

Qal 6.1 Pf. שָׁטָה; impf. יִשָּׁט, 3fs תִּשָּׁטָה; impv. שִׁטָּה—1. **go astray, be unfaithful**, <SUBJ> אִשָּׁה *woman, wife* Nm 512.

20.29, בת *daughter* Si 4210. <PREP> עַל (*while being*) *beside, with*, + אִישׁ *husband* Si 4210; תַּחַת (*while being*) *under*, + אִישׁ *husband*, i.e. *while being married* Nm 520.29. <COLL> שִׁטָּה || מֵעַל *sin* Nm 512; + שָׁכַב *sleep with* Nm 512.20, נִמְאָה ni. *be defiled* Nm 512.20.29.

2a. turn aside to, go astray in, with obj., <SUBJ> אִשָּׁה *woman, wife* Nm 519. <OBJ> טִמְאָה *defilement* Nm 519. <PREP> תַּחַת (*while being*) *under*, + אִישׁ *husband*, i.e. *while being married* Nm 519. <COLL> שִׁטָּה + שָׁכַב *sleep with* Nm 519.

b. turn aside (to), with prep., <SUBJ> לֵב *heart* Pr 725. <PREP> אֶל *to*, + דֶּרֶךְ *way* Pr 725 (|| תַּעֲוָה *stray*).

3. turn away (from), <SUBJ> בֵּן *son* Pr 415. <PREP> מֵעַל *from*, + דֶּרֶךְ *way* Pr 415, אֶרֶץ *path* Pr 415 (: עָבַר *pass*).

<SYN> §1 מֵעַל *sin*; §2b תַּעֲוָה *stray*.

<ANT> §3 עָבַר *pass*.

⇒ שָׁטָה *fall away*.

שָׁטָם 6.0.2 vb. **harass, bear a grudge against**—**Qal** 6.0.1 Impf. יִשָּׁטְמוּ, 2ms תִּשָּׁטְמוּ; + waw וַיִּשָּׁטְמוּ (וַיִּשָּׁטְמוּ); inf. cstr. Q שֹׁטֵם—1. **harass, persecute**, <SUBJ> Y. Jb 169 3021, Belial 4QMidrEschatā 215, לַעֲזָרָה *lord of arrows*, i.e. *archer* Gn 4923 (unless §3), רָשָׁע *wicked one* Ps 554, אֹיֵב *enemy* Ps 554. <OBJ> בֵּית *house of Judah* 4QMidrEschatā 215; Job Jb 169 3021, Joseph Gn 4923, worshipper Ps 554. <PREP> בְּ of accompaniment, *with, in*, + אֵף *anger* Ps 554; of instrument, *by (means of)*, *with*, + עֲצָם *might* Jb 3021. <COLL> שִׁטָּם || מָרַר pi. *show bitterness* Gn 4923; + טָרַף *tear* Jb 169, חָרַק *gnash teeth* Jb 169, לָטַשׁ *sharpen eyes* Jb 169.

2. bear a grudge against, <SUBJ> Esau Gn 2741, Joseph Gn 5015. <OBJ> יָחִיד *brother* Gn 5015. <PREP> עַל *on account of*, + בְּרָכָה *blessing* Gn 2741.

3. perh. specif. slander, לַעֲזָרָה *lord of arrows*, i.e. *archer* Gn 4923 (unless §1).

<SYN> §1 מָרַר pi. *show bitterness*.

Hi. 0.0.1 + waw Q וַיִּשְׁטֵם—**accuse**, <SUBJ> שָׂר *prince* of hostility 4QpsJub^a 2.110. <OBJ> Abraham 4QpsJub^a

2.110. <PREP> בְּ *regarding*, + Isaac 4QpsJub^a 2.110. ⇒ מִשְׂטָמָה *hostility*, שִׂטְמָה *hatred*.

*[שִׂטְמָה] 0.0.1 n.f. **hatred**—sf. Q שִׂטְמָתוֹ—<CSTR> רִי שִׂטְמָתוֹ *mysteries of his (Belial's) hatred* 1QM 149.

⇒ שִׂטְמוּ *harass, bear a grudge against*.

שָׁטַן 6 vb. **be an adversary**—**Qal** 6 Impf. יִשָּׁטְנוּ; ptc. שֹׁטֵן (שֹׁטְנִי, שֹׁטְנִי); inf. cstr. שִׁטְנוּ—1. **be an adversary to, act as an adversary toward**, perh. specif. **accuse** (e.g. Zc 31), **harass** (e.g. Ps 3821), **denounce** (e.g. Ps 1094), **indict, bear a grudge**, <SUBJ> שָׁטָן *Satan* Zc 31, רָשָׁע *wicked one* Ps 1094 (unless §2), שָׁלַח pi. *one who repays* Ps 3821 (unless §2). <OBJ> Joshua Zc 31, כֹּהֵן *high priest* Zc 31, worshipper Ps 3821 1094 (unless both §2). <PREP> תַּחַת *in return for*, + אֶהְבֶּה *love* Ps 1094. <COLL> יִשָּׁטְנוּ תַּחַת רִדְפֵי־טוֹב *they act as an adversary toward me, because I pursue good* Ps 3821(Qr) (unless §2).

2. perh. specif. slander (unless §1), <SUBJ> רָשָׁע *wicked one* Ps 1094, שָׁלַח pi. *one who repays* Ps 3821. <OBJ> worshipper Ps 3821 1094. <COLL> יִשָּׁטְנוּ תַּחַת רִדְפֵי־טוֹב *they slander me, because I pursue good* Ps 3821(Qr).

3. ptc. as noun, adversary, opponent, enemy, accuser (unless §4), <SUBJ> בּוֹשׁ *be ashamed* Ps 7113, כָּלָה *be consumed* Ps 7113, לָבַשׁ *dress* Ps 10929, עָטָה *cover* Ps 10929. <CSTR> שִׁטְנֵי נַפְשִׁי *my adversaries*, lit. 'the adversaries of my soul' Ps 7113; שִׁטְנֵי פְעֻלַּת *recompense of*, i.e. *for, my adversaries* Ps 10920. <COLL> שָׁטָן + רָע ptc. *one who speaks evil* Ps 10920.

4. ptc. as noun, perh. specif. slanderer (unless §3), <SUBJ> בּוֹשׁ *be put to shame* Ps 7113, כָּלָה *be consumed* Ps 7113, לָבַשׁ *dress* Ps 10929, עָטָה *cover* Ps 10929. <CSTR> שִׁטְנֵי נַפְשִׁי *the adversaries of my life*, i.e. *my adversaries* Ps 7113; פְּעֻלַּת שִׁטְנֵי *recompense of*, i.e. *for, my slanderers* Ps 10920. <COLL> שָׁטָן + רָע ptc. *one who speaks evil* Ps 10920.

⇒ שָׁטָן *adversary, Satan*, שִׁטְנָה *I accusation*.

שָׁטָן 27.0.5 n.m. **adversary, Satan, 1. supernatural adversary**, i.e. *celestial figure, member of heavenly court*, **a. Satan**, opponent of Job (Jb 16+6t 21+6t), of Israel (1C 211), accuser of Israelite high priest before Y. (Zc 31.2.2),

שָׂטְנָה

<SUBJ> אָמַר *say* Jb 17.9 22.4, עָנָה *answer* Jb 17.9 22.4, סוּחַ hi. *incite* Jb 23 1 C 21₁ (unless §3), שָׂטַן *act as an adversary* Zc 3₁, הִלֵּךְ *htp. go to and fro* Jb 17 22, רוּם *roam* Jb 17 22, בּוֹא *come* Jb 16.7 21.2, צֵא *go out* Jb 112 27, עָמַד *stand* Zc 3₁, *stand up (against)* 1 C 21₁ (unless §3), יָצַב *htp. stand, i.e. present oneself* Jb 21, שָׁלַח *stretch out* Jb 112, שָׂם *place* Jb 18 23, שָׁמַר *keep, i.e. spare, life* Jb 26, נָכַח hi. *strike* Jb 27. <OBJ> שָׂטַן hi. *allow to have dominion* 11QPs^a 1915. <PREP> בְּ introducing object, + גָּעַר *rebuke* Zc 3₂; אֶל *to, + אָמַר say* Zc 3₂ Jb 17.8.12 22.3.6. <COLL> שָׂטָן *unclean spirit* 11QPs^a 1915; + רָע *evil inclination* 11QPs^a 1915.

b. angel of Y., as an adversary, <PREP> לְ *as, + יָצַב htp. position oneself* Nm 22₂₂, צֵא *come* Nm 22₃₂.

2. **earthly adversary**, military, political **enemy** (1 S 29₄ 2 S 19₂₃ 1 K 5₁₈ 11_{14.23.25} 2QJubb^b 462 (||שָׂטָן)), judicial **opponent**, **accuser** (Ps 109₆), <SUBJ> הָיָה *be* 1 S 29₄ (if em.; see Prep.) 1 K 11₂₅, עָמַד *stand* Ps 109₆, שָׂחַת hi. *destroy* 1QH fr. 46. <NOM CL> אֵין שָׂטָן *there is no enemy* 1 K 5₁₈=4QDibHam^a 1.4₁₂ 2QJubb^b 462 (||אֵין שָׂטָן). <OBJ> קוּם hi. *raise up* 1 K 11_{14.23}. <CSTR> כּוֹל שָׂטָן *every adversary* 1QH fr. 46 45₃. <APP> Edomite 1 K 11₁₄, Hadad 1 K 11₁₄, Rezon 1 K 11₂₃, בֵּן *son* 1 K 11₂₃. <PREP> לְ introducing predicate, + הָיָה *be* 1 S 29₄ (or em. וְלֹא־יִהְיֶה וְלֹא־יִהְיֶה *so that he may not be to us an adversary in the battle to the enemy so that there may not be an adversary in [our own] camp*) 2 S 19₂₃; בְּ introducing object, + גָּעַר *rebuke* 1QH fr. 46. <COLL> שָׂטָן || רָשָׁע *wicked one* Ps 109₆, שָׂחַת hi. ptc. *destroyer* 1QH 45₃.

3. appar. **Satan**, as a personal name (unless *a satan, an accuser, i.e. §1*), <SUBJ> עָמַד *stand up (against)* 1 C 21₁, סוּחַ hi. *incite* 1 C 21₁.

Also 1QS^b 18.

<SYN> §1a רִיחַ *spirit*; §2 רָשָׁע *wicked one*, שָׂחַת hi. ptc. *destroyer*.

⇒ שָׂטָן *be an adversary*.

שָׂטְנָה I ₁ n.f. **accusation**, <OBJ> כָּתַב *write* Ezr 4₆.

⇒ שָׂטָן *be an adversary*.

שָׂטְנָה II ₁ pl.n. **Sitnah**, well, in the vicinity of Gerar, <OBJ> קָרָא *call name* Gn 26₂₁.

[שִׂיא] I ₁ n.m. **height** (unless שִׂיא II *head* or III *desire*)—sf. שִׂיא—perh. as **pride, arrogance**, or perh. ironically, **majesty, excellency** of the wicked (Jb 20₆), **stature** of the wicked (Jb 15₃₁ [if em.; see Prep.]) <SUBJ> עָלָה *go up to the heavens* Jb 20₆. <PREP> בְּ *in, + אָמַן hi. trust* Jb 15₃₁ (if em. בְּשִׂאוֹ *in emptiness* to בְּשִׂאוֹ *in his height*).
→ נִשָּׂא I *lift*.

*[שִׂיא] II ₁ n.m. **head** (unless שִׂיא I *height* or III *desire*)—sf. שִׂיא—of the wicked, <SUBJ> עָלָה *go up to the heavens* Jb 20₆.

*[שִׂיא] III ₁ n.m. **desire** (unless שִׂיא I *height* or II *head*)—sf. שִׂיא—of the wicked, <SUBJ> עָלָה *go up to the heavens* Jb 20₆.

שִׂיאַן ₁ pl.n. **Sion**, mountain, i.e. Hermon, <CSTR> הָרַיִן *Mount Sion* Dt 4₄₈.

שִׁיב _{2.4} vb. **be grey-haired**—Qal _{2.4} + waw וְשִׁבְתִּי ptc. שָׁב, Si שָׁבִים—1. **be grey-haired, be old**, <SUBJ> Samuel 1 S 12₂ (|| זָקֵן *be old*).

2. ptc. as noun, **grey-haired one, old one, elder**, perh. as divine title, **the Grey-headed One**,* <SUBJ> מַלְלָה pi. *speak* Si 35₃, עָנָה *be occupied with prostitution* Si 42₈ (Bmg, M), כָּשַׁל *stumble* Si 42₈(Bmg, M). <NOM CL> גַּבְרֵי־שִׁיב וְגַבְרֵי־שֵׁשׁ *both the grey-haired one and the aged one are among us* Jb 15₁₀. <CSTR> שָׁב ... *chastisement of ... the old one* Si 42₈(B), שְׁמִיעַת שָׁבִים *tradition of the elders* Si 8₉. <COLL> שִׁיב || שֵׁשׁ *aged one* Jb 15₁₀ Si 42₈(B); + נָטַל ptc. *one who takes counsel with prostitution* Si 42₈(B).

<SYN> §1 זָקֵן *be old*; §2 יָשֵׁשׁ *aged one*.

⇒ שִׁיב *old age, שִׁיבָה grey hair, old age*.

[שִׁיב] ₁ n.[m.] **old age**—sf. שִׁיבוֹ—<PREP> מִן of cause, on account of, + קוּם (of eyes) *be fixed, i.e. without vision* 1 K 14₄.

⇒ שִׁיב *be grey-haired*.

שִׁיבָה _{19.2.2} n.f. **grey hair, old age**—cstr. שִׁיבָת; sf. שִׁיבְתִּי, שִׁיבְתִּי, שִׁיבְתִּי—1. **grey hair, white hair**, <SUBJ> זָרַק I *be profuse or II creep up* Ho 7₉ (or em.; see below), זָרַח