

cordance with), + רבר pi. *speak* 1QS 611, בוא go in CD 1411; introducing object, + ראה hi. *show* 2S 719||1 C 1717 (if em.; see §3 Prep.). <COLL> לְבוֹא ... תֵּר the turn ... to go in Est 212.15.

3. line, succession, manner, <CSTR> הַאָדָם הַתּוֹר line of humanity or manner of humans 1 C 1717 (or em.; see Prep.). <PREP> כִּי as, + ראה see 1 C 1717 (וְרֵאִיתִנִּי כְּתוֹר) וְרֵאִיתִנִּי הַמַּעֲלָה appar. and you saw me as a line of humanity, the progeny, i.e. you saw in me all my descendants, or and you saw me after the manner of humans, O Height; or em. וְרֵאִיתִנִּי to וְרֵאִיתִנִּי and I saw myself or וְרֵאִיתִנִּי / וְרֵאִיתִנִּי and you showed me, as it were a line; and/or כְּתוֹר to בְּתוֹךְ in the middle of humanity or מֵאֲחֵר and you have shown me more than a human being can fathom; and/or הַמַּעֲלָה to לְמַעְלָה above, i.e. in the future, or to הַמַּעֲלָה shown me eternity; or הַמַּעֲלָה = you showed me the return from exile; ||2 S 719 וְזֹאת תּוֹרַת הַאָדָם and this is the law of humanity; or em. וְרֵאִיתִנִּי בְּתוֹר הַאָדָם הַמַּעֲלָה and you have shown me the turn of humanity to come, i.e. the generation to come).

Also perh. 4QapJoshua^a 6.28.

תור II, see תר turtle dove.

[תור] III, see תאר form.

תורה 220.12.133 n.f. **law**—Q תורה (Q תרה); cstr. תורת; sf. תורת; pl. תורות; תורתו (תורתו, תורתו); pl. תורות; cstr. תורות; sf. תורת; תורתו (תורתו, תורתו).

1a. instruction, teaching of Y., the prophetic word (sing. Is 110 23||Mc 42 Is 524 816.20 309 424.24 514.7 perh. Jr 619 [unless §2a] Zc 712; plur. Dn 910).

b. instruction, teaching, law, given by priests (Dt 1711 3310 Jr 28 1818 Ezk 726 2226 Ho 46 perh. 812 perh. Hb 14 Zp 34 Hg 211 Ml 26.7.8.9 perh. Lm 29 2 C 153), **law**, interpreted by Levites (2 C 1910), **law(s)** of temple (Ezk 4311.12.12 445.24).

c. pl. instructions, decisions, applicable to legal case (Ex 1816.20).

d. instruction, teaching of psalmist (Ps 781), given by humans for education, enlightenment, wisdom (Pr 18 31 42 620.23 72 1314 284.4.7.9 2918 3126), given by Y. to

an individual (Jb 2222), from or concerning Y. (Ex 139).

2a. (collection, summary of) instruction, (code of) law, expressing the will of Y., and having binding force, **the Torah** (perh. Ex 164 [unless §2c] 2412 Dt 15 48.44 1718=11QT 5621 Dt 1719 273.8.26 2858.61 2920.28 3010 319.11.12.24.26 3246 334 Jos 17.8 831.32.34.34 225 236 2426 1 K 23 2 K 1031 146 1713.34.37 218 228.11||2 C 3415.19 2 K 2324.25 Is 4221 perh. Jr 619 [unless §1a] 88 912 1611 264 3133 3223 4410.23 Ho 81 Am 24 Ml 322 Ps 785.10 8931 Dn 911.11.13 Ezr 32 76.10 103 Ne 81+8t 93.14.26.29.34 1029.30.35.37 1244 133 1 C 1640 2212 2 C 616 121 143 179 2318 254 3016 313.4.21 338 3414 3526 Si 151 3517.18|B| [Bmg E מצוה commandment] 3524 418 422 494 1QH 1210 1311 1410 1QpHab 111 512 711 1QS 52.3.8.21 618.22 82.22 99.17 1QSa 111 1QpMic 87.8 [both [התורה] 1QDM 14 [התורה] 112 [התורה] 29 [התורה] 4QpIsa^c 23.2.12.14a 4QpIsa^e 13 4QpPsa 1.23.14.22 1.42.8 111 4QMidrEschat^a 311 42 4QMidrEschat^b 95 1014 4QJuba^a prologue [התורה] 1 [התורה] 14 [התורה] 112 [התורה] 126 [התורה] 224 4QJubb 21 4QSB 97 4QSD 11.2 [התורה] 13.7 [התורה] 23.4 4QSD 4.26 4QDa 5.1.17 7.35 [התורה] 11.6.18 4QD^b 5.21 [התורה] 4QDe 7.2.15 4QD^h 21 [התורה] 61 4QCurses 26 [התורה] 4QBera 7.2.12 [התורה] 4QErr 23.5 4QapJoseph^b 127 [התורה] 4QparaKings 157 1047 [התורה] 4QapJerC^b 38 4QapJerC^d 8.24 4QMMT C24 [התורה] C24.27.28 4QVision 110 [התורה] 4QBark^c 1.14.6 4QZedek 14 4QDibHama 1.2.13 48 4QOrd^b 45 4QBéat 2.24 6QapSamKgs 213 [התורה] 11QPSa 248 11QT 563.4.7 571.14 599.10 CD 48 52.7 64.7.14 77|A|.8|A|=194|B|.4|B| 715.18 917 136 148 152.9.12.13 162.5.8.9 [CD 169 [התורה] 193 206.10.13.25.28 GnzPs 46).

As object of delight, study, meditation, or as source of blessing, enlightenment, righteousness (e.g. Ps 122 198 3731 409 9412 1191+24t Si 637 [if em.; see Cstr.] 3515 362 455 1QS 66 815 4QDe 2.2.19 [התורה] 11QPSa 1812 GnzPs 227).

b. pl. laws, in general (Is 245), of Y. (Gn 265 Ex 1628 Ps 10545 4QJuba^a 114 4QBark^a 1.19), given at Sinai (Lv 2646 Ne 913 4QapPsB 695).

c. law, regulation, rule, governing or concerning something in particular (perh. Ex 164 [unless §2a] Lv 62.7.18 71.7.11.37 1146 127 1359 142.32.54.57 1532 Nm 529.30 613.21.21 192.14 3121 1QS 516 4QSB 910 4QDa 6.1.13 [התורה])

תּוֹרָה

11QT 294 507.17 CD 135), applicable to native and sojourner alike (Ex 1249 Nm 1516.29).

3. **decree, will** of Y., concerning death of humans (Si. 414).

4. perh. **custom, manner** of humans, unless **instruction** for humans (2 S 719 [or em.; see Cstr.]).

<שׁוּבָה> *be* Ex 1249 139 Lv 142 Nm 1516.29 Ml 26, הלך *go* perh. 4QErr 25, צא *go out* Is 23||Mc 42 Is 514, שׁוּב *bring back* Ps 198, נתן *be given* Ne 1030, פג *be numb* Hb 14, אבד *perish* Jr 1818 Ezk 726.

<NOM CL> זאת הַתּוֹרָה *this is the law* Lv 737 1454 1914 Dt 444 11QT 571, vars. Lv 67.18 71.11 1146 127 1359 1432.57 1532 Nm 529 613.21 2 S 719 Ezk 4312.12 4QJuba^a 224, הַתּוֹרָה ... אֵלֶּה *these are ... the laws* Lv 2646.

הַבַּאֵר הִיא *his law is an amulet* Si 363, הַתּוֹרָה הַטַּהוֹרָה *the well is the law* CD 64, הַתּוֹרָה הַחַיִּים *the teaching of the wise is a fountain of life* Pr 1314, הַתּוֹרָה הַאֵוֶר *teaching is a light* Pr 623, הַתּוֹרָתְךָ שְׂשֻׁעִי *your law is my delight* Ps 11977.92.174, אֱמֶת *your law is truth*, i.e. true Ps 119142, תְּמִימָה *the law of Y. is perfect* Ps 198, תּוֹרַת־פִּיךָ *the law of your mouth is better to me than thousands of gold and silver pieces* Ps 11972 GnZPs 227.

בְּלִבָּם *my law is in their heart* Is 517, var. Ps 3731, בְּתוֹךְ מִעֵי *your law is within me* Ps 409, אִתָּנוּ *the law of Y. is with us* Jr 88, לְשׁוֹנָהּ *the teaching of kindness is on her tongue* Pr 3126, אֵין תּוֹרָה *there is one law for them* Lv 71, אֵין תּוֹרָה *there is no instruction* Lm 29.

<נְשִׂא> קרא *read* Dt 3111, נגד *proclaim* 11QT 563.7, צוה *command* Dt 334 Jos 17 225 2 K 1713 218 Ml 322 Ne 914 4QDibHama^a 48 (צוֹיָהוּ), שאל *ask for* Hg 211, בקש *seek* Ml 27 4QJuba^a 112 (וְהַתּוֹרָה) 4QErr 23 4Q MMT C24 (מבִּקֵּשׁ) דרש *study* Ezr 710 Si 3515 4QOrda^a 56 (וְלִדְרוֹשׁ) שׂע *delight in* Ps 11970, אהב *love* Ps 11997.113.163.165, ירא *fear* 4QMMT C24 (וְהִתְוַרָה) *hear* Is 110 Ps 781, שמע *hear* Is 309 Zc 712 Pr 289 Ne 133, זכר *remember* Ml 322 Ps 11955 (if em.; see below), *mention* CD 152.

גלה *make known* Ex 1816 Ezk 4311 Ps 785, *reveal* 4QPlsae 13 4QBarka^a 1.19, זהר *teach* Ex 1820, ירה *teach* perh. Ex 2412 Dt 1711 3310 (=4Q

Testim¹⁸ יאירו *and they shall cause to shine*, i.e. אור *hi.*) 1QpMic 87 (וַיִּוְרֶה הַתּוֹרָה) *pi. teach* 4QapJosephb^b 127 (תּוֹרַתְךָ) *pi. sharpen*, i.e. *teach incisively* 1QH 1210, באר *pi. explain* Dt 15, כתב *write* Ex 2412 Dt 319 2 K 1737 11QT 5621 571 (וַיִּכְתּוּבוּ) *pi. magnify* 1QH 1410, גדל *hi.* Is 4221, כבד *hi. make glorious* GnZPs 46, אדר *hi. make glorious* Is 4221.

בוא *hi. bring* Ne 82, שלח *send* Zc 712 4QpPsa^a 1.48, פקד *visit*, i.e. *enjoin* 4QBarka^c 1.16 (וּפְקִדְתָּהּ) *give* Ex 2412 Lv 2646 Dt 319 Ne 913 4QJuba^a 11 (... אֲתֵינָן) 4QparaKings 1047 (וְנִתְּנָן) (הַתּוֹרָה) *place* Dt 48 Jr 3133 4410 Dn 910, שים *place* Dt 444 Ps 785 4QDe^e 2.219 (וְשִׂימָן תּוֹרַתְךָ) Si 455, נטע *plant* 4QDibHama^a 1.213, חבא *hide* 1QH 1311, מור *hi. exchange* 1QH 1210, לקח *take* Jb 2222 4QJuba^a prologue (וְלִקְחוּתָהּ ... הַתּוֹרָה) *hi. obtain* Si 3515.

שמר *keep* Gn 265 Ex 1628 Jr 1611 Ezk 4424 11934.44.55 (or em. וְאֶשְׁמְרָה *and I have kept to* וְאֶשְׁמְרָה *and [during] the watch* I remember your law) 119136 Pr 72 284 2918 1 C 2212 Si 3518(B), נצר *keep* Ps 10545 11934 Pr 287 Si 3524 4QBarka^c 1.14, תפש *handle* Jr 28 Si 151, חנן *graciously give* Ps 11929, עשה *do* Nm 530 Jos 225 2 K 1737 Ezk 4311 (if em. צורתו *its form to* תורתֵי *my laws*) Ezr 710 Ne 934 2 C 143 1QpHab 711 81 125 1QpMic 88 (וְעוֹשֵׂי הַתּוֹרָה) 4QpPsa^a 1.214.22 4QMdrEschata^a 42 4QTanh^h 177 (וְעָשׂוּ) 4QZedek 14, *hi. cause to be performed* 4QZedek 14, חתם *seal* Is 816.

אָתָּה הַתּוֹרָה) 4QD^f 4.210 *appar. turn aside from* =CD 169 הַתּוֹרָה) *hi. cast* Ne 926, עבר *transgress* Is 245 Dn 911, מאס *reject* Is 524 Am 24 1QpHab 512 4QPlsac^c 23.214a 4QpPsa^a 1.42(Abegg) (וּמְאִסוּ) 4QapJerC^d 8.24 11QT 599, עזב *forsake* Jr 912 Ps 8931 11953 Pr 42 284 2 C 121 Si 418 494, נטש *forsake* Pr 18 620, שנא *hate* Si 362, שכח *forget* Ho 46 Ps 11961.109.153 Pr 31 4QJuba^a 114, משך *pull away*, i.e. *pervert* Si 3517, חמס *treat violently* Ezk 2226 Zp 34, פרר *hi. break* Ps 119126 4QVision 110 (תּוֹרַתְךָ).

<CSTR> " *law of Y.* Ex 139 2 K 1031 Is 524 309 Jr 88 Am 24 Ps 12 198 1191 Ezr 710 Ne 93 1 C 1640 2212 2 C 121 179 313.4 3414 3526, אֱלֹהִים *of God* Jos 2426 Ne 88.18 1029.30 (all four הַאֱלֹהִים) 4QparaKings 157 (אֱלֹהִים), אֱלֹהֵיךָ *of your God* Ho 46 1 C 2212 (... וְתוֹרַתְךָ)

תּוֹרָעָה

concerning law, commandment, statutes or ordinances).

<COLL> תּוֹרָה || מִצְוָה commandment Gn 265 Ex 1628 24₁₂ Jos 225 2 K 17_{34,37} Ps 198 Pr 31 620.23 72 Ne 9_{13,14} 2 C 143 19₁₀ 31₂₁ 4QapPsB 695 GnzPs 46; + מִצְוָה Dt 30₁₀ 1 K 23 2 K 17₁₃ Ne 9_{29,34} 10₃₀.

|| פְּקִידָה precept Ps 198.

|| חֻק statute Ex 18_{16,20} 2 K 17₃₇ Is 245 Am 24 Ps 105₄₅ Ne 9_{13,14} 2 C 19₁₀ 338 Si 424; + חֻק Dt 48 17₁₉ Ml 3₂₂ Ne 10₃₀.

|| חֻק statute Gn 265 Jr 44_{10,23} Ezk 43₁₁ 44_{5,24} 4Qap JerC^d 8.24; + חֻק Dt 30₁₀ 1 K 23 2 K 17_{13,34}.

|| מִשְׁפָּט ordinance Lv 2646 Nm 15₁₆ Dt 17₁₁ 33₁₀ 2 K 17₃₇ Ne 9₁₃ 2 C 19₁₀ 338, judgment 1QS 53.16 622 11QT 57₁₄; + מִשְׁפָּט Dt 48 1 K 23 2 K 17₃₄ Is 424 514 Hb 14 Ml 322 Ps 89₃₁ Ne 9₂₉ 10₃₀ CD 77.

|| דְּבַר word Is 1₁₀ 23||Mc 42 Jr 18₁₈ Zc 7₁₂ 11QT 563; + דְּבַר Dt 17₁₁ Jr 6₁₉ Si 363.

|| אִמְרָה word Is 524; + אִמְרָה word Ps 78₁ Jb 22₂₂.

|| עֲצָה counsel Jr 18₁₈ Ezk 7₂₆.

|| תְּעוּדָה testimony Jr 44₂₃ Ps 198 785 Ne 9₃₄ (+), testimony Is 8_{16,20} 4QJub^a 224.

|| בְּרִית covenant Is 245 Ho 8₁ Ps 78₁₀ (+) 4QapJerC^b 38 4QBarc^e 1.14 11QT 599.

|| מוֹסָר discipline Pr 18, קְדֻשָׁה holiness Zp 34, טְהוּרָה purity 1QS 622, צְדָקָה righteousness Ps 119₁₄₂, הוֹן wealth 1QS 52.3 4QSD^d 13.

+ יְדָעָה knowledge Ml 27, לִקְחָה teaching Pr 42, חֲזוֹן vision Lm 29, צְדָקָה righteousness Is 517, תּוֹכַחַת reproof Si 35₁₇, דֶּרֶךְ way Ex 18₂₀ 1 K 23 Is 42₂₄, רְצוֹן will of Y. Ps 40₉, קוֹל voice of Y. Jr 9₁₂ 32₂₃ 44₂₃ Dn 9₁₁.

:: שֶׁקֶר falsehood Ps 119₁₆₃.

|| הַתּוֹרָה לְעֵלָה the law concerning the burnt offering, etc. Lv 7₃₇, הַתּוֹרָה לְכַל־יָנֵעַ הַצָּרְעַת the law concerning any skin disease, etc. Lv 14₅₄, הַתּוֹרָה אֲדָם כִּי־מֹת בְּאֹהֶל the law (for) when a person dies in a tent Nm 19₁₄, לֹא תוֹרָה לְלֹא תוֹרָה without teaching 2 C 15₃.

Also 1Q29 16₁ 4QpIsac 25 4QpIsae 67 4QTanh 178 4QMidrEschat^b 8₁₆ 4Q178 24 4QCommGenA 55 4QMg 94 (תּוֹרָה) 11QMelch 36 11Q25 4₁.

<SYN> מִצְוָה commandment, פְּקִידָה precept, חֻק statute, חֻק statute, מִשְׁפָּט ordinance, judgment, דְּבַר word, אִמְרָה

word, עֲצָה counsel, עֵדוּת testimony, תְּעוּדָה testimony, בְּרִית covenant, מוֹסָר discipline, קְדֻשָׁה holiness, טְהוּרָה purity, צְדָקָה righteousness, הוֹן wealth.

<ANT> שֶׁקֶר falsehood.

⇒ ירה III teach.

* [תּוֹרָעָה] or [תּוֹרָעָה] n.f. radiance, majesty, 1. radiance, <OBJ> ידע know Ps 89₁₆ (תּוֹרָעָה) ones who know [your] radiance; if em. תּוֹרָעָה a [joyful] shout).

2. majesty, <NOM CL> בו מְלֶךְ הַתּוֹרָעַת the majesty of a king is within him Nm 23₂₁ (if em. תּוֹרָעַת shout of). <CSTR> הַתּוֹרָעַת מְלֶךְ majesty of a king Nm 23₂₁ (if em.; see Nom Cl.).

* הַתּוֹרֵק¹ adj. green, i.e. fresh, used attributively of שֶׁמֶן oil Ca 13 (unless הַתּוֹרֵק is רִיק ho. be poured out; or em. הַתּוֹרֵק oil of, i.e. for, rubbing).

I¹⁴ n.m. sojourner—cstr. תּוֹשָׁב; sf. תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ; pl. תּוֹשָׁבִים; cstr. תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ—sojourner, resident alien, (temporary) inhabitant, perh. settler (1 K 17₁), similar to the גֵר but with fewer rights (Ex 12₄₅ Lv 22₁₀); of Abraham among the Hittites (Gn 23₄), Israelites with Y. (Lv 25₂₃ 1 C 29₁₅), worshipper with Y. (Ps 39₁₃), <שׁוֹר> שׁוֹר behold Nm 24₂₂ (if em. תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ Asshur will take you captive to תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ I, your sojourner, gaze on) אֹכֵל נֹר, (שְׂכִיר ||) Lv 22₁₀ (|| שְׂכִיר ||) hired labourer Lv 22₁₀ (|| שְׂכִיר ||) hired labourer, עֶבֶד servant, אִמָּה female servant) perh. Lv 25₄₅. <NOM CL> הַתּוֹשָׁבִים אֲנִי I am a sojourner Gn 23₄ (|| גֵר sojourner), var. Ps 39₁₃ (|| גֵר ||) אֲנַחְנוּ הַתּוֹשָׁבִים אַתֶּם, (גֵר ||) you are sojourners Lv 25₂₃ (|| גֵר ||) תּוֹשָׁבִים ... we are ... sojourners 1 C 29₁₅ (|| גֵר ||).

<CSTR> תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ גִלְעָד sojourners of Gilead 1 K 17₁ (or em. תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ Tishbe of or יַבֶּשׁ Jabesh Gilead), תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ הַכֹּהֵן sojourner of the priest Lv 22₁₀; תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ בְּנֵי הַתּוֹשָׁבִים sous of the sojourners Lv 24₄₅, תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ ... הַיָּד hand of the ... sojourner Lv 25₄₇ (|| גֵר sojourner). <PREP> לְ of benefit, to, for Lv 25₆, + הִיָּה be Nm 35₁₅ (|| גֵר sojourner); of direction, to, + מִכֹּהֵן ni. deliver up oneself Lv 25₄₇ (|| גֵר sojourner); כִּי as, + הִיָּה be Lv 25₄₀ (|| שְׂכִיר hired labourer); מִן of direction, (originating) from, of 1 K 17₁ (or em.; see Cstr.). <COLL> תּוֹשָׁבִיךָ ... הַתּוֹשָׁבִיךָ בּוֹ perh. and you are to sup-