

## לוה

out Jr 469 (+ פוט *Put*, כוש *Ethiopia*), דרך *tread*, i.e. bend, bow Jr 469, תפש *hold* Jr 469 (or del. תפש). <NBS> ילד *beget* Gn 10<sub>13</sub>||1 C 1<sub>11</sub>. <APP> גבור *warrior* Jr 469.

**לוה I** 14.3.1 vb. **borrow**—Qal 5 Pf. לָוִינוּ; impf. 2ms תִּלְוֶה; ptc. לוֹה—**borrow**, <SUBJ> Israel(ites) Dt 28<sub>12</sub> Ne 5<sub>4</sub> 4Q414 1.1<sub>21</sub>, רָשָׁע *wicked one* Ps 37<sub>21</sub> (+ חַנּוּן *be gracious*, נתן *give*; :: שלם pi. *repay*), עֶבֶד לוֹה *servant* Pr 22<sub>7</sub> (לוֹה *one who borrows is a servant to the lender*). <NBS> כֶּסֶף *money* Ne 5<sub>4</sub>, הוֹן *wealth* 4Q414 1.1<sub>21</sub>. <PREP> לְ for (the purpose of), + מַדְבָּה *tribute* Ne 5<sub>4</sub>, מַחְסוֹר *need* 4Q414 1.1<sub>21</sub>. <COLL> לוֹנוּ וְכִרְמֵינוּ ... שָׂדֵתֵינוּ וְכִרְמֵינוּ *we have borrowed money ... (against the security of) our fields and vineyards* Ne 5<sub>4</sub>, כַּמְלוֹה כְּלוֹה *as the lender, so is the borrower* Is 24<sub>2</sub>. <ANT> שָׁלַם pi. *repay*.

Hi. 9.3 Pf. Si הִלְוִיתָ; impf. יִלְוֶךְ, 2ms תִּלְוֶה; + waw וְהִלְוִיתָ; ptc. מְלוֹה, cstr. מְלוֹה—**lend (to)**, <SUBJ> Israelite Ex 22<sub>24</sub> (+ נֹשֵׂא *be a creditor*) Dt 28<sub>12.44</sub>, אִישׁ *man* Ps 112<sub>5</sub> (|| חַנּוּן *be compassionate*) Pr 22<sub>7</sub>, בֵּן *son* perh. Si 8<sub>12</sub>, גֵּר *sojourner* Dt 28<sub>44</sub>, צַדִּיק *righteous one* Ps 37<sub>26</sub> (|| חַנּוּן ptc. *one who is compassionate to the poor* Pr 19<sub>17</sub>, נָתַן ptc. *one who gives to the poor* Si 32<sub>3</sub>(Bmg). <OBJ> י׳ Y. Pr 19<sub>17</sub> Si 32<sub>3</sub>(Bmg) (see Coll.), Israelite Dt 28<sub>44</sub>, אִישׁ *man* Si 8<sub>12</sub>, עַם *people* Ex 22<sub>24</sub> (or em. אח *brother*), גֵּר *nation* Dt 28<sub>12</sub>, גֵּר *sojourner* Dt 28<sub>44</sub>, עָנִי *poor person* Ex 22<sub>24</sub>. <COLL> מְלוֹה לְ *lender of, i.e. to, Y.* Pr 19<sub>17</sub> Si 32<sub>13</sub>(Bmg), כַּמְלוֹה כְּלוֹה *as the lender, so is the borrower* Is 24<sub>2</sub> (+ נֹשֵׂא *be a creditor*). <SYN> חַנּוּן *be compassionate*.\*

**לוה II** 12.1.10 vb. **accompany**—Qal 1.1 Impf. יִלְוֶנוּ, Si יִלוּךְ—**accompany, stay with**, <SUBJ> שֵׁם *name* Si 41<sub>12</sub>, טוֹב *good* Ec 8<sub>15</sub>. <OBJ> אָדָם *human being* Ec 8<sub>15</sub> (+ יְמֵי חַיָּיו *the days of their life* [mss מספר *the number of* (the days of)]), בֵּן *son* perh. Si 41<sub>12</sub>. <PREP> בְּ of accompaniment, with, in, or in exchange for, + עֲמַל *toil* Ec 8<sub>15</sub>; מִן of comparison, (more) than, + אֶלֶף *thousand* Si 41<sub>12</sub> (אלפי אוצרות *thousands of treasures*).

Ni. 11.0.10 Pf. נִלוּהָ, וּנְלוּיָהָ Q, נָלוּ; impf. יִלוּהָ, יִלוּ; + waw וְנִלוּהָ, וְנָלוּ; ptc. perh. Q נְלוּיָהָ; inf. Q בְּהִלְוֹתָ—**join, join oneself to, associate, be associated with, ally oneself with, of husband to wife** (Gn 29<sub>34</sub>),

Levites to house of Aaron (Nm 18<sub>2.4</sub>), other tribes to Joseph (4QapJoseph<sup>b</sup> 120), foreigners to (religion of) Israel (Is 14<sub>1</sub> 56<sub>3.6</sub> Zc 2<sub>15</sub> Est 9<sub>27</sub> CD 4<sub>3</sub> 1QS 5<sub>6</sub> 4QpNah 3.2<sub>9</sub>), insincere sympathizers to Israel (Dn 11<sub>34</sub>), Israel to Y. (Jr 50<sub>5</sub> 11QPsa 22<sub>7</sub>), one nation to another (Ps 83<sub>9</sub>), perh. Samuel to God (4QVisSam 7<sub>2</sub>); appar. of converts to Jewish parties: Ephraim to Israel (4QpNah 3.4<sub>1</sub>), house of Peleg to Manasseh (4QpNah 3.4<sub>1</sub>).

<SUBJ> Assyria Ps 83<sub>9</sub>, nation Zc 2<sub>15</sub>, מְטֵה *tribe* of Levi Nm 18<sub>2.4</sub>, שבט *tribe* Nm 18<sub>2.4</sub>, בית *house* of Peleg 4QpNah 3.4<sub>1</sub>, עַם *people* 4QpNah 3.2<sub>9</sub> (unless גֵּר *sojourner* is subj.), אִישׁ *husband* Gn 29<sub>34</sub>, אח *brother* Nm 18<sub>2.4</sub> 4QapJoseph<sup>b</sup> 120, בֵּן *son* of Israel Jr 50<sub>5</sub>, Judah Jr 50<sub>5</sub> (or del. בֵּן), foreigner Is 56<sub>3</sub> (+ בָּדֵל *hi. separate*) 56<sub>6</sub>, גֵּר *sojourner* Is 14<sub>1</sub> (+ סָפַח *ni. join oneself*) perh. 4QpNah 3.2<sub>9</sub>, simple one 4QpNah 3.3<sub>5</sub>, יְדִיד *beloved one* 11QPsa 22<sub>7</sub>, רָשָׁע *evildoer* 4QpNah 3.4<sub>1</sub>, רַב pl. *many* Dn 11<sub>34</sub>, adherents to Jewish religion Est 9<sub>27</sub>; subj. not specified, CD 4<sub>3</sub> 1QS 5<sub>6</sub>=4QS<sup>b</sup> 5<sub>6</sub>=4QS<sup>d</sup> 1.1<sub>5</sub> (4QS<sup>b</sup> [דהמתנדב]). <PREP> לְ to 4QVisSam 7<sub>2</sub>(mg) (+ גֵּרְחִי עִמּוֹ *I sojourned with him*); בְּ of place/time, in, on, + יוֹם *day* Zc 2<sub>15</sub>; of instrument, by (means of), with, + חֲלָקְלָקוּת *flattery* Dn 11<sub>34</sub>; אֶל *to*, + Y. Is 56<sub>3</sub> Jr 50<sub>5</sub> Zc 2<sub>15</sub> 11QPsa 22<sub>7</sub>, Leah Gn 29<sub>34</sub>; עַל *to* 1Q25 12<sub>3</sub>, + Y. Is 56<sub>6</sub>, Aaron Nm 18<sub>2.4</sub>, appar. נָדַב *htp. ptc. one who devotes himself* 1QS 5<sub>6</sub>=4QS<sup>b</sup> 5<sub>6</sub>=4QS<sup>d</sup> 1.1<sub>5</sub>, Israel Is 14<sub>1</sub> 4QpNah 3.3<sub>5</sub> (יִשְׂרָאֵל), Manasseh 4QpNah 3.4<sub>1</sub>, עַם *people* Dn 11<sub>34</sub>, יְהוּדִי *Jew* Est 9<sub>27</sub>; עִם *with*, + Edom, Ishmaelites, Moab, Hagrites, Gebal, Ammon, Amalek, Philistia and inhabitants of Tyre Ps 83<sub>9</sub>, Joseph 4QapJoseph<sup>b</sup> 120, כֹּהֵן *priest* CD 4<sub>3</sub>, גֵּר *sojourner* 4QpNah 3.2<sub>9</sub> (unless גֵּר is subj.); perh. עַד *unto* 4QWays<sup>a</sup> 2<sub>2</sub>. <COLL> + noun used adverbially, בְּרִית *(in a) covenant* Jr 50<sub>5</sub>.\*

Also 1QH 17<sub>19</sub>(AHL) (נְלוּיָהָ; Licht נְלוּיָהָ *I have not wearied myself*) 4QHod<sup>f</sup> 1<sub>1</sub> 4Q448 C<sub>7</sub>(WA) נְלוּיָהָ (נְלוּיָהָ *joining for war*; Eshel, Eshel, Yardeni [לְ] [לְ] [לְ] *for the day of war*).

**לוּ** 5.1.4 vb. **depart; be devious**—Qal 1 Impf. יִלְוֶנוּ—**depart**, <SUBJ> appar. מְזִמָּה *discretion* Pr 32<sub>1</sub> (ms יִזְלוּ, perh. יִזְלוּ *let them not be despised*, i.e. זָלַל *ni.*; + נָצַר *keep*). <PREP> מִן of direction, from, +

עיין eye Pr 321.

Ni. 3.1.1 Pf. Si גלוז; + waw Q וילוזו; ptc. גלוז; cstr. גלוז; pl. גלוזים—1. **depart, stray**, <SUBJ> אִישׁ man Si 348 (+ נמצא חמים *he is found blameless*). <PREP> אַחַר after, + ממוֹן wealth Si 348.

2. **be devious**, <SUBJ> אִישׁ man Pr 215 (or del. following ב in to make מַעְגָּל track subj.); subj. not expressed, Pr 332 142. <PREP> ב of place, in, + מַעְגָּל track Pr 215 (or em.). <COLL> גלוֹז a *devious person is an abomination of*, i.e. to, Y. Pr 332 (+ יָשָׁר upright), גלוֹז דְּרָכָיו *one devious of*, i.e. in, *one's ways* Pr 142 (+ יָשָׁר uprightness).

Also 4QpHos<sup>a</sup> 15.

Hi. 1.0.3 Impf. Q יליוז, יליוז; + waw Q ויליוז; inf. abs. Q הלוֹז—1. perh. **allow to depart**, <SUBJ> בֵּן son Pr 421 (+ שָׁמַר keep). <OBJ> דְּבַר word Pr 421. <PREP> מִן of direction, from, + עיין eye Pr 421.

2. **pervert**, <SUBJ> אִישׁ man 4Q424 19.9. <OBJ> מִשְׁפָּט judgment 4Q424 19. <PREP> ב of instrument, by (*means of*), with, + שִׁפָּה lip 4Q424 19.

3. **mock**, <SUBJ> אָכַל ptc. *one who eats* 1QH 524 (אָוֹן [כָּל]; + גָּדַל עֵקֶב hi. *raise heel*). <PREP> ב of instrument, by (*means of*), with, + שִׁפָּה lip 1QH 524; *against worshipper* 1QH 524.\*

→ גלוֹז perversity, לוֹז perversity, לוֹז perversity.

[לוֹז] 0.0.1 n.[m.] **perversity**—cstr. Q לוֹז—<CSTR> אִישׁ man of perversity of lips 4Q424 18.

→ לוֹז depart, be devious.

לוֹז I 1 n.[m.] **almond (tree)** (*amygdalus communis*), <CSTR> לוֹז ... מַקֵּל rod of ... almond Gn 3037 (+ לְבָנָה storax, עֲרֹמוֹן plane).

לוֹז II 8 pl.n. **Luz**—+ ה- of direction לוֹז—1. former name of Bethel (Gn 2819 356 486 Jos 1813 Jg 123), but also distinguished from Bethel (Jos 162), <NOM CL> לוֹז שֵׁם-הָעִיר לְרֵאשִׁיטָה Luz was the name of the city at first Gn 2819, sim. Jg 123, לוֹזָה אֲשֶׁר בְּאֶרֶץ כְּנָעַן to Luz which is in the land of Canaan Gn 356, sim. 486. <CSTR> לוֹזָה towards the slope of Luz Jos 1813 (or del.). <PREP> ב of place in, + רָאָה ni. appear Gn 483; ה- of location, to(wards) Luz, + בּוֹא come Gn 356, יֵצֵא go out Jos 162,

עבר pass Jos 1813.

2. town in Hittite territory, perh. El-Luwēze, 19 km SE of Sidon, <OBJ> קָרָא call, i.e. name Jg 126.

לוֹחַ 43.0.5 n.m. **tablet**—cstr. לוֹחַ; pl. לוֹחֹת (לוֹחֹת, Q לוֹחוֹת); du. לוֹחַיִם; cstr. לוֹחַת (לוֹחַת, לוֹחוֹת, Q לוֹחוֹת)—1. wooden or stone **tablet** for writing; specif. tablet of heart (Jr 171 Pr 33 73), <SUBJ> הָיָה be in the ark of the covenant Dt 105, כתב pass. be written Ex 3118 3215 Dt 910. <NOM CL> הַלוֹחֹת מַעֲשֵׂה אֱלֹהִים הָמָּה the tablets were the work of God Ex 3216, שְׁנֵי לוֹחֹת הָעֵדוּת בְּיָדוֹ the two tablets of the testimony were in his hand Ex 3215, sim. 3429 Dt 103, אִין בְּאֲרוֹן יְרָק שְׁנֵי אִין בְּאֲרוֹן יְרָק שְׁנֵי לוֹחֹת הָאֲבָנִים there was nothing in the ark except the two tablets of stone 1 K 89||2 C 510 (לוֹחוֹת the tablets). <OBJ> גִּיבֵה give Ex 2412 3118.18 Dt 522 910.11.11 104, place 2 C 510, take Ex 344 Dt 99.9.17 4QJuba prologue (לוֹחַת) לוֹחַת hold Dt 917, פָּסַל hew Ex 341.4 Dt 101.3, שָׁלַךְ throw Ex 3219 Dt 917, שָׁבַר pi. break Ex 3219 341 Dt 917 102, place Dt 102.5, נָוַח hi. place 1 K 89, פָּתַח open 4QapMes 7.58 (לוֹחוֹת); others [קְבֻרוֹת] graves). <CSTR> לוֹחֵי אֲבָנִים tablets of stone Ex 2412 (לוֹחֵי אֲבָנִים) 3118, לוֹחוֹת הָאֲבָנִים (pl.) Ex 341.4.4 Dt 413 522 99.10 (both לוֹחוֹת הָאֲבָנִים) 911 lacking in Sam) 101 (לוֹחוֹת) 103 1 K 89 tablets of the testimony Ex 3118 3215 3429, לוֹחוֹת הָעֵדוּת (לוֹחוֹת) 911 of the covenant Dt 99 (לוֹחוֹת) 915 2 K 89||2 C 510 (if ins.), לוֹחַ לְבָבָם tablet of their heart Jr 171 (+ קָרְנִין horn of altar), לוֹחַ לְבָבָךְ of your heart Pr 33 (or del.; + גְּרִגְרֵת throat) 73 (+ אֶצְבָּע finger), לוֹחוֹת עוֹלָם tablets of eternity 4QRitPur 124 (others לוֹחוֹת liquids of). <ADJ> רֵאשִׁוֹן first Ex 341 Dt 102. <PREP> ב of place, on 4QRitPur 124, + כתב pass. be written 4QMidrEschatb 1012; introducing object, + תָּפַשׁ take hold of Dt 917; עָלַי upon Dt 910, + הָיָה be Ex 341 Dt 102, כתב write Ex 341.28 Dt 413 522 102.4 Is 308 (|| סֵפֶר book) Hb 22 Pr 33 73, חָרַשׁ pass. be engraved Jr 171, חָרַת pass. be engraved Ex 3216, בָּאֵר pi. clarify Hb 22. <COLL> שְׁנֵי הַלוֹחֹת the two tablets Dt 917 103 2 C 510, שְׁנֵי לוֹחֹת two tablets of Ex 3118 3215 341.4.4.29 Dt 413 522 910.11.15 101.3 1 K 89.

2. wooden **board, plank** of altar (Ex 278||387), door (Ca 89), boat (Ezk 275), <OBJ> בָּנָה build Ezk 275, צוֹר