

י' קש

<OBJ> הַנְּשָׁעֵן see Jb 2810, hi. show Est 14, הַשְׁעֵן do, i.e. bestow Est 63 (|| הַגּוֹלֶה greatness) 66, נִקְלֵל take Ezk 2225 (|| נִכְחֵד wealth), נְתַנֵּן give Jr 205 Est 120.

כָּלִי, splendour of the price Zc 11:13, אֲדֹר חַיְקָר <CSTR>
כל-יִקְרָר jewel of preciousness Pr 20:15, every precious object Jb 28:10, all of its precious objects Jr 20:5.

<SYN> **חִסْכָּה** wealth, **גַּדְלָה** greatness.*

→ יִקַּר → *be precious.*

שָׁקַע 8.6 vb. trap—Qal 3. Pf. יִשְׁקַע; ptc. יִקְשֵׁים; ptc. one who practises iniquity Ps 1419; subj. not specified, Ps 1247.

<OBJ> פָּז bird-trap Ps 1419.

<PREP> of benefit, *to*, *for*, + Babylon Jr 5024, worshipper Ps 1419.

Ni. 4.6 Pf. נִקְשׁוּ; impf. Si שָׁקַן, 2ms שָׁקַנְתֶּם; ptc. שָׁקֵן—_{SUBJ} בָּעֵד people Is 28:13 (|| ni. be taken), Israelite(s) Dt 7:25, אִישׁ man Si 41:2(M, Bmg) (B נִקְשׁ ni. be ensnared), בֶן son Pr 6:2 Si 95, worshipper 4QB^{eat} 14:22⁷ ni. פָּתָח naive one pl. many Is 8:15 (|| רַב), פָּתָחָה one B שָׁקָתָה (נוֹקְשָׁה) מִתְּלַהֲתָה foolish one Si 34:7, בְּסִיל snare, מִתְּבִשָּׁר insane one Si 35:14,16.

כְּסִיל **בְּ** of instrument, by (means of), with +
image Dt 7:25 corals Si 347, favour Si 35:14,
word Pr 6:2, law Si 35:16, **כָּלְ** everything Si 41:2; in,
אֲמֹר, **רְצֹן**, פְּנִימִים

<SYN> **לְכַד** ni. be taken.

Pu. 1 Ptc. יָקַשׁ—be caught, <SUBJ> **בֵּן** son of human being Ec 9:12.

<PREP> ל at, + נָע time Ec 9:12.*

→ שׁוֹקֵן (game) hunter, שׁוֹקֵן (game) hunter, שׁוֹקָן snare; שׁוֹקָן Jokshan.

יָקְשָׁן 4 pr.n.m. Jokshan, son of Abraham and Keturah,
«SUBJ» **ילַד** bear child Gn 253. «OBJ» **ילַד** bear child Gn 252
1 C 132. «CSTR» **בָּנֵי יָקְשָׁן** sons of Jokshan 1 C 132.
קַשְׁׁ trap.

יְקַתֵּל 2 pl.n. Joktheel, 1. in Judah near Lachish Jos.

1538. 2. name given by Amaziah to Petra 2 K 14:7.

<NOM CL> בְּשִׁפְלָה ... קָרְאֵל in the lowland was ... Jok-theel Jos 15:38. <OBJ> קָרָא call 2 K 14:7. <APP> שָׁם name 2 K 14:7.

1. be afraid, fear, be fearful,* a. used absolutely,
<SUBJ> Israel(ites) Dt 1₂₁ 13₁₂ 20₃=1QM 10₃ Dt 21₂₁
=11QT 64₆ Dt 31₆ 1 S 17₁₁ Is 41_{10,13,23}(Kt) (Qr, 1QIsaa
תְּאֵנָה see) 43_{1,5} 1QM 15₈, Jacob, i.e. Israel Is 41_{10,13} 43_{1,5}
44₂ Jr 30₁₀ 46_{27,28}, Jeshurun Is 44₂, Judah Jr 38 2 C 20₁₅,
17, Philistines 1 S 4₇, אַיִל people Ex 14₁₃ 20₂₀ Dt 17₁₃
=11QT 56₁₁ 1 S 12₂₀ Hg 2₅ perh. 4QM^a 11.2₁₃ (וְתִזְמַח),
תְּבִיב house of Israel/Judah Zc 8_{13,15}, יַם coastland Is 41₁₅,
Ashkelon Zc 9₅, Jerusalem Zp 3₁₆ 2 C 20₁₇, Abiathar 1 S
22₂₃, Abra(ha)m Gn 15₁ 20₁₁(Sam), Adoni-zedek Jos 10₂,
Ahaz Is 7₄, Daniel Dn 10₁₂, David 1 S 23₁₇, Elijah 1 K
19_{3(mss)}, Gideon Jg 6₂₃, Hagar Gn 21₁₇, Job Jb 11₁₅, Je-
hoshaphat 2 C 20_{3,15}, Joshua Dt 31₈ Jos 8₁, Isaac Gn 26₂₄,
Jacob Gn 28₁₇ 31₃₁ 32₈, Mephibosheth 2 S 9₇, Moses Ex
2₁₄, Nehemiah Ne 2₂ 6₁₃, Rachel Gn 35₁₇, Sarah Gn
18₁₅, Saul 1 S 28₅, Solomon 1 C 28₂₀, Uriah Jr 26₁₉.

בָּנִי *human being* Gn 3:10 (or em. **אָנָּדָן**) *and I feared to*
אָרָא *and I saw*) Ps 64:10, **אָנָּשָׁה** *man* Gn 20:8 Dt 43:18.23 Dt
20:8=11QT 62:3 1 S 17:24 23:3 Jon 1:10.16 Ps 112:8 Dn 10:19, **גְּבֻרָה**
man Jr 17:8(Kt) (Qr רָאָה *see*), **מִצְחָה** *woman*,
wife 1 S 4:20 28:13 1 K 17:13, **בָּבֶן** *father* 4QTobite 5:3, **בָּתָם**
mother 4QJubg 25:10, **בָּן** *son* 1 C 22:13 28:20, *of Israel* Ex
14:10, **בָּתָה** *daughter* Ru 3:11, **מִצְחָה** *brother* Gn 42:35 50:19.21,
אֲחֹתָה *sister* Jr 3:8, **כָּלָה** *daughter-in-law* 1 S 4:20, **אַלְמָנָה** *wid-
ow* 1 K 17:13, **מֶלֶךְ** *king* Jos 10:2 2 C 20:15, **שָׂרֵר** *commander*
2 K 10:4 2 C 32:7, **לֹדוֹן** *lord* Jg 4:18, **קָצִין** *chief* Jos 10:25,
servant Is 41:10.13 44:2 Jr 30:10 46:27.28, **נַעֲרָה** *lad* Jg 8:20 2 S 13:28

2 K 616, יִזְרֵל elder 2 K 104, גָּמָן guardian 2 K 104, חָכָם wise one Pr 14:16, בָּשָׁר inhabitant 2 C 20:15, worshipper Ps 46:3 49:6 (or em. אֶתְּנָא I fear to הַנְּרָא you look) 56:4 (or em. אֶתְּנָא אֲקָרָא I fear to אֲקָרָא I call, or del.) 56:5, 12:11 18:6 Lm 3:57.

סַלְחָה sailor Jon 1:5, אֲשָׁר ptc. one who bears armour 1 S 3:14||1 C 10:4, מַהֲרָה ni. ptc. hurried, i.e. anxious, one Is 3:54, סַעַר ptc. storm-tossed one Is 5:14, קָרָב barren one Is 5:44, עַזְּבָה afflicted one Is 5:14, מִבְשָׁרָה messenger Is 40:9, בְּנֵי enemy Ps 64:5 (or em. אֲדֹרְךָ they do not fear to אֲנָא they are not seen), אֲנָשָׁה pi. ptc. one who hates 4QJonathan 1:5 (מִסְנָה רָעָה hi. ptc. evil one Ps 64:5 (or em.; see above), בְּעֵל ptc. one who does evil Ps 64:5 (or em.; see above), friends of Job Jb 6:21, שָׁאָל ni. ptc. one who remains Dt 19:20=11QT 6:11, לְבָבָה heart Ps 27:3, עֲדָם seed Is 41:10, 13, בְּהַמְּתָה beast Jl 2:22, נָצָר flock Jr 2:34, תָּוֹלְעָה worm Is 41:14, אַדְמָה land Jl 2:21, מַיְן who? Jg 7:3 Am 3:8; subj. not specified, Ps 49:17 (or em. אֶתְּנָא אֲקָרָא אֲלֹת do not fear to אֲנָא אֲלֹת do not look).

<PREP> בְּ of time, in, + בְּ day Ps 49:6 (or em.; see Subj.).

<COLL> אֲנָא fear Is 41:23(Kt) (1QIsaa אֲנָא see || שָׁמַע hear), בְּמַתָּה be dismayed Dt 1:21 Dt 31:8 Jos 8:1 10:25 1 S 17:11 Jr 2:34 30:10 46:27 1 C 22:13 28:20 2 C 20:17, אֲנָא be alarmed Dt 20:3, בְּרָד tremble Is 4:15, עֲדָם tremble Dt 20:3, חַיל writhe Zc 9:5, שָׁמַע hear Dt 13:12 17:12 19:20=11QT 6:11 Dt 21:21=11QT 6:46, נָבָא ni. prophesy Am 3:8.

+ בְּמַתָּה be dismayed 2 C 20:15 32:7, עֲדָם tremble Dt 31:6, צָרָה be narrow, i.e. distressed Gn 32:8, בְּרָד (of heart) be weak Dt 20:3=1QM 10:3 Is 7:4, בְּפָרָה (of hands) be weak Zp 3:16, בְּרָד (of heart) tremble 1 S 28:5, בְּזָה (of hands) be strong Zc 8:13, בָּזָר turn aside from evil Pr 14:16, אֲנָא see Gn 42:35 Ex 14:13, 31:34 30:10 Dt 28:10 1 S 12:24 17:24 28:13 2 S 10:19 1 K 3:28 Is 4:15 Zc 9:5 Ps 40:4 52:8 Jb 6:21 37:24.

:: בְּזָה be strong Dt 31:6 Jos 10:25 Is 35:1 1 C 22:13 28:20 32:7, אֲנָא be courageous Dt 31:6 Jos 10:25 1 C 22:13 28:20 32:7, בְּזָה be presumptuous Dt 17:13=11QT 5:6, נָמָת hi. be quiet Is 7:4, עֲבָד htp. be arrogant Pr 14:16.

אֲנָא + adverb or noun used adverbially, בְּזָה much Gn 20:8 32:8 Ex 14:10 Jos 10:2 1 S 17:11, 24 31:4||1 C 10:4 2 K 10:4 (Ne 2:2 (בְּרָבָה מְאֹד very much) Arad ost. 11:12 (אֲרָבָה)), נָמָת again Jr 2:34, יוֹמָם (in the) day (when) Ps 56:4.

אֲנָא with adj., בְּזָה trembling Jg 7:3, בְּזָה weak of heart Dt 20:8=11QT 6:23.

אֲלֹת־תִּרְאֵל do not fear (masc. sing.) Gn 15:1 26:24 Dt 1:21 Jos 8:1 Jg 4:18 6:23 1 S 22:23 23:17 2 S 9:7 2 K 1:15 2 K 6:16 Is 7:4 Is 41:10, 13 43:15 44:2 Jr 30:10 46:27 28 Ps 49:17 (or em.; see Subj.) Lm 3:57 Dn 10:12, 19 1 C 22:13 28:20 4QPsuedb 19, אֲלֹת־תִּרְאֵל/תִּרְאֵל do not fear (fem. sing.) Gn 21:17 35:17 1 S 4:20 28:13 1 K 17:13 Is 40:9 41:14 54:4 Jl 2:21 Zp 3:16 Ru 3:11, אֲלֹת־תִּרְאֵל/תִּרְאֵל do not fear (masc. pl.) Gn 43:23 50:19, 21 Ex 14:13 20:20 Dt 20:3=1QM 10:3 Dt 31:6 Jos 10:25 1 S 12:20 2 S 13:28 Is 3:54 Jl 2:22 Hg 2:5 Zc 8:13, 15 2 C 20:15, 17 32:7 1QM 15:8 4QM^a 11:213 (תִּרְאֵל), לֹא תִּרְאֵל (as command) you shall not fear Dt 31:8.

1b. be afraid of (doing), fear (to do), <SUBJ> Aram(aeans) 2 S 10:19, Aaron Ex 34:30 Nm 12:8, Elihu Jb 32:6, Gidon Jg 7:10, Isaac Gn 26:7, Lot Gn 19:30, Miriam Nm 12:8, Moses Ex 3:6, Samuel 1 S 3:15, שָׁאָל man 2 S 1:14, בָּן son of Israel Ex 34:30, נָבָע servant 2 S 12:18.

<COLL> אֲנָא followed by inf. cstr. + לְ be afraid to, + בְּ say Gn 26:7, בְּבָרָה pi. speak Nm 12:8, בְּזָה hi. tell 2 S 12:18, בְּזָה go down Jg 7:10, בְּזָה send, i.e. stretch, hand 2 S 1:14, בְּזָה dwell Gn 19:30, בְּזָה hi. save 2 S 10:19; followed by inf. cstr. + בְּ be afraid of, + בְּזָה hi. tell 1 S 3:15, בְּזָה pi. declare Jb 32:6, בְּזָה hi. look Ex 3:6, בְּזָה go down Gn 4:6, בְּזָה draw near Ex 34:30; בְּזָה fear Jb 32:6; אֲלֹת־תִּרְאֵל + בְּזָה fear Jb 32:6; אֲלֹת־תִּרְאֵל do not fear Gn 4:6.

1c. be afraid of, fear someone or something, <SUBJ> Israel(ites) Dt 1:29 3:33 5:5 7:18, 19 20:1=11QT 6:11 1 K 3:28 Is 8:12 Zp 3:13 (mss בְּזָה see) 1QM 17:4, בְּזָה people Dt 28:10 2 K 25:26 Is 10:24 5:17 Jr 5:14, בְּזָה congregation Nm 14:9, 9 בִּתְהָא house of Israel Ezk 11:8, Jerusalem/Zion Is 51:12 perh. 5:11, Abraham Gn 20:10 (if em.; see Obj.), Adonijah 1 K 1:50, 51, David 1 S 21:13, Elijah 2 K 1:15, Gideon Jg 6:27, Ish-bosheth 2 S 3:11, Ishmael 2 K 25:24||Jr 40:9, Jaazaniah 2 K 25:24||Jr 40:9, Jacob Gn 32:12, Jeremiah Jr 1:8, Job Jb 5:21, 22, Johanan 2 K 25:24||Jr 40:9 Jr 42:11, 11, 11, Seraiah 2 K 25:24||Jr 40:9, Joshua Jos 10:8 11:6, Moses Nm 21:34 Dt 3:2, Saul 1 S 15:24 18:12, 29 28:20, שָׁאָל man 2 K 25:24||Jr 40:9 Jr 41:18 51:46 Ps 11:27, בְּזָה woman, wife Jr 41:18 Pr 31:21, בָּן son Dt 24:2 K 25:24||Jr 40:9 Pr 32:5 11QPsApA 2:11 (לְבָנָה), of Israel 1 S 7:7, of man Ezk 2:6, 6:3, 9: בָּנָה daughter of Zion Zp 3:13 (mss בְּזָה see), בְּנָה children Jr 41:18, בְּזָה lord 2 K 19:6||Is 37:6, בְּזָה commander 2 K 25:24||Jr 40:9 Dn 1:10, בְּזָה noble Ne 4:8, בְּרִיס eu-nuch Jr 41:18, בְּזָה official Ne 4:8, יִשְׁבָּה inhabitant Jos 9:24 Ps

659 Ps 915, יְדֹעַ ptc. *one who knows* Is 517, worshipper Ps 37 234 271 565 119₁₂₀, נָבָת high one Jb 41₂₆, שָׁאֵרִית remnant Jr 41₁₈ 42₁₆, מִתְּהִיר remainder Ne 4₈, מִי who? Ps 90₁₁ (if em. כִּי־רָאָתְךָ according to your fear to תְּהִירָא who fears injury?); subj. not specified, Ec 9₂ 12₅.

<OBJ> כְּנָעַ people Nm 14₉.9 1 S 152₄, בֵּית house Jg 62₇ Ezk 3₉, Abner 2 S 3₁₁, Esau Gn 32₁₂, Og Nm 21₃₄ Dt 3₂, Solomon 1 K 15₁, אֲשֶׁר man Jg 62₇, מֶלֶךְ king Nm 21₃₄ Dt 32.22 1 K 15₁ Dn 11₁₀, לְהָדוֹן lord Dn 11₁₀, לְוִיָּתָן Leviathan Jb 41₂₆, דְּבָרָה word 1 S 282₀, שָׁבֵועַ oath Ec 9₂, יְרָאָה (object of) fear Jon 110.16, מְנוּדָה (object of) fear Is 8₁₂, תִּתְּחִרְפָּה terror Ec 12₅, תִּרְמַטְפָּה reproach Is 51₇, בְּכָרָב sword Ezk 11₈, עַר evil Zp 3₁₃ (mss. הַר see) Ps 23₄, קַרְבָּה injury Ps 90₁₁ (if em.; see Subj.), מְבָה blow 11QPsApa 21₁ (וְיִרְאָנוּ אֶת הַמִּכְהָה), מִי whom? Is 57₁₁, קַה what? Gn 20₁₀ (if em. קַה what did you see? to מְהַרְאָה what did you fear?); obj. not specified, 1QM 17₄.

<PREP> לְ for (the sake of), + נֶפֶל soul, i.e. life Jos 9₂₄, בֵּית house(hold) Pr 31₂₁.

בְּ introducing object or on account of, + שְׁמוּעָה report Jr 51₄₆.

כְּn introducing object or on account of, + Assyria(ns) Is 10₂₄, Israel(ites) Dt 28₁₀, כְּנָעַ people Dt 24 20₁=11QT 61₁₃, נְגִי nation Dt 7₁₈, Ahab 4QparaKings 1₂, Jezebel 4Qpara Kings 1₂, נָשָׁה human being Is 51₁₂, בָּן son Dt 12₉ Ezk 2₆, of man Is 51₁₂, מֶלֶךְ king Jos 10₈ Jr 42₁₁, עָבֵד servant 2 K 25₂₄||Jr 40₉, גָּבָהּ high one Ec 12₅, חַזְקָה beast Jb 5₂₂, דְּבָרָה sword Jr 42₁₆, צְדָקָה arrow Ps 91₅, דְּבָרָה word Ezk 2₆, שְׁמִיעָה report Ps 112₇, מִשְׁפָּט judgment Ps 119₁₂₀, תְּוִילָה sign Ps 65₉, פְּתַח dread Ps 91₅ Pr 32₅, שְׁדָה destruction Jb 5₂₁, נָשָׁה devastation Pr 32₅, שְׁלֹג snow Pr 31₂₁, רְבָבָה ten thousand Ps 3₇, מִי whom? Ps 27₁.

מִפְנֵי introducing object or on account of Jr 1₈, + Chaldaeans 2 K 25₂₆||Jr 41₁₈, Israel(ites) Jos 9₂₄, Philistines 1 S 7₇, כְּנָעַ people Dt 7₁₉, Achish 1 S 21₁₃, David 1 S 18₂₉, Solomon 1 K 15₀, מֶלֶךְ king Jos 11₆ 1 K 32₈ Jr 4211.11, שָׁר commander 2 K 11₅, אֶצְרָר adversary Ne 4₈, שָׁאֵל fire Dt 5₅, דְּבָרָה word 2 K 19₆||Is 37₆.

מִלְּפָנֵי introducing object, + David 1 S 18₁₂.

<COLL> מִתְּהִיר fear Is 57₁₁; + מִתְּהִיר dread Dt 12₉ Is 8₁₂, מִתְּהִיר be dismayed Is 51₇ Ezk 2₆ 3₉, שְׁמַעַן hear voice 1 S 15₂₄; :: קָה laugh Jb 5₂₂; מִתְּהִיר ... מִתְּהִיר be too afraid of

someone ... to do Jg 62₇.

יְרָא + adverb, מְהֹן much Jos 9₂₄ 1 S 21₁₃; + נִזְבָּא lest Gn 32₁₂, אֲשֶׁר לְפָה lest Dn 1₁₀.

אֲלֹהִים do not fear (masc. sing.) Nm 21₃₄ Dt 3₂ Jos 10₈ 11₆ 2 K 19₆||Is 37₆ Is 10₂₄ Jr 1₈ Ezk 2₆.6 3₉ Jb 5₂₂ Pr 3₂₅, אֲלֹהִים do not fear (masc. pl.) Nm 14₉ 2 K 25₂₄||Jr 40₉ Is 51₇ Jr 10₅ 4211.11 Ne 4₈, var. Nm 14₉ 1QM 17₄, לְתִירָא (as command) you shall not fear (masc. sing.) Dt 7₁₈ 20₁, לְאֲלֹהִים (as command) you shall not fear (masc. pl.) Is 8₁₂, vars. Dt 12₉ 3₂₂.

2a. fear Y.,* (other) gods, word of Y., etc.; sometimes be afraid of (e.g. Jr 5₂₂ Mc 7₁₇ Jb 9₃₅), but usu. revere, be in awe of, <SUBJ> Israel(ites) Lv 19₁₄.32 25₁₇.36.43 Dt 5₂₉=4QTestim3 Dt 62.13 62₄ 8₆ 1012.20 13₅=11QT 54₁₄ Dt 14₂₃ Dt 28₅₈ 1 K 8₄₀||2 C 6₃₁, Amalek(ites) Dt 25₁₈, Babylonians, etc. 2 K 17₂₅, כְּנָעַ people Ex 14₃₁ Dt 4₁₀ 31₁₂ Jos 4₂₄ (if em. כְּנָעַ) appar. that you [sons of Israel] may fear to כְּנָעַ that they [the peoples] may fear, i.e. inf.) 24₁₄ 1 S 12₁₄.18.24 1 K 8₄₃||2 C 6₃₃ Is 29₁₃ Jr 5₂₂.24 Hg 1₁₂, נְגִי nation 2 K 17₂₈.41 Mc 7₁₆ Ps 102₁₆, בֵּית house of Israel Jr 10₅, Jerusalem/Zion perh. Is 57₁₁, עִיר city Is 25₃ Jr 32₃₉ Zp 3₇, David 2 S 6₉||1 C 13₁₂, Habakkuk Hb 3₂ (or em. יְרָאָתִי I have feared to יְרָאָתִי and I have seen), Hezekiah Jr 26₁₉, Job Jb 19 9₃₅, Jonah Jon 1₉, Joseph Gn 42₁₈, Obadiah 1 K 18₃.

אָנָּשׁ person Ps 55₂₀, אֲשֶׁר Dt 31₁₂ 2 K 17₃₂.33.34 Ps 11₂₁ Jb 37₂₄ Ne 7₂, נָשָׁה woman Dt 31₁₂, בָּן son Dt 31₁₃ Jos 22₂₅ Ps 7₂₅ (or em. וְיִרְאֶנְךָ may they fear you to וְיִרְאֶה and may he endure, i.e. לְרָאָה hi.) Pr 37 24₂₁, of Israel Jos 4₂₄ (unless em.; see above) Jg 6₁₀ 2 K 17₇.35.36.37.38.39 4QMMT B49 (בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל) 11QT 46₁₁, בְּנָה children Dt 31₁₂, מֶלֶךְ king Dt 17₁₉ Ps 102₁₆, Pharaoh Ex 9₃₀, עָבֵד servant Ex 9₃₀ 1 K 18₁₂ 2 K 4₁ Ne 1₁₁, בָּנָי sojourner Dt 31₁₂, Levite Ml 2₅, worshipper Ps 86₁₁, קָדוֹשׁ holy one Ps 34₁₀, מִילְּדָה midwife Ex 117.21, אַלְוֹנָה companion Ps 55₂₀, מִלְּדָה familiar friend Ps 55₂₀, עַד witness CD 10₂ (עַד appar. error for יְדֹעַ), יְרָאָה ptc. one who fears Ec 8₁₂, נְגִי afflicted one Ps 7₂₅, שְׁבָד wicked one Ec 8₁₃, נְתָה hi. ptc. one who turns sojourner aside Ml 3₅, אָרֶץ earth Ps 33₈, סְכָן end of earth Ps 67₈, מִי who? Is 50₁₀ Jr 10₇, מִשְׁבָּד whoever 4QMMT C₂₄, קָלָא all who Ps 119₆₃; subj. not specified, Ex 9₂₀ Is 59₁₉ Pr 19₂₃ (if em. יְרָאָתִי לְתִירָא the fear of Y.

[leads] to life Pr 19:23 to לְבָנָה אֲחֵי בָּנָה he who fears Y. shall be satisfied with bread) Ec 3:14 5:6 12:13.

<OBJ> Y. Gn 42:18 Ex 1:17.21 14:31 Dt 4:10 5:29=4QTestim₃ Dt 6:2.13.24 8:6 10:12 13:5=11QT 5:4:14 Dt 14:23 17:19 25:18.58 31:12.13 Jos 22:25 24:1 1 S 12:14.18.24 2 S 6:9||1 C 13:12 1 K 8:40. 43||2 C 6:31.33 1 K 18:3.12 2 K 4:1 17:25.28.32.33.34.36.39.41 Is 25:3 29:13 50:10 57:11 Jr 5:22.24 26:19 32:39 Jon 1:9 Zp 3:7 Ml 2:5 3:5 Ps 34:10 55:20 67:8 7:25 11:21 119:63 Jb 1:9 9:35 37:24 Pr 3:7 19:23 (if em.; see Subj.) 24:21 Ec 5:6 12:13 Ne 7:2 CD 10:2, אלְהִים god Jg 6:10 2 K 17:7.35.37.38, מֶלֶךְ king Jr 10:7, נַשְׁמַן name Dt 28:58 Is 5:9.19 Ps 86:11 102:16 Ne 1:11, כְּבוֹד glory Is 5:9.19 Ps 102:16, דְּבָרְךָ word of God Ex 9:20, תֹּורָה law 4QM^MT C₂₄ (הַתּוֹרָה), פָּעֵל work Hb 3:2 (or em.; see Subj.).

<PREP> בְּ of time, on, + יוֹם day 2 S 6:9||1 C 13:12; בְּ as, + עַם people 1 K 8:4||2 C 6:33; בְּ of direction, from (the time of), + מַעֲרֵב west Is 5:9, מַרְאֵה rising of sun Is 5:9, נְעֹרִים youth 1 K 18:12; introducing object or of cause, on account of, + Y. Lv 19:14.32 25:17.36.43 Mc 7:17 Ps 3:38, images Jr 10:5, שְׁמָנוֹת sanctuary 4QM^MT B₄₉ 11QT 4:6:11; of comparison, (more) than, + רַב pl. many Ne 7:2, בְּ introducing object or on account of, + Y. Ex 9:30 Hg 1:12; בְּ with, + שֶׁמֶן sun Ps 7:25; לְפָנֵי before, + יְרֵחָ moon Ps 7:25; מִלְּפָנֵי (from) before, + Y. Ec 3:14 8:12.13.

<COLL> עֲבָדֵד || יְרָא serve Dt 6:13 10:20 Jos 24:14 1 S 12:14. 24, כְּבָד pi. glorify Is 25:3, נָאָר fear Ps 3:38.

+ עֲבָד serve Dt 10:12 2 K 17:33.35.41, שְׁחַח htpal. bow down to 2 K 17:35.36, שְׁמַר keep commandments, etc. Dt 5:29=4QTestim₃ Dt 6:2 8:6 13:5 17:19 31:12 2 K 17:37 Ps 119:63 Ec 12:13, שְׁשַׁה do according to commandments, etc. 2 K 17:34, הַלְּכָה walk in ways Dt 8:6 10:12 2 C 6:31; walk after Dt 13:5=11QT 5:4:14, שְׁמַד delight in commandments Ps 112:1, אֶחָב love Dt 10:12, דָבַק cling to Dt 10:20 13:5=11QT 5:4:14, שְׁמַע hear voice Dt 13:5=11QT 5:4:14 1 S 12:14 Is 5:10, לְקַח accept discipline Zp 3:7, שְׁבַע ni. swear by name Dt 6:13 10:20, הַלְּחָה pi. entreat Jr 26:19, זְבֻחָה sacrifice to 2 K 17:35.36, הַלְּחָה hi. believe Ex 14:31, חַיל writhe Jr 5:22, פָּחַד be afraid Mc 7:17, ni. be in awe Ml 2:5, סָרַר turn aside from evil Pr 3:7, סָרַר hi. remove gods Jos 24:14.

... hi. rebel 1 S 12:14.

יְרָא + adverb or noun used adverbially, מְאֹד much 1 S 12:18 1 K 18:3, מְאֹד how? 2 K 17:28, יוֹם day Dt 14:23 1 K 8:40 ||2 C 6:31 Jr 32:39.

וְרָאָה אֲחֵי בָּנָה אֲנָשִׁים מִלְּפָנָה their fear of me is a commandment taught by men Is 29:13.

לֹא תִּירָא (as command) you shall not fear (masc. pl.) Jg 6:10 2 K 17:35.37.38.

2b. revere, be in awe of, respect a human or a thing, <SUBJ> Israel(ites) Lv 19:30 26:2 Jos 4:14.14, בְּנֵי people 1 S 12:18 14:26, שִׁיא man Lv 19:3, בָּן son Pr 24:21. <OBJ> Joshua Jos 4:14, Moses Jos 4:14, Samuel 1 S 12:14, בָּבָן father Lv 19:3, בָּנָה mother Lv 19:3, מֶלֶךְ king Pr 24:21, מִקְדָּשָׁן sanctuary Lv 19:30 26:2, שָׁבְטָה oath 1 S 14:26. <COLL> יְרָא + שְׁמָר keep sabbaths Lv 19:30 26:2.

2c. used absolutely, fear, show reverence to, be in awe of, God, or God's activity, <SUBJ> בָּבָן father Jr 44:10, מֶלֶךְ king Jr 44:10, אִשָּׁה wife Jr 44:10, צַדִּיק righteous one Ps 52:8 (or em. וְזַהֲרֵה and they shall be saved; mss וְיִשְׁחַר and they shall rejoice), בָּר pl. many Ps 40:4, אָרֶץ earth Ps 7:6. <COLL> שְׁקָטָה be quiet Ps 7:6; + אָכָל pu. be humbled Jr 44:10, הַלְּכָה walk in law Jr 44:10, בְּתַחַת trust in Y. Ps 40:4.

3. ptc. used as noun, **fearer, one who fears, one who reveres** Y., Y.'s name, etc. (alw. cstr. or with suffix in ref. to Y.; for other forms of ptc., see §§1-2), a. masc. <SUBJ> be Ml 3:16 Jb 11:11QT 5:8, אָמַר say Ps 118:4, בְּרִי ni. speak Ml 3:16, הַלְּלָל pi. praise Ps 22:24, שְׁמַעַן rejoice Ps 119:74, בָּרֶךְ pi. bless Ps 135:20, pu. be blessed Ps 128:4, בְּרִי ni. be honoured Si 10:20(B), רָאָה see Ps 119:74, hear Ps 66:16, יִדְעַן know Ps 119:79(Kt), בִּין understand Si 35:16.16(B), בְּחַר choose Ps 25:12, בְּתַחַת trust Ps 115:11, נְצַר keep 4QB^{EAT} 5:8, הַלְּכָה go Ps 66:16 128:1 Pr 14:2, htp. perh. 4QB^{EAT} 5:8, אָצַב go out Ml 3:20 Ec 7:18, hi. bring out Si 35:16.16(B), שׁוּב go back Ps 119:79, פָּוֹר spring about Ml 3:20, וָלְלָה htpol. flee Ps 60:6, פָּנָע meet Si 36:1, עַסְסָס tread Ml 3:20, וָלְלָה hi. reach Si 6:16, שְׁלָמָה pu. be repaid Pr 13:13, שְׁשַׁה do Si 15:1. <COLL> מִיְּרָאֵךְ ... who is ... the one who fears Y.? Ps 25:12, לְפָנֵיךְ הַמִּיד those who fear you are before you continually 4QapPs^b 46. <OBJ> יִשְׁעָה hi. save Ps 145:19, שְׁמַלְלָה spare Ml 3:16, בָּרֶךְ pi. deliver Ps 34:8, כְּבָד pi. honour Ps 15:4, בָּרֶךְ pi. bless Ps 115:13, יְרָאָה hi. teach Ps 25:12, יִדְעַן hi. cause to know Ps 25:14, רְצַחָה be pleased with Ps 147:11.

<CSTR> מִיְּרָאֵךְ one who fears Y. Ps 25:12 128:4 Pr 14:2 Si 15:1 14:4 26:3 35:16 36:1, מִיְּרָאֵךְ those who fear Y. Ml 3:16.16 Ps 15:4 22:24 115:11.13 118:4 135:20 Si 35:16(B), מִיְּרָאָה אלְהִים one who fears God Jb 11:8 23 Ec 7:18 Si 10:20.24 (אָרְאָה), מִיְּרָאָה אלְהִים

those who fear God Ps 66:16 Ec 8:12 (הָאֱלֹהִים) 4QBéat 5:8 יְרָא אֶל, אֱלֹהִים one who fears God Si 6:16, those who fear God 1QSb 11 (יְרָא אֵל) 4QPrayer^d 1.11 CD 20:19,20, יְרָא שְׁמִי those who fear my name Mi 3:20, שְׁמַךְ your name Ps 6:16, מצוּה (the) commandment Pr 13:13; חָלֵק portion of one who fears Si 26:3, יְרַשְׁתִּי heritage of those who fear Ps 6:16, אֲשֶׁרְיוּ happiness of everyone who fears Ps 12:81, רְצֹונָיו desire of those who fear him Ps 145:19, כָּל־יְרָא all who fear Ps 128:1, כָּל־יְרָא all those who fear Ps 66:16, כָּל כָּל־יְרָא all those who fear you 4QShir^b 52:35.

<APP> אִישׁ man Mi 3:16 Ps 25:12 Jb 18:23, גְּבָר man Ps 128:4, קָטָן small one Ps 115:13, גָּדוֹל great one Ps 115:13, עַרְיוֹנִי childless one Si 16:4.

<PREP> לְ of benefit, to, for Ps 25:14 85:10 119:38 (if em. concerning your fear to לְיְרָאֵךְ to those who fear you) 4QShir^b 52:35, + הַיְהָ be Ec 8:12, צָעֵן treasure up Ps 31:20, אָנוּת pi. allow to happen Si 15:13; לְ of direction, to, + תַּן give Ps 60:6 11:15, ni. be revealed CD 20:20; לְ of possession, of, (belonging) to Ps 34:10; לְ concerning Mi 3:16, + ni. be written CD 20:19; לְ rise over Mi 3:20; בְּן of comparison, (greater) than Si 10:24 (אִישׁ); בְּן partitive, (from) among 4QPrayer^d 1.11; אֶל to(wards) Ps 33:18; עַל upon, for, towards Ps 103:17, + נָבֵר be mighty Ps 103:11, בְּחֻדֶּר have compassion Ps 103:13; בְּנֵד before, + שְׁלָמִים pi. pay vows Ps 22:26, סְפִר tell 4Q apPsb 31:4, נִיל rejoice 4QapPsb 33:5 (יְרָא יְרָא); בְּתוֹךְ among, + pi. הַלְּל fear 1QH 12:3; סְבִיבִים around, + encamp Ps 34:8.

<COLL> יְרָא ptc. one who fears || זְרַע seed Ps 22:24, בֵּית יְרָא house Ps 135:20; + אִישׁ man 11QT 57:8, בְּנֵי blameless (one) Jb 1:1, נְבוּר mighty one 11QT 57:8; + ptc. of חַשֵּׁב think Mi 3:16, יְדֻעַ know Ps 119:79(Qr), בְּסַפְת seek refuge Ps 31:20, יְחִיל pi. wait Ps 33:18 147:11, חַפֵּש seize law Si 15:1, סָור depart from evil Jb 1:8 2:3, שָׂנֵן hate gain 11QT 57:8.

b. fem. <SUBJ> הַלְּל htp. be praised Pr 31:30. <CSR> יְרָא one who fears Y. Pr 31:30. <APP> נְשָׁא woman Pr 31:30.

Also 4QapPsb 48:4 perh. 50:4 (יְרָא) 4QapMes 1.15 4QBéat 32:2 4QSap^b 55 perh. 4QShir^b 20:22 perh. Horvat 'Uza bowl inscr.4 (unless יְרָא is from רְאָה see).

<SYN> §1a חַמְתָּה be dismayed, חַפֵּז be alarmed, חַמְתָּה tremble, שְׁמַע tremble, חַיֵּל writhe, שְׁמַע hear, נְבָא prophesy;

§1c נְאָזֶן fear; §2a עַבְדָּה serve, כְּבָד pi. glorify, נְגָרָה fear; §2c בִּתְהָאָתָה be quiet; §3a זְרַע seed, בֵּיתָה house.

<ANT> §1a חַזְקָה be strong, אֲמָץ be courageous, be presumptuous, שְׁקָט hi. be quiet, עַבְרָה htp. be arrogant; §1c שְׁחָק laugh; §2a מְרָחָה hi. rebel.

Ni. 45:4.17 Pf; impf. פְּנִירָה; ptc. Q נְרָאָה, נְרָאָת, נְרָאָה—1. be feared, be revered, be terrible; make oneself feared.*

<SUBJ> Y. Ps 66 76:13 130:4 139:14 (if em. נְרָאָת fearfully to בִּתְהָאָת you are feared), שְׁאָלָה man Si 9:18 (if em. נְרָאָת), בִּתְהָאָת behind a talkative man to בִּתְהָאָת voluble sage. Feared in the city is a talkative man, אל god 4QShirShabba 2:2 (+ ni. be honoured). <PREP> לְ of benefit, to, for, + מלֵך king Ps 76:13; of agent, by, + מוֹסֵך council 4QShirShabba 2:2. <COLL> + noun used adverbially, עַלְיָה (with respect to) deeds Ps 66:5.

2. ptc. as adj. (some cases may be §1), a. feared, dreaded, dreadful,* (1) attributively of אֶרְז land Is 21:1, קֶרֶח steppe Dt 1:19 8:15 (both נְגָדָל great), קֶרֶח ice Ezk 1:22, שְׁמָם people Is 18:2,7 (both נְרָאָת מִזְרָחָה וְנְרָאָת a people dreaded far and near), ptc. chatterer perh. Si 9:18 (בִּתְהָאָת; or em.; see §1).

(2) predicatively of נְאָזֶן nation Hb 1:7 (אִישׁ וְאִישׁ terrible).

b. terrible, fear-inspiring, inspiring reverence, (1) attributively of אֵל God Dt 7:21 10:17 (mighty) Dn 9:4 Ne 1:5 9:32; all five נְגָדָל great 1QM 10:1, נְגָדָל Lord Ne 4:8 (name Dt 28:58 (כְּבָד ni. ptc. glorious) Ps 89:9 (+ רְב great, ni. ptc. terrible) 99:3 (עַרְצָן great, ni. ptc. terrible) 99:3 (בְּנֵרֶץ appearance Jg 13:6, כָּל vessel Si 43:2(M), נְגָדָל frost 4QpsEzeka 4:14 (הַקְרָחָה הַנוּרָה)), יּוֹם day of Y. Jl 3:4 Mi 3:23 (both נְגָדָל mystery 1QH 13:14 (רוֹזֵן, נְגָדָל)), 4QpsHodb 3:123, מְחַשְּׁבָה device 4QDa 16 (הַנּוֹרָא (הַנּוֹרָא)).

(2) in nom. cl., predicatively of, or in ref. to, Y. Ex 15:11 (who is like you ... [who is] inspiring [with respect to] praises?; + זְרַע ni. ptc. majestic) Zp 2:11 (or em. נְרָא he will show himself) Ps 47:3 68:36 76:5 (if em. אַנְגָּל you shine, i.e. ni. ptc., to you are terrible) 76:8 89:8(mss) 96:4||1 C 16:25 (+ נְגָדָל great, הַלְּל pu. ptc. praiseworthy) 4QMystic 3a:5 4QapPsb 50:3 4QapJosephb 1:29 (+ קָדוֹש holy, נְבוּר mighty, אֲדָר wonderful), פְּלָא ni. ptc. wonderful), שְׁלִיחָן the Most High Ps 47:3,

Elijah Si 484, שֵׁם name Mi 1:14 Ps 111:9 (וְקָדוֹשׁ holy), קָדוֹם place Gn 28:17, הַזֶּה splendour Jb 37:22, יוֹמָם day Jl 2:11 (וְחַדְשָׁה new moon Si 43:8, מִשְׁעָה deed Ps 66:3 Si 43:2(B), חַדְשָׁה, נְדוּלָה fear 4QShirShabbe 23:113, אֲשֶׁר that which Ex 34:10.

<COLL> נָורָא terrible, fear-inspiring; + among the nations Mi 1:14, בְּמִזְמָתָה אֲפֹו in the plan of his anger 4Q Mystc 3a5, עַל־כָּל־אֱלֹהִים above all gods Ps 96:4||1 C 1625 4QShirShabbe 23:113, עַל־כָּל־סִבְיוֹן above all around him Ps 89:8, מִמְקָדְשָׁךְ from your sanctuary (or em. from his sanctuary) Ps 68:36; + adverb, מְאָה very Jg 13:6, מִתְּנוּרָא how terrible! Gn 28:17 Ps 66:3 Si 43:2(B).8 484.

3. ptc. as noun, a. masc. awesome one, awesome thing, <SUBJ> זָמֵר pi. sing praise to 4QShirShabbd 1:142 (נָורָא הוּא אֲשֶׁר אָנָּה) ... עֲשָׂה do 11QT 2:1 (וְזָמֵר) (it is an awesome thing that I am doing). <CSTR> כָּוחַ נָורָא כָּוחַ awesome one of strength, i.e. whose strength is awsome 4QShirShabbd 1:142, נָורָא כָּוחַ awsome ones of strength 11QShirShabb 5:3. <APP> אֱלֹהִים god 4QShir Shabbd 1:142 (אֱלֹהִים נָורָא) 11QShirShabb 5:3. <PREP> אֶל concerning 4Q418 43:1 perh. all the noraias the scilicet RASH (perh. you will teach the poor concerning awesome things).

b. fem. pl. ptc. נָורָאות, (1) as noun, terrible deeds, terrible things, <OBJ> רְאָה see Dt 10:21, עֲשָׂה do Dt 10:21 2 S 7:23 (both || גְּדוּלָה great deed) Is 64:2 Ps 106:22 (וְגְדוּלָה ni. ptc. wonderful deed), פְּלָא hi. make wonderful 4Q Shirb 355 (יְהִלְלוּהוּ בְּהַפְּלָא נָורָאות) they will praise him for making wonderful his terrible deeds), יְרָא hi. teach Ps 45:5. <CSTR> עֲזֹזַת נָורָאות the might of your terrible deeds Ps 145:6 (+ גְּדוּלָה great deed), שֵׁם ... שֵׁם name of, i.e. for, terrible deeds 1 C 17:21 (וְגְדוּלָה). <APP> אֱלֹהִים these Dt 10:21. <COLL> נָורָאות [משנות עולמיים] <COLL> פְּלָא (vo. ni. wonderful deed).

(2) used adverbially, fearfully, terribly, of פְּלָא ni. be wonderful Ps 139:14 (or em.; see §1), עֲנוֹת answer Ps 65:6.

Also 4QShirShabbe 58:2 4QBarke 7:2 ([אָנָה] 4QM^a 11:18 4QShirb 19:21.

<SYN> §2a גְּדוּלָה great, אֲשֶׁר terrible; §2b גְּבוּרָה mighty, כְּבוֹד great; §3 כְּבוֹד glorious, קָדוֹשׁ holy; §3 כְּבוֹד great deed.

Pi. 5.0.9 Pf. Q. מִירָאִים, מִירָאִי, Q. גְּרוּנִי; inf. מִירָאִין, Q. מִירָאִים, מִירָאִי—1. cause fear, <SUBJ> worshipper 8QHymn 1:1. <PREP> בְּ of accompaniment, with, in, + שֵׁם name 8Q

Hymn 1:.

2. make afraid, <SUBJ> Geshem Ne 6:9, Sanballat Ne 6:9, Tobiah Ne 6:19, סְפָרִי people 2 S 14:15, שָׁרֵב Arab Ne 6:9, שְׁבִיא prophet Ne 6:14, יְתָדֵד remainder Ne 6:9. <OBJ> Nehemiah Ne 6:9.14.19, סְפָרִי people 2 C 32:18, אַשְׁתָּה woman 2 S 14:15. <COLL> בְּהָלִיל || בְּהָלִיל pi. terrify 2 C 32:18.

3. cause to be feared, <SUBJ> worshipper 4QShirb 35:6. <OBJ> אֱלֹהִים God 4QShirb 35:6. <PREP> בְּ of place, time, in, + צְדִיקָה end of generations 4QShirb 35:6.

Also perh. 4QCrypt 1:35 (מִזְרָאוֹת) 4QShirb 8:4 11:5 11:6.7 (both יְמִירָאִין) 12:13 19:2.

<SYN> בְּהָלִיל pi. terrify.*

→ מִירָאִה fear, יְרָא fear.

* II 2 vb. drink deeply (of)—Qal 2 Impf. 2ms יְרָאֵה; impv. אַל־יְרָאֵה וְאַל־יְרָאֵה do not drink deeply of wine Pr 23:31 (unless see), טְעַמְּוִי וְרָאוּ כִּי־תְּבָשֵׂב (unless taste and drink deeply, for Y. is sweet Ps 34:9 (unless רְאָה see) (טְעַמְּוִי when can I come and drink deeply of the presence of God? Ps 42:3 (if em. רְאָה that I might appear before God; mss רְאָה that I might see)).

Hi. force to drink deeply, קָשָׁה הַשְׁקִינָה you made your people drink deeply of the cup, you have given us wine of reeling to drink Ps 60:5 (if em. הַרְאִיכָה you made us see).

Ho. be allowed to drink deeply, וְמִרְאָה יְמִירָאִה יְרָא one who gives to drink will be allowed to drink deeply Pr 11:25 (if em. יְמִירָאִה be given drink, i.e. רְוָה II water, ho.).

יְרָאָה 44:8.5 n.f. fear—cstr. יְרָאָתָה, יְרָאָתָה; sf. יְרָאָתָה, יְרָאָתָה—1. fear of someone or something, dread, terror, <SUBJ> בְּאָתָה come Ps 55:6. <NOM CL> יְרָאָתָה לְהָטָב terror was to them, i.e. they inspired terror Ezk 1:18 (or em. יְרָאָתָה and I saw them). <OBJ> נְתָן give, i.e. place Dt 2:25 Ezk 30:13. <CSTR> יְרָאָתָה שְׁמִיר וְשִׁוְתָה fear of briars and thorns Is 7:25, יְרָאָתָה רֹתָה fear of a backsliding spirit 1QS 8:12. <ADJ> גְּדוּלָה great Jon 1:10.16. <PREP> מִן of cause, on account of, + סְהֻר pi. hide 1QS 8:12. <COLL> רְעֵד || יְרָאָה trembling Ps 55:6 (יְרָאָה וְרְעֵד fear and trembling), פְּנַזְדֵּד dread Dt 2:25, גְּבוּרָה height Ezk 1:18; + פְּלַצְתּוֹת shuddering Ps 55:6; used adverbially, (1) (for) fear of, + בְּאָתָה come Is 7:25; (2) (with) fear, + נְשָׁרָה fear Jon 1:10.16 (both ... יְרָאָה