

# על

<COLL> מָסֶה **bond** Jr 220 55 308(+) Si 630, סְפִתָּה staff Is 93, סְבֵל burden Is 1027 1425, סַפַּר tax 1QpHab 6; + שְׁבֵט staff Is 93, עֲבֵדָה servitude 1 K 124||2 C 104, עַסְק toil Si 401.

עַל עַל צְוֹאָרָנוּ נִרְדְּפָנוּ with a yoke on our neck we are hard-driven Lm 55 (if ins. \*על).\*

<SYN> מָסֶה bond, סְפִתָּה staff, סְבֵל burden, סַפַּר tax.

\*[על] II n.[m.] iniquity, wickedness, byform of עַל injustice, <CSTR> בֶן עַל son of iniquity Ps 8923(4QPs) (MT עֲמִית injustice). <OBJ> עֹור pol. stir up Pr 1012 (if em. em. מִדְנִים וְעַל hatred stirs up strifes, and over all transgressions love covers, to מִדְנִים וְעַל strifes and wickedness, i.e. wicked strifes).

\*[על] III 1 n.[m.] harm—sf.—עֹלָם—harm, injury, <PREP> לְ of cause, to, for (the sake of), + נִקְרָא take away finery Mc 29 (unless לְעוֹלָם for ever).

אַלְעָלָה 1 pr.n.m. Ulla, Asherite, <CSTR> בְּנֵי עַלְאָה sons of Ulla 1 C 739.

עַלְבּוֹן אַבִּי־עַלְבּוֹן Abi-albon.

[עלג] 1 adj. stammering—pl.—עַלְגִּים—used as noun, stammerer, <CSTR> לְשֻׁוֹן עַלְגִּים tongue of stammerers Is 324 (|| מַהְרָה מַהְרָה ni. ptc. hasty one). <SYN> מַהְרָה ni. ptc. hasty one.

על I 894.6.73.1 vb. go up—

Qal, morphology, p. 401a

1. go up, come up, a. from one (lower) place to another (higher), p. 401a
  - b. go up mountain, p. 401a
  - c. go up for specific purposes, p. 401b
  - d. go up from, i.e. withdraw, elude, escape, p. 401b
    - e. go north, go up country, p. 401b
  2. ascend, rise, p. 401b
  3. rise, spring up, p. 401b
  4. spring up, grow, be overgrown with, p. 401b

5. rise (in importance), excel, p. 401b
  6. of battle, increase (in intensity), p. 401b
  7. of anger, arise, i.e. be kindled, p. 401b
  8. of sacrifices, be offered, p. 401b
  9. of thoughts, go up into, enter one's mind, go up as, i.e. be considered as, p. 402a
  10. be entered, be inserted in book, p. 402a
  11. of food, go up for, i.e. benefit (Si 3313), p. 402a
  12. of bowels, heave, like a ship, p. 402a
  - 13a. עַלְהָ בַּיִת come into the possession of, p. 402a
  - 13b. עַלְהָ מַן appar. take possession of, p. 402a
- Subjects, p. 402a  
 Prepositions, p. 404b  
 Collocations, p. 407b  
 14. inf. cstr. as noun, ascent, p. 408b

Niphal, p. 408b

1. be taken up, be lifted up, p. 408b
2. take oneself away, remove oneself, withdraw, p. 408b
3. be exalted, p. 408b
4. be taken up (upon the tongue), i.e. be talked about, p. 408b
5. be brought up, p. 409a
6. of awareness of violation of commandment, escape, i.e. be concealed, p. 409a

Piel, p. 409a

1. exalt, p. 409a
2. praise, p. 409a

Hiphil, p. 409a

1. bring up, take up, lead up, draw up, carry up, p. 409a
- 2a. cause to rise, cause to ascend, p. 411a
- 2b. appar. with obj. suffix in ref. to subj., cause oneself to ascend, take oneself up, p. 411a
3. cast up, p. 411a
4. bring upon, i.e. clothe with, adorn with,

עליה

**overlay with, p. 411a**

5. bring upon, i.e. a. bring against, p. 411b  
b. bring to, p. 411b
  6. bring up (into mind), i.e. set thoughts upon,  
p. 411b
  7. bring up, i.e. stir up, rouse, p. 411b
  8. bring up, i.e. rear, p. 411b
  9. bring up, i.e. chew the cud, p. 411b
  10. cause to go up, i.e. offer sacrifice, p. 411b
  11. cause to go up, i.e. set up, or perh. light  
lamp, p. 413a
  12. cause horse to rise, i.e. charge, p. 413a
  13. raise up, exalt, p. 413a
  14. raise, i.e. erect, in building, p. 413a
  - 15a. raise, i.e. establish a levy, p. 413a  
b. raise, i.e. establish as a levy, p. 413a
  16. promote, advance, p. 413a
  17. take away, remove (from life), p. 413b

### Hophal, p. 413b

1. **be led away**, p. 413b
  2. **be entered**, **be inserted in book**, p. 413b
  3. **be offered**, p. 413b

Hithpael, lift oneself up, exalt oneself, p. 413b

1. **go up, come up**, a. from one (lower) place to another (higher) (e.g. Gn 13<sub>1</sub> 45<sub>25</sub> Ex 12<sub>38</sub> 13<sub>18</sub> 33<sub>1</sub> Nm 13<sub>17</sub> 20<sub>19</sub> 32<sub>11</sub> Dt 1<sub>21</sub> Jg 11<sub>13</sub> 19<sub>30</sub> 1 S 15<sub>2</sub> Is 11<sub>16</sub> Ho 2<sub>17</sub> Ezr 2<sub>1</sub>||Ne 7<sub>6</sub> Ezr 7<sub>6</sub>).  
b. specif. up mountain (e.g. Ex 19<sub>12</sub> 24<sub>13</sub> 34<sub>4</sub> Nm 20<sub>27</sub> 27<sub>12</sub> 33<sub>38</sub> Dt 5<sub>5</sub> 34<sub>1</sub> Is 2<sub>3</sub>||Mc 4<sub>2</sub> Ob<sub>21</sub> Ps 24<sub>3</sub>), ascent (e.g. 1 S 9<sub>11</sub> 2 S 15<sub>30</sub> Is 15<sub>5</sub> 2 C 20<sub>16</sub>).

c. for specific purposes, (1) sexual intercourse (Gn 49:4=4QCommGenA 44 4QOrdb 2.22), mating of animals (Gn 31:10,12).\*

- (2) war, conquest (e.g. Jos 19:47 22:12 Jg 11:63 12:3 18:9  
20:23 1 S 7:7 29:9 1 K 11:15 14:25 || 2 C 12:2 1 K 20:1 2 K 3:7 6:24  
12:16 1 J 6:25 1 G 14:2 2 G 10:21 Si 18:1)

- (3) judgment (Dt 17:1; Ig 4:5)

- (4) worship, sacrifice at sanctuary (e.g. 1 S 13 2<sub>19</sub> 10<sub>3</sub> 1 K 12<sub>28</sub> Zc 14<sub>16</sub>), officiating at altar (e.g. Ex 20<sub>26</sub> 1 S 2<sub>28</sub> 1 K 12<sub>22</sub> 2 K 2<sub>30</sub> Si 50<sub>11</sub> Cd 11<sub>17</sub>).

- (5) to mount horse (*Jr* 464), back of cloud (*Is* 1414 [if em.: see Prep.]).

- d. go up from, i. e. withdraw (e.g. Ex 110 [unless §13b] 1 K 1519 2 K 1219 Jr 212 3421 Ho 22 [unless §13b]), elude, escape (CD 418).

- e. go north, go up country, with movement down, not up, in terms of height (Gn 26<sub>23</sub> 1 S 24<sub>13</sub> 28<sub>19</sub> 1 K 24<sub>1</sub> Ho 89).\*

2. **ascend, rise**, e.g. of smoke (*Gn 19:28 Ex 19:18 Jos 8:20-21 Jg 20:40 2 S 22:9||Ps 18:9 Is 34:10 Ezk 8:11*), fire, flame (*Jg 6:21 13:20*), fire-signal (*Jg 20:40*), cloud (*1 K 18:44*), dawn (*Gn 19:15 32:25.27 Jos 6:15 Jg 19:25 1 S 9:26 Jon 4:7 Ne 4:15*), border following rising terrain (e.g. *Jos 15:3 18:12 19:11*), the terrain itself (*Jos 11:17 12:7*).

3. **rise, spring up**, of river (Is 87), sea (Jr 5142), water (Jr 472), well (Nm 2117), land, like the Nile (Am 8895).

4. **spring up, grow, of vegetation** (Gn 40<sub>10</sub> 41<sub>5</sub> Dt 29<sub>22</sub> Is 5<sub>6</sub> 32<sub>13</sub> 55<sub>13.13</sub> Ezk 47<sub>12</sub> Ho 10<sub>8</sub> Am 7<sub>1</sub> Jon 4<sub>6</sub>), servant as shoot (Is 53<sub>2</sub>), sinews (4QpsEzeka 2<sub>6</sub>), horn of animal (Dn 8<sub>3.8</sub> 4QJub<sup>b</sup> 37<sub>20</sub>); of land, be **over-grown with thorns, etc.** (Is 32<sub>13</sub> 34<sub>13</sub> Pr 24<sub>31</sub> 1QH 1625).

5. rise (in importance) (Dt 28:43), excel (Pr 31:29 CD 55 [unless §8]).

6. of battle, increase (in intensity) (1 K 22<sub>35</sub>)||2 C  
18<sub>34</sub>).

7. of anger, **arise**, i.e. be kindled (2 S 11:20 Ezk 38:18  
Ps 78:21.31 2 C 36:16 1QS 5:12 4QapLamA 1.21; unless all  
seven from עלה II exceed all limits or III boil).

8. of sacrifices, be offered (Lv 2:12 1 K 18:29.36 2 K 3:20 Is 60:7 perh. Ps 51:21 perh. 11 QT<sup>b</sup> 7:22 CD 55\* [unless §5]).

9. of thoughts, **go up into, enter one's mind** (2 K 125 Is 65:17 Jr 3:16 7:31 19:5 32:35 44:21 51:50 Ezk 20:32 38:10 Si 32:12 4QDa 6.115), **go up as**, i.e. be considered as (CD 32).

10. **be entered, be inserted in book** (1 C 27:24 4Q275 3:2).

11. of food, **go up for, i.e. benefit** (Si 33:13)

12. of bowels, **heave, like a ship** (1QH 15:4 [עַלְוָן] others upon me]).

13a. **עלָה בִּיד** come into the possession of, lit. 'go up into the hand of' (Pr 29:6 [if em. תְּחִזֵּן thorn to תְּחִזֵּן ring]\*).

13b. **עלָה מִן** appar. take possession of\* (Ex 1:10 Ho 2:2 [unless both §1d]).

<SUBJ> Y. Gn 17:22 35:13 Ex 33:5 1 S 620 Ps 47:6 60:8 ||10:8 (if em. אַעֲלֶה־זָה I will exult to yonder) 68:19 4QJub 32:20.20 ([עלְהִים], god 1 S 28:13, פָּלָאָק angel Gn 28:12 Jg 2:1 13:20, messenger Jg 6:35.

Adullamite Gn 38:12, Amalek(ites) Jg 6:3.3.5, Ammonite 1 S 11:1, Arabs 2 C 21:17, Aramaeans Is 7:6, Assyrians Is 10:27 (if em. וְחַבֵּל עַל מִפְנֵי־שְׁמָן appar. and the yoke will be destroyed because of fatness to עַלְהָה, יְחַבֵּל עַל מִפְנֵי־רִמְמֹן / שְׂמָרוֹן / יִשְׁמֹן he will be destroyed; he has gone up from Rimmon/Samaria/Jeshimon), Babylon Jr 51:3, Benjaminites 1 K 12:24 ||2 C 11:4, Dibon Is 15:2 (or em.; see below), Edom Is 34:13, Egypt Jr 46:8.8, Elam Is 21:2, Ephraim Is 7:6, Jerusalem/Zion perh. Is 57:8 (unless II exceed all limits) Jr 22:20 51:50, Hebrews 1 S 14:21, Israel(ites) Ex 34:24 Lv 19:19 Nm 21:33 Dt 12:1+7t 31:5 9:23 17:8 Jos 10:36 Jg 11:13.16 1 S 15:2 1 K 16:17 Is 11:16 Ho 4:15 8:9 (unless from VI enter) Am 9:2 1 C 13:6 14:11 2 C 11:3 18:14, Jezreelite 2 S 2:2, Judah Jg 12:4, Midian(ites) Jg 6:3.3.5, Moab Is 15:2 (or em.; see below) 15:5 Jr 4:8 (if em.; see below), Philistines Jg 15:6.9.10.10 1 S 13:5 29:11 2 S 5:17 ||1 C 14:8 2 S 5:22 2 C 21:17, Simeon Jg 1:3, Tishbite 2 K 13, Ziphites 1 S 23:19.

**עַם** people Ex 11:10 19:12.13.23.24 20:26 24:2 33:1 Nm 13:30.30 14:40.42.44 Jos 4:19 65:20 73:3 83:10 107 Jg 9:48 20:26 2 S 15:30.30 1 K 14:10.45 12:27.28 2 K 23:2 ||2 C 34:30 Is 2:3 Jl 27:9 Hg 1:8 Jb 36:20, נָצְרָה nation Mc 4:2 Jr 50:3 Jl 1:6 4:12 Zc 14:18.19, טַבְעָה tribe Ps 12:24, עַדְעָה congregation Jos 22:12, עִיר city Jg 4:29, בְּנֵי חַמְּדָה clan Zc 14:18, בְּנֵי עַרְבָּה mixed company Ex 12:38, בְּנֵי כָּפְרָה clan Zc 14:18, Saul 1 S 9:14 13:15, Saul 1 S 9:11.13.14.19 14:46 15:34, Sennacherib

house Gn 35:3 50:7 Jg 1:22 1 S 1:21 1 K 12:24 Is 15:2 (or em.; see below), חַיל army Jr 34:21 2 C 24:23, בְּנֵי חַנְגָּה camp, i.e. army Jos 10:5, אַהֲלָה tent Jg 6:5, נְמֹונָה multitude 2 C 20:16, הַתְּהִלָּה thanksgiving company Ne 12:37, הַלְּוָקָה procession Ne 12:37, יִתְּהִרְךָ remainder of people 1 K 12:24, יִתְּהִרְךָ ni. ptc. one who remains Zc 14:16.

Aaron Ex 17:10 19:24 24:1.9 Nm 20:27 33:38 4QapPentA 54, Abiathar 2 S 15:24, Abigail 1 S 25:35 2 S 2:2, Abihu Ex 24:1.9, Abimelech Jg 9:48, Abiram Nm 16:12.14, Abra(ha)m Gn 13:1 CD 32 Ahab 1 K 18:41.42 22:20 ||2 C 18:19, Ahimaaz 2 S 17:21, Ahinoam 2 S 2:2, Baasha 1 K 15:17.19 ||2 C 16:1.3, Barak Jg 4:12, Barzillai 2 S 19:35, Benaiah 1 K 1:35 2:34, Ben-hadad 1 K 20:1.26 2 K 6:24, Boaz Ru 4:3, Caleb Nm 13:30.30 15:15, Dathan Nm 16:12.14, David 1 S 24:1.23 27:8 29:2 S 2:1.1.2 5:19.19.23 ||1 C 14:10.10.14 2 S 15:30.30 24:18.19 ||1 C 21:18.19 Ps 13:23 1 C 13:6 1 C 14:11(mss), Debir Jos 10:4, Deborah Jg 4:10, Eleazar (son of Aaron) Nm 20:27, Eleazar (son of Jehoseph) MurEpBeth-Mashikos 5.7, Elijah 1 K 18:42 2 K 1:3 2:11, Elisha 2 K 2:23.23 4:34.35 4Qap Elisée 2:3 (עַל [יְהֹוָה]), Elkanah 1 S 1:21, Ezra Ezr 7:6, Gideon Jg 8:8.11, Gog Ezk 38:9.11.16.

Hannah 1 S 1:7.22, Hazael 2 K 12:18.18.19, Hezekiah 2 K 19:14 ||Is 37:14 2 K 20:5.8 ||Is 38:22 2 C 29:20, Hirah Gn 38:12, Hoham Jos 10:4, Horam Jos 10:33, Hur Ex 17:10, Isaac Gn 26:23, Jacob/Israel Gn 35:1.3 46:4, Japhia Jos 10:4, J(eh)oash 2 K 14:11 ||2 C 2:5.21, Jehoram 2 K 3:8, Jehoshaphat 1 K 22:29 ||2 C 18:28 2 K 3:7.8 2 C 18:2, Jeroboam 1 K 12:33.33, Jeshua MurEpBeth-Mashikos 5.7, Joab 1 K 11:15 1 C 11:6, Jonathan (son of Abiathar) 2 S 17:21, Jonathan (son of Saul) 1 S 14:9.10.10.12.13, Joseph Gn 46:29.31 50:5.6.7, Joshua Jos 8:1.3.10 10:6.7.9.36, Judah Gn 38:12 44:34 49:9 (if em.; see below).

Lot Gn 19:30, Menahem 2 K 15:14, Moses Ex 17:10 19:3.20.24 24:1.9.12.13.15.18 32:30 33:1 34:2.4 Nm 20:27 27:17 Dt 32:9 10:1.3 32:49.50 34:1 1QDM 1:2 perh. 4QapPentA 54, Nadab Ex 24:1.9, Nahash 1 S 11:1, Nathan 1 K 1:35, Nebuchadnezzar 2 K 24:1 ||2 C 3:6 Jr 21:2 35:11, Neco 2 K 23:29 ||2 C 35:20, Nehemiah Ne 2:15, Omri 1 K 16:17, Pekah 2 K 16:8 Is 7:1, Piram Jos 10:4, Rahab Jos 2:8, Rehoboam 1 K 12:18 ||2 C 10:18 1 K 12:24 ||2 C 11:4, Reuben Gn 49:4 = 4QComm GenA 4:4, Rezin 2 K 16:5 Is 7:1, Samson Jg 14:2.19, Samuel 1 S 9:14 13:15, Saul 1 S 9:11.13.14.19 14:46 15:34, Sennacherib

2 K 1813||Is 361 2 K 1923||Is 3724 Si 4818, Shalmaneser 2 K 173 189, Shaphan 2 K 224, Shishak 1 K 1425||2 C 122 (1 K Kt Shushak) 2 C 129, Simon Si 5011, Solomon 2 C 16 2 C 94 (or em.; see Prep.), Tiglath-pileser 2 K 167, Zadok 1 K 135.

**עֲלֵי** man Ex 343 Nm 1317+5t 3211 Dt 124 Jos 65.20 72.2.4 811 Jg 410 951 123 189.12.17 2018 1 S 13.21 103 1723.25.25 2423 2513 278 2814 2 S 202 239 2 K 16.7 232||2 C 3430 Jl 49 Ezk 406 CD 1117, **הַעֲלֵי** woman, wife Jg 951 2 S 22 Pr 3139, אָבִי father Nm 329 1 S 228, מִתְּהִלָּתִי mother 1 S 219 2 K 421 Ho 217, בֶן son Gn 499 (or em. בְּנֵי עַלְיתִי my son you have gone up to going up into the pasture, with Judah as subj.) Nm 1612.14 2027 Jos 1715 1947 Jg 116 412 63.3.5 1 K 135 234 1224||2 C 114 2 K 1514 165 224 Is 71.6 1413.14 Ps 6210 Ezr 21||Ne 76 1 C 116 Si 5011 1QM 13 CD 37, of Israel Ex 1318 Nm 2019 Jos 2233 Jg 45 1930 203+5t 1 S 156 Ho 22 11QT 467, בָת daughter 1 K 924 Is 152 (if em. בְּתִי הַבַּיִת וְדִיבָן he has gone up to Bayith and Dibon to בָתְהַבָּת בְּתִי דִיבָן the daughter of Dibon has gone up), מִתְּהִלָּתִי father-in-law Gn 3813, בָת brother Gn 4417.24 459.25 507 Jos 148 Jg 13 189, בָתִת sister-in-law Dt 257=4QT 158 (][).  
[**בָּמָחוֹן**].

**מֶלֶךְ** king Jos 104.5.33 2 S 191 1 K 916 1218||2 C 1018 1 K 1224||2 C 114 1 K 1425||2 C 122 1 K 1517.19||2 C 161.3 1 K 201.22 226.12.15.29||2 C 185.11.14.28 2 K 14.6.16 37.8.21 624 1218.19 1411||2 C 2521 2 K 165.7.9 perh. 1612 (unless hi.) 173.5.5 189.13||Is 361 2 K 1923||Is 3724 2 K 232||2 C 3430 2 K 2329||2 C 3520 2 K 241||2 C 366 Is 71 Jr 212 3511 Dn 1123 (unless II exceed all limits) 2 C 129 1919 2920, **פְּרֻעָה** Pharaoh 1 K 916 2 K 2329, נְשִׁיאָה prince Ezk 389.11 11QT 4215, שָׂרֵר commander 1 K 1115 2 K 19.13 Jr 2610 11QT 4215, נְגִינִיד leader 2 K 205, בָּעֵל lord Jg 951, סִרְן lord of Philistines Jg 165.18.18 1 S 77, **תַּרְתָּן** Tartan 2 K 1817.17, **רַבְשָׁקָה** Rabsaris 2 K 1817.17, **רַבְשָׁקָה** Rabshakeh 2 K 1817.17.25.25||Is 3610.10, גָּבוֹר mighty one Jos 107, מָשִׁיעַ saviour Ob21.

**בָּחָולָה** lad Gn 4433 1 S 911.13.14 255 1 K 1843.43.44, **נָעַר** young woman Jr 4611, **נָעַרָה** young woman Gn 2416, **עֶבֶר** servant Gn 507 2 K 2410 Is 532, **בָּכָר** firstborn Gn 494=4QCommGenA 44, **אֵלֶּה** elder Gn 507 Jos 810 11QT 4215, **כָהֵן** priest Ex 1924 Nm 3338 Jos 416.17.18 1 K 135 2 K 1211 232||2 C 3430 2 K 239 Ezr 15 Ne 121, לֵוִי Levite Ezr

15 Ne 121 2 C 3430, נָבִיא prophet 1 K 135 2 K 232 Ezk 135, רָאָה seer 1 S 913, מִבְשָׁרָת messenger Is 409, **סִפְרֵרֶת** scribe 2 K 1211 224, חָכָם wise one Pr 2122, רְעוֹת sheep-herd Jr 64.5, עַד friend Gn 3812, male lover Ca 79, גָּד sojourner Dt 2843, יַלְבֵּב inhabitant 2 K 232||2 C 3430.

**פְּרָטָה** cavalry Gn 509 Jr 464, רְכָב chariot Gn 509, מַרְכָּבָה chariot 1 K 1029, נְשָׁא ptc. one who carries weapons 1 S 149+5t, מַפְזִין scatterer Na 22 (or em. מַפְזִין club), פְּרָץ ptc. one who breaks through Mc 213, כְּרָחֵת ptc. one who cuts down Is 148, מַשְׁחִיתָה destroyer Jr 413, שְׁדֵד destroyer Jr 4815 (if em. שְׁדֵד מוֹאָב וְעַרְיוֹן Moab is destroyed and he has gone up into its cities to שְׁדֵד מוֹאָב עַלְיוֹן the destroyer of Moab has gone up against him) 4818, דָּרֶךְ ptc. one who goes down Ps 10726 Jb 79, עַתָּה ptc. one who does Ps 10726, קָוָה ptc. one who waits Is 4031, נְצָר sentry Jr 316, הַיִלֵּל shining one Is 1413.14, קָרְבָּן bald one 2 K 223.23.

**גָּבָהּ** high one, in ref. to horn Dn 83, חָזָות conspicuous one, in ref. to horn Dn 88, קָרֵן horn 4QJubh 3720 (קְרָבָן), יָד hand Zc 1413, שָׁמֶן head, i.e. chief Ezr 15 728 11QT 4215, בְּמַבְּבָשָׁה bowels 1QH 154 (עַלְיוֹן); others upon me), גִּיד sinew 4QpsEzek 26, בְּשָׁר flesh Ezk 378, רִינָה spirit Ec 321 4QDa 6.1.12 (רִינָה), i.e. anger Ec 104 (unless III boil).

**צָאן** cattle Ex 1238 Jg 65, בָּקָר herd Ex 1238, שָׂבָת flock Ex 1238 Is 607, בָּאֵיל ram Is 607, בָּחָלֵל ewe Ca 66, בָּשָׁר bull Ps 5121 (unless hi.), בָּרָה cow Gn 412.3.18.19.27, עַתְּהֹוד he-goat Gn 3110.12, סְמִינָה horse Jr 469, שְׁזַעַל fox Ne 335, אַרְבָּה lion Jr 47 4919=5044, צְפָרְדָּע frog Ex 728.20 82, אַרְבָּה locusts Ex 1012.14, שְׁלֹו quails Ex 1613, מִרְרִים ravenous one of the beasts Is 359, קַצְבָּה pass. ptc. shorn one of flock Ca 42.

**עַלְעֵלָה** grass Dt 2922, שְׁבָלָת ear of grain Gn 415.22, shock (of grain) Jb 526, לְקַרְבָּה crop Am 71, גַּעַת tree Ezk 4712, בְּרוֹת juniper Is 5513, קְרִירָה myrtle Is 5513, קְרִירָה castor oil plant Jon 46, מַמְרֵשׁ briars Is 56, חַזְבָּה thorn Pr 269 (or em. חַזְבָּה to ring\*), קְזַב thorns Ho 108, שִׁיחָה thistles Ho 108, פְּרָח bud Is 524, גַּבְבָּה blossom Gn 4010 (or em. גַּבְבָּה its blossom to גַּבְבָּה its blossom, from גַּבְבָּה מְאַכְלָה food Si 3313).

**עַלְבָּה** garment Lv 1919, אַמְרָה wool Ezk 4417, בְּנֵד garment Nm 192 1 S 67, מַזְרָה razor Jg 135 1617 1 S 111, חַטְבָּה snare

Am 35, אָרֹון ark 1 S 69 Jr 316, מִנְחָה offering Lv 212 1 K 1829.36 2 K 320, עַלְהָ burnt offering XQJub<sub>2</sub> (עַלְוֹן)תְּהֵם (עַלְהָ lot Lv 169.10 1811 1910 11QT 265 (... (הַגּוֹרֶל), i.e. allotted portion Jos 161, מַעַלָּה step Ezk 4049 (or em. וּבְמַעֲלוֹת אָשֶׁר and at the steps which to מִסְבָּה מַסְלָה highway Jg 2119 1 C 2616, אָרֶחֶת way, i.e. caravan Jb 618 (or em. אָרְחוֹת to אָרְחוֹת the caravans of), מִדְּרָךְ way 5/6HevBA 4515.

הַר mountain Jos 1117 127 Ps 104g, אָרֶם land Is 3213, אָרֶץ land Am 88 95, גְּבוּרָה border Jos 153+6t 1812.12 1911.12, מִזְרָח sea Jr 5142, נִהְרָה river Is 87, פְּלָגָה channel 1QH 1625, נִיר stream Gn 26, בְּאֵר well Nm 2117, מִים water Jr 472 4QParGenEx 27, רֹוח wind Ho 1315, שָׂעִן smoke Ex 1918 Jos 820.21 2 S 229||Ps 189 Is 3410 Ezk 811 4QapPsB 2411 ((עַשְׂרֵה)), קִיטּוֹר smoke Gn 1928, עַמְרוֹד column of smoke Jg 2040, נֵר fire Jg 621, לְהָבָב flame Jg 1320, מִשְׁמָרָה fire-signal Jg 2040, שְׁכָבָה layer of dew Ex 1614, עַב cloud 1 K 1844, נֵישׁ height Jb 206, שְׁחָר dawn Gn 1915 3225.27 Jos 615 Jg 1925 1 S 926 Jon 47 Ne 415, יוֹם day Hb 316.

מְחַשְׁבָּה word Ezk 3810 Si 3512, מְעֻטָּה deed CD 55, מְבָרָךְ thought 4QD<sup>a</sup> 6.115, מְרָאָה vision Ezk 1124, קְבּוֹד glory Ezk 1123, אֲרֹוֹכָה restoration Jr 822 Ne 41 2 C 2413, רָאשָׁוֹן (fem. pl.) former things Is 6517, מִשְׁעָה cry for help Ex 223 1 S 512, אָזְחָה outcry Jr 142, בְּכִי weeping Jr 485 (or em. בְּבִי to בְּבִי in it), מְאֵן anger Ps 7821.31 1QS 512 4Qap LamA 1.21 (unless all five II exceed all limits or III boil), מְלָה anger 2 S 1120 Ezk 3818 2 C 3616 (unless all three II or III), מְנַפֵּת arrogance 2 K 1928||Is 3729, מְנַפֵּת uproar Ps 7423 (unless מְנַפֵּת II), מְנוּן grief Jr 818 (if em. מְבָלִגִּיתִי my cheerfulness is upon grief to מְבָלִי grief without healing has gone up; or em. מְעַלְהָ to עַלְהָ grief has come up\* or comes up\* upon me), מְלָחָה battle 1 K 2235||2 C 1834, מְלָחָה battle-line 4QM<sup>a</sup> 111, בְּאֵשׁ stink Is 343 Jl 220, מְמַנְּה stench Jl 220, רָעָה evil Jon 12, מְשֻׁעָה transgression Lm 114 (or em. עַלְוָה they went up to his yoke), מְמוֹת death Jr 920.

מְ who? Dt 3012 Jg 11 2018 215 Ps 243 Pr 304 Ezr 13||2 C 3623, אָשֶׁר one who Jg 215, מִזְרָח this Ex 331 Jr 467, מִזְרָח this (fem.) Ca 36 85 4QInstrd 1673 11QTb 722, צָצִי half 4Q

Juba 24 (one (חַצִּים)), אָחָد seventy Ex 241.9, מִסְפָּר number 1 C 2724, כָּלֵל whole Jg 2040, all Gn 353 Is 221 Pr 2431 Ezr 15.

Impersonal, 2 K 125 Jr 731 195 3235 4421; subj. not specified, Gn 494 (or em. יִצְוֹעֵי עַלְהָ my couch, he went up to the couch of a co-wife) Gn 5014 1 K 68 Is 2418 Jr 510 4815 (or em.; see above) 4844 4922.28.31 5021 Ezk 2032 4022.26 (if em.; see Prep.) 4040.49 (if em.; see above) 417 Jb 3633 (or em. I injustice or II hatred or III violence; or em. against what comes up to or עַלְעָולָה whirlwind\*) Pr 257 Ezra 259||Ne 761 Ezra 81 4QCommGenA 45 4QapJerCe 15 CD 418.

<OBJS> objects of place, instrument, etc. listed in Prep. (under עַלְהָ + noun without preposition or ה- of direction).

<PREP> in ref. to subj. of בֶּן, + עַלְהָ son Jos 1715, מִבְשָׁרָת messenger Is 409.

ל of benefit, to, for, + Y. Lv 1610 11QT 265 (... (לִי), Azazel Lv 1610, Israel(ites) Dt 3012 Jg 11, בֶּן son of Israel Jg 2018, חֽוֹמָה wall Ne 41, מְלָאָה work 2 C 2413, מְשֻׁטָּה judgment 1QS 512 (unless II exceed all limits or III boil).

ל of direction, to(wards), upon, + Jerusalem Ezr 13, עַם people Hb 316, Ahikam Horvat 'Uza ost. 11 (עַלְמָה); others שלם peace; 7th/6th cent.), בֶּן son 4QOrdb 2.22 Horvat 'Uza ost. 11 (עַלְמָה); others שלם peace; 7th/6th cent.), דָּרוּם south 5/6Hev 4515, מִזְרָח west Jos 1911 (לְמִזְרָח), בֵּית house 1 S 2335, מִזְבֵּח altar CD 1117, מִזְרָם height Ps 6819, מִזְבֵּח heaven Jb 206, מִזְבֵּח entrance Ezk 4040, מִלְחָמָה battle 4QM<sup>a</sup> 111, מִזְרָח (בְּעַלְוָתָם) everlastingness, i.e. for ever Is 3410; through, + מִצְבֵּן mid-dle (storey) Ezk 417.

ל of time, at, + רִגְעָה return of year 1 K 2022 2 C 2423; of accompaniment, with, in (a state of), + שְׁלֹוּם peace Gn 4417 1 S 2335.

ל as, + רִגְעָה odour Lv 212; for (the purpose of), + מִלְחָמָה war Jg 2018 1 K 2026 2 K 165 Is 71, אֲבָבָה war Jos 2212.33, מְשֻׁטָּה judgment Jg 45, בְּכִי weeping Is 152; according to, + מִצְבֵּחַ clan Jos 1811 1910.

ב of place, in(to), on(to), at, + Baal-perazim 1 C 1411, עַם people Ex 729, פְּרָעָה Pharaoh Ex 729, עַבְדָּה servant Ex 729, רְאֵש head 4QJubh 3720 (בראוֹן), מִזְרָח hand Pr

269, רַגְלָה foot Jg 4:10, אֵזֶן ear 2 K 19:28||Is 37:29, אֹף nostril 4QapPsB 24:11 (בַּאֲפָנוֹ) קָנָה stalk Gn 41:5.22, קְרֻמָּר palm tree Ca 7:9, סֶלֶם ladder Gn 28:12, הַר mountain Ex 19:12.13 Dt 5:5 Jos 16:1 18:12 Ob 21 Ps 24:3 מַעַלְהָ ascent 1 S 9:11 2 S 15:30 Is 15:5 (unless all three בְּ of instrument) Jr 48:5 (if em.; see Subj.) 2 C 20:16, נֶגֶב Negev Nm 13:17.22, תָּהָה waste Jb 6:18, נִתְּלָה wadi Ne 2:15, בֵּית house 1 S 17 Jr 29, נָנוֹה habitation Gn 49:9 (if em.; see Subj.), מַחְנָה camp 1 S 14:21, נָוָי window Jr 9:20, בָּרֶץ breach Ezk 13:5, אָרֶץ land Dt 29:22 2 K 17:5, מִקְומָה place Gn 35:13, דָּרְךָ way 2 K 2:23, בָּקָר rock Jr 4:29, בָּאָשָׁה flame Jg 13:20, מַרְכָּבָה chariot 1 K 12:18||2 C 10:18, מִלְחָמָה battle 1 S 29:9, שָׂורָה row of vines Jr 5:10, מְאוֹנִים balances Ps 62:10, מִחְנָה (genealogical) registration 4Q275 3:2, מִסְפָּר number 1 C 27:24 (or em. בְּinto the number of to בְּסֶפֶר into the book of), אֶחָד one of the cities 2 S 2:1.

בְּ of time, in, on, during, + יוֹם day 1 K 22:35||2 C 18:34 2 K 20:8 23:29 24:1 Si 48:18, שָׁנָה year Ezr 7:7, לִילָה night Jr 6:5, בְּבָקָר morning Ex 3:42, אַהֲרֹן noon Jr 6:4, בְּחֵלָה beginning, i.e. first Jg 1:1 20:18, רְבָע quarter of day 11QTb 7:22, עַשְׂטָוֹר ten(th) day of month Jos 4:19, עַתָּה time 2 K 24:10 Jb 5:26 4QapPsB 4:12, שְׁבָתָה sabbath CD 11:17, מֶלֶכְוָת kingdom 4Q275 3:2, צָרָה rock Jg 6:21, מַעֲרָה cave 1 S 17:23(Kt), well 2 S 17:21, פְּתַחַת pit Jr 48:44, מִם sea 1 K 18:44.

בְּ against, + Israel(ites) Ps 78:21.31 (unless both II exceed all limits or III boil), Judah Is 7:6, מִן people 2 C 36:16 (unless II exceed all limits or III boil), inhabitant (fem.) Jr 48:18.

בְּ of instrument, by (means of), with, + יָד hand 2 C 24:13, step 1 K 6:8, מַעַלְהָ ascent Ne 12:37 (unless ins. וְיָרְדוּ and they went down), step Ex 20:26 Ezk 40:6.22.26 (if em. its ascents to בְּעַלְוָתָיו they go up by it) 40:9 (if em.; see Subj.), מַסְלָה highway Nm 20:19 (Sam mss by/along a rocky place), דָּרְךָ way Dt 1:22, סִעְרָה storm-wind 2 K 2:11.

בְּ of accompaniment, with, in, + קְהֻלָּה assembly Jg 21:5, רְבָב multitude 2 K 19:23(Qr)||Is 37:24 (2 K Kt בר כבב chariots of), weeping Is 15:5 Jr 48:5, appar. with the chariots of), בְּכִי captivity Is 2:1||Ne 7:6, רְבוּחָה servitude Ex 2:23, בְּבִי captivity Ezr 2:1||Ne 7:6, מִזְבֵּחַ sacrifice Ezk 47:12 (זה מִזְבֵּחַ וּמִזְבֵּחַ this on one side and on the other) CD 4:18, רְחַצָּה washing Ca 4:2 6:6, מִשְׁמָר there Gn 26:23 Jos 15:15 Jg 8:8 1 S 24:1 1 K 14:5 2 K 2:23 1QM 13.

בְּ partitive, (1) from (among), + מִן people Jos 7:4. (2) some of (as subj. of בְּ), + בְּ son of Israel Ezr 7:7, בְּהַנִּין priest Ezr 7:7, לֹוי Levite Ezr 7:7, מִשְׁרָר singer Ezr 7:7, בְּתַנִּין temple servant Ezr 7:7.

בְּ of time, from, + יוֹם day 1 S 13 from days to days, i.e. from year to year).  
בְּ of cause, on account of, + בְּרֹזֶן contempt Mur EpBeth-Mashikot.

בְּ introducing object, + אָרֶץ land Ex 1:10 Ho 2:2 (unless בְּ of direction, from).  
יְוָנָק as, + אִישׁ man Jl 2:7, נְשָׁר eagle Is 40:31 Jr 49:22, קִיטּוֹר shoot Is 53:2, שְׁרַט root Is 53:2, עַשְׁנָה smoke Ex 19:18, smoke Gn 19:28, תִּמְךָ column of smoke Ca 3:6, אַבְקָה dust Is 5:24, עַנְהָ cloud Jr 4:13 Ezk 38:16, הַשְׁׁזָׁב devastating storm Ezk 38:9, יָאָר Nile Jr 46:7.8 Am 8:9, אַנְיָה ship 1QH 15:4 (אַלְלָה upon me); according to, + בְּכָר word 2 S 24:19.

בְּ of direction, from, + Addan Ezr 2:59||Ne 7:61, Babylon Ezr 7:6 8:1, Bethel Jg 21:19, Cherub Ezr 2:59||Ne 7:61, Eglon Jos 10:36 (מִעַנְלָה), Egypt Gn 13:1 45:25 Nm 32:11 Jg 11:13.16 19:30 1 S 15:2.6, Gibethon 1 K 16:17, Gilgal Jos 10:7.9 Jg 2:1 1 S 13:15, Immer Ezr 2:59||Ne 7:61, Jericho Jos 16:1, Tel-harsha Ezr 2:59||Ne 7:61, Tel-melah Ezr 2:59||Ne 7:61, Tirzah 2 K 15:14, Zoar Gn 19:30.

בְּ earth, land Gn 2:6 Ex 1:10 (unless בְּ introducing object) 13:18 1 S 28:13 Is 11:16 53:2 Ho 2:2 (unless בְּ introducing object) Ho 2:17 4QapJerC 15, אָדָם ground Am 3:5, עִיר city Jg 1:16 20:40 1 S 1:3 1 K 9:24, מִרְבָּר steppe Ho 13:15 Ca 3:6 8:5, עָרָבָה plain Dt 3:41, בְּקָעָה valley 4QpIsaa 5:11, עַמְקָה valley Jos 15:7, יַרְדֵּן Jordan Jos 4:16.17.19, יָאָר Nile Gn 41:2.18, נֶגֶב south Jos 15:3 Jg 21:19, אַפְוֹן north Jr 47:2 50:3, אַזְנוֹן pride, i.e. lush growth, of Jordan Jr 49:19=50:44, house Jr 26:20, צָרָה rock Jg 6:21, מַעֲרָה cave 1 S 17:23(Kt), well 2 S 17:21, פְּתַחַת pit Jr 48:44, מִם sea 1 K 18:44.

בְּ prey Gn 4:9, סְבִבָּה thicket Jr 4:7, (fem.) מִיכְזֵן middle (story) 1 K 6:8, קְבָרָה battle-line 1 S 17:23(Qr), רְבוּחָה servitude Ex 2:23, בְּבִי captivity Ezr 2:1||Ne 7:6, מִזְבֵּחַ sacrifice Ezk 47:12 (זה מִזְבֵּחַ וּמִזְבֵּחַ this on one side and on the other) CD 4:18, רְחַצָּה washing Ca 4:2 6:6, מִשְׁמָר there Gn 26:23 Jos 15:15 Jg 8:8 1 S 24:1 1 K 14:5 2 K 2:23 1QM 13.

בְּ partitive, (1) from (among), + מִן people Jos 7:4. (2) some of (as subj. of בְּ), + בְּ son of Israel Ezr 7:7, בְּהַנִּין priest Ezr 7:7, לֹוי Levite Ezr 7:7, מִשְׁרָר singer Ezr 7:7, בְּתַנִּין temple servant Ezr 7:7.

בְּ of time, from, + יוֹם day 1 S 13 from days to days, i.e. from year to year).

בְּ of cause, on account of, + בְּרֹזֶן contempt Mur EpBeth-Mashikot.

בְּ introducing object, + אָרֶץ land Ex 1:10 Ho 2:2 (unless בְּ of direction, from).

לְ to, + Y. Ex 22:3 19:3,24 24:1,12 32:30 Dt 10:1 Jg 21:5,8 1 S  
10:3 Jr 31:6, Canaanites Jg 1:1, Israel(ites) 1 S 7, Jerusalem Zc 14:17 Ezr 7:7, Kedar Jr 49:28, Kiriath-jearim 1 C  
13:6, Ramoth-gilead 2 C 18:2, גָּזִי nation Jr 49:31, Adoni-zedek Jos 10:4, Deborah Jg 4:5, Delilah Jg 16:5,18, Elijah  
2 K 19, Hilkiah 2 K 22:4, Jephthah Jg 12:3, Saul 1 S 23:19,  
אִישׁ man Jos 10:6 1 S 14:9,10(mss.) 12, אִשָּׁה woman Jg 4:5, אָבִי father Gn 44:17,24,34 45:9, עָבֶד servant Gn 44:24, king Jos 10:4, מֶלֶךְ priest 2 K 22:4, בְּבִיאָה prophet (fem.) Jg 4:5,  
כָּהֵן elder Dt 25:7=4QT 15:8, יַבְבָּב, (אֶל הַזְּקִינִים) inhabitant Jos 15:15, גַּיְעָה sheepshearer Gn 38:12 (if em.; see below),  
Bochim Jg 2:1, Hor Nm 20:27 33:38, בֵּית house 1 S 15:34  
1 K 9:24 Is 23||Mc 4:2, מַצּוֹּדָה stronghold 1 S 24:23(mss.),  
רָאשׁ head, i.e. top Nm 14:40,44 Dt 34:1 Jos 15:8 1 K 18:42,  
גַּרְנֵת mountain Ex 19:23 24:13,15,18 34:2,4 Nm 20:27 27:12 33:38  
Dt 32:49 34:1 Is 23||Mc 4:2 1QDM 1:2, אֶל הַר (הַר) shoulder,  
i.e. slope Jos 15:8 18:12, קְלָמָה valley Jl 4:12, אָרֶץ land  
Ex 33:1, גָּנוֹת pasture Jr 49:19=50:44, מִקְדָּשׁ place Nm 14:40  
Dt 17:8, מִזְבֵּחַ altar 2 K 23:9, רַבֵּד terrace 11QT 46:7,  
whom? 1 S 6:20, מִתְּכִינָה (fem.) middle (story) 1 K 6:8(mss.),  
שְׁלִישִׁי third (story) 1 K 6:8.

לְעַל upon, + מִזְבֵּחַ altar Lv 2:12.

**לְ** against, + Benjamin(ites) Jg 2023, Damascus 2 K 169, Philistines 2 S 519, **עָם** people Nm 1331, **בֵּן** son Jg 2030, **מִנֶּה** brother Jg 2023, **בָּתָן** inhabitant Jr 5021, **אָרֶץ** land Is 3610 Jr 3511.

נִזְבֵּחַ **עַל** to, + **אִישׁ man** Jos 28:1 S 14:10, sheepshearer  
**עַל** to, + **מִצְוָדָה** (or em.) **אֶל** to **עַל** **stronghold** 1 S  
**עַלְיוֹן** river 2 K 23:29, **עַלְיוֹן** fem. upper (storey) Ezk  
**עַלְיוֹנָה** 41:7, **עַלְיוֹנָה** upper chamber 2 S 19:1, **מִתְכּוֹן** fem. middle  
(storey) 1 K 6:8, **מִזְבֵּחַ** altar Ex 20:26 1 S 2:28 1 K 12:33.33  
perh. 2 K 16:12 (unless hi.) Ho 10:8 Ps 51:21 (unless hi.)  
**בָּמָתָח** high place Is 14:14 (or em. **בָּמָתָח**) to  
the high places of to **בָּמָתָח** onto the back of a cloud\*.

**עַל** upon, onto, over, + Babylon Jr 5142, בְּהָן priest Ezk 4417, לֹוי Levite Ezk 4417, Jeremiah Jr 818 (if em.; see Subj.), אִישׁ man 4QDa 6.115 (וְ), בֶן son Ezk 4417, עַלְלָה flock Gn 31.10.12, בָּרָה cow Nm 19.2 1 S 67, שָׂעִיר, צָאן goat Lv 16.9.10 11QT 265 רָאשׁ (, עַלְנָה הָלֵין (וְ), head Jg 13.5 16.17 1 S 111, לְבָבָךְ neck Lm 1.14 (or em.; see Subj.), לְבָבָךְ heart 2 K 12.5 Is 65.17 Jr 3.16 7.31 19.5 32.35 44.21 Si 35.12, לְבָבָךְ heart Jr 51.50 Ezk 38.10, טַצְמָה bone 4QpsEzek<sup>a</sup> 26, רִיחָן

**spirit**, i.e. mind Ezk 2032, אָרוֹן *land* Ex 1012.14 4QPar  
**GenEx** 27 הַר, ([ל]עֲלוֹת ... עַל הַאֲרוֹן) mountain Is 409,  
**wadi** Ezk 4712, שְׁפֵה *lip*, i.e. bank Ezk 4712, גֶּג *roof*  
**Jos** 28 Jg 951, מַעַלְהָ *step* Ne 1237, נִפְנִימִי *channel* Is 87,  
**couch** Ps 1323, מִזְבֵּחַ *altar* XQJub2 (מעל המזבח). עַרְשָׁ  
**לְלָא** *above*, + Israel(ites) Dt 2843, כָּל *all* Pr 3129.

על *against* Ec 10<sub>4</sub> (unless על III *boil*), + Babylon Jr 50<sub>3</sub>, Judah 1 K 15<sub>17</sub>||2 C 16<sub>1</sub> 2 C 21<sub>17</sub>, Moab Jr 48<sub>15</sub> (if em.; see Subj.), נָעַ people Jg 18<sub>9</sub> Ezk 38<sub>16</sub>, Jerusalem 1 K 14<sub>25</sub>||2 C 12<sub>2</sub> 2 K 12<sub>18</sub> 2 C 12<sub>9</sub>, Philistines 1 C 14<sub>10</sub>, Samaria 2 K 18<sub>9</sub>, עִיר city 2 K 18<sub>13</sub>||Is 36<sub>1</sub>, Hoshea 2 K 17<sub>3</sub>, Jehoiakim 2 C 36<sub>6</sub>, Joash 2 C 24<sub>23</sub>, אִישׁ man Jg 15<sub>10</sub>, בֶן son Jos 22<sub>12.33</sub> 2 K 17<sub>3</sub>, of Israel Jg 6<sub>3</sub>, מֶלֶךְ king 1 K 20<sub>22</sub> 2 K 23<sub>29</sub>, יָד hand Zc 14<sub>13</sub>, בֵּרֶזֶת juniper Is 14<sub>8</sub>, צָבֵן half tribe of Manasseh Jos 22<sub>12</sub>, אָרֶן land 2 K 18<sub>25</sub> Jr 50<sub>21</sub> Ezk 38<sub>11</sub> Jl 1<sub>6</sub>, מִקְדָּשׁ place 1 K 18<sub>25</sub>.

**ל ע** according to, + **ה פ** mouth, i.e. command, of Y. Nm 33:8, **ר צו נ** acceptance Is 60:7; for (the sake of) Si 33:13.

**בְּעֵל** from (upon), from (beside), + Jerusalem 2 K  
 1219 Jr 212, מִעֵד people Jr 3421, Abraham Gn 1722, Asa  
 1 K 1519 || 2 C 163, Jacob 4QJubh 3220 (בְּמַעֲלֵיו), Ezekiel  
 Ezk 1124, Jacob Gn 3513, שָׁאֵן man 1 S 620, קֶלֶל king 1 K  
 1519, מִזְבֵּחַ altar Jg 1320; over, + Jonah Jon 46.

(למענה לדרקיע) above, over, + רְקִיעַ firmament 4QJuba 24

עַל־פָנִי *against*, + Nineveh Na 2.

¶ with, + Philistines 1 S 14<sub>21</sub> 29<sub>9</sub>, Barak Jg 4<sub>10</sub>, Caleb Nm 13<sub>31</sub> Jos 14<sub>8</sub>, Ezra Ezr 7<sub>28</sub> 8<sub>1</sub>, Joseph Gn 50<sub>9</sub>, Joshua Jos 10<sub>7.36</sub>, Moses Ex 19<sub>24</sub> 24<sub>2</sub> 34<sub>3</sub>, Omri 1 K 16<sub>17</sub>, Zerubbabel Ne 12<sub>1</sub>, ¶ son Ne 12<sub>1</sub>, ¶ brother Gn 44<sub>33</sub>.

**נָשָׁה** with, + Joseph Gn 50:7,14; Judah Jg 13, שָׁבֵת husband 1 S 21:9, בָּן son Jg 11:6, מלְךָ king 2 S 19:35, 2 K 23:2.

**מִנְחָה** some of, any of (as subj. of **עַלְלה**) + **מַפְרָחָה** clan  
Zc 14:12.

**מִפְנֵי** from (before), + Rimmon/Samaria/Jeshimon  
Is 10:27 (if em : see Subi.)

עד *to, as far as*. + אֶתְלָה wadi Nm 32:8.

**אֶצְלָה** beside, + Jeshua MurEpBeth-Mashikoz, בֵּן son  
MurEpBeth-Mashikoz, בֶּן־רַא head, i.e. chief MurEp  
Beth-Mashikoz.

**בּוֹרֶךְ** among, + Israel(ites) Ex 33, **בָּן** son of Israel

# עלָה

Ex 33:5.

**לְתוֹךְ** to (the middle of), + פִּרְוָרֶת colonnade 11QT 428.  
**מִתּוֹךְ** from (the middle of), + יַرְדֵּן Jordan Jos 4:18,  
**בְּפִתְחָה** pit Is 24:18.  
**מִעַל תּוֹךְ** from (upon) the middle of, + עִיר city Ezk 11:23.  
**לְעֵינָה** in the sight of, + עָדָה congregation Nm 20:27.  
**בְּפִנְךָ** in front of, + שָׁאֵן man Jos 6:20, תְּהִלָּה thanksgiving company Ne 12:37, תְּהִלָּה procession Ne 12:37.  
**לְפָנֵי** before, + י. Is 5:32 Jon 1:2 2C 16, עָם people Jos 8:10, Samuel 1 S 9:19, שָׁאָרִית remnant Mc 2:13.  
**אַחֲרָה** after, + מִלְחָמָה battle 1QM 13.

**אַחֲרֵי** after, + Philistines 1 C 14:14, David 1 S 25:13, Jonathan 1 S 14:12, 13, Sheba 2 S 20:2, Solomon 1 K 13:5, 40, בְּזַן son 2 S 20:2 1 K 13:5, פָּרָה cow Gn 41:3, 19, 27, וְזַהֲזֵה this 2 C 35:20.

**מִאָחָרָה** (away) from (following), + Philistines 1 S 14:46, David 2 S 20:2.

**מִלְכָרֵד** except, + דְּם blood CD 55.

**בְּפִתְחָה** in the place of, i.e. where one stands, + עַם people Jb 36:20; instead of, + גַּעַצְוִין thornbush Is 55:13, סְרָפֶר brier Is 55:13.

לְ- of direction, to, onto, + Addar Jos 15:3, Aphek 1 K 20:26, Baalah 1 C 13:6, Carmel 1 S 25:5, Debir Jos 15:7, Gibeah Jg 20:31 1 S 23:19, Hebron Jos 10:36, Seir Jos 12:7, Shechem Jg 21:19, Timnah Gn 38:12, 13, הַר mountain Ex 24:12 Dt 12:4, 14, 43, 99 10:1, 3, יַעַר forest Jos 17:15, שַׁעַר gate Dt 25:7=4QT 15:8 ([הַשְׁעָרָה]), עִיר city Jos 6:20, בָּהָה high place 1 S 9:13, שְׁמַיִם heaven Dt 30:12 Jos 8:20 Jg 13:20 20:40 4QJubh 32:20 ([עַלְהָה הַשְׁמִימָה]), מַעַרְתָּה west Jos 18:12, שְׂמַע there Dt 32:50 Jos 7:4.

**עַלְהָה** + noun without preposition or לְ- of direction,  
(1) go up to, into, onto, + Ai Jos 8:1, 3, 10, Assyria Ho 8:9 (unless from VI enter), Bayith Is 15:2 (unless the house; or em.; see Subj.), Beth-aven Ho 4:15, Bethel Gn 35:1, 3 Jos 16:1 Jg 20:18, 31 1 S 10:3 2 K 2:23, Beth-hoglah Jos 15:6, Beth-shemesh 1 S 6:9, Beer-sheba Gn 26:23, Dibon Is 15:2 (or em.; see Subj.), Gibeah 1 S 13:15, 15:34, Gilead Jr 46:11, Japhia Jos 19:12, Jerusalem 2 S 19:35 1 K 12:28 2 K 16:5 18:17 24:10 Is 7:1, Jezreel 1 S 29:11, Lebanon Jr 22:20, Maralah Jos 19:11, Mizpah Jg 20:3 21:5, 8, Penuel Jg 8:8, Ramoth-gilead 1 K 22:12, 29 || 2 C

18:11, 28, Samaria 2 K 17:5, Seir Jos 11:17, Valley of Ben-hinnom Jos 15:8, Zion Jr 31:6.

**עִיר** city 1 S 9:14 Pr 21:22, בִּין house Jg 14:19 2 K 19:14 || Is 37:14 2 K 20:5, 8 || Is 38:22 2 K 23:2 || 2 C 34:30 Jr 26:20 2 C 29:20, מִזְבֵּחַ altar Is 60:7, בָּהָה high place 1 S 9:14, 19 Is 15:2, steppe Jg 1:16, הַר mountain Nm 13:17 Jg 4:12 9:8 Hg 1:8 4Q418b 1:3, מִרְום height 2 K 19:23 || Is 37:24, אֶתְן head, i.e. top Ex 17:10 Dt 3:27, מַעַלְהָ ascent Jr 4:85 (or em.; see Subj.), distant part 2 K 19:23 || Is 37:24, בְּמִקְבָּה bed Gn 49:4=4QCommGenA 4:4, יִצְוֹעֵךְ couch Gn 49:4 (or em.; see Subj.) 4QCommGenA 4:5, אָבִן stone Jos 15:6, חֻזְמָה wall Jl 2:7, שַׁעַר gate Pr 4:1, דֶּרֶךְ way perh. Is 35:9, שְׁמָיִם heaven 1 S 5:12 2 K 2:11 Is 14:13 Jr 51:5 Am 9:2 Ps 107:26 Pr 30:4, שָׁאָול Sheol Jb 7:9, הַזֶּה this (place) Nm 13:17 Ps 60:8 || 10:8 (if em.; see Subj.).

(2) go up in, at, throughout, + אַרְמֹן fortress Is 34:13, בִּין house 2 C 9:4 (or em.; see below).

(3) go up from, + מִתְחָדֵון fem. lowest (storey) Ezk 41:7.

(4) go up against, + Bethel Jg 1:22.

(5) go up by (means of), with, + אַבְרָהָם wing Is 40:31, שְׁבִיר briers Is 32:13, סִיר thorn Is 34:13, קָזְזָב thorns Is 32:13 1QH 16:25, הַדְּרָר thistles 1QH 16:25, קְמוֹשָׁת nettle Pr 24:31, דֶּרֶךְ way Nm 21:33 Dt 3:1 Jg 8:11 2 K 3:8, perh. ascent 2 C 9:4 (or em. עַלְיוֹן his ascent to עַלְיוֹן his burnt offering or עַלְיוֹן his burnt offerings with || 1 K 10:5 [and הַיְהָ = hi.]), מַעַלְהָ step 11QT 30:10 4:67.

(6) go up as, + אֲחָב friend CD 3:2.

<COULD> **בְּוֹא** || **עַלְהָ** || **בְּוֹא** || come Jr 9:20 Ezk 38:9 Jl 2:9 Zc 14:18, + Gn 45:25 Ex 7:28 24:18 Nm 13:22 Dt 12:24 Jos 8:11 10:9 Jg 6:5 20:26 1 S 25:5 2 K 1:13 15:14 18:17, 17 Jr 4:29 Ezk 38:11 Ho 4:15 13:15 Ps 13:23.

|| **עַלְשָׁת** draw near Jl 4:9, עַבְרָה pass over Dt 30:12, Jos 15:3, 6, 7 (all three +), קְוָמָה stand Ps 24:3, דָאָה fly Jr 49:22, הַלְּל htpo. act like a mad one Jr 4:69, נַצְלָל ni. be delivered CD 4:18.

+ צָא go out 1 K 10:29 Jr 4:7 Ne 7:5, נַסְעָה set out Jr 4:7.

:: **דָּלָה** go down Gn 28:12 Dt 28:43 Jg 14:19 2 K 1:16 Ps 104:8 107:26 Pr 30:4 Ec 3:21 4QD<sup>a</sup> 6:1, 12 4Q418b 1:3, שְׁמַע ni. sink Am 8:8(Qr) 9:5.

+ adverb or noun used adverbially, מִתְהַרְהָה quickly Jos 10:6, מִתְהַרְהָה continually Ps 74:23 (unless עַלְהָ II exceed all limits), בְּרִאָשָׁונָה first 4QapJerCe 15, בְּרִאָשָׁונָה at the

first 1 C 116, בְּאַחֲרֹונָה at the last Dn 83, אחר after 1Q29 24, לְמַעַלְתָּה upwards Ec 321, in front 5/6Hev 4515, איך how? Gn 4434, אֵहֶنֶה where? Dt 128 1 S 21, why? Jg 123 1510, מַדּוּעַ why? Jr 822, הַנָּה here Pr 257, אז then Jos 1033 MurEpBeth-Mashikos, יּוֹם day Jg 123, לִילָה night Jos 109 Ne 215, פְּעֻם time Jg 1618, מִזְדֵּה as often as Zc 1416, מִזְדֵּה שָׁנָה בְּשָׁנָה as often as there was a year, i.e. from year to year), מִזְמָרָה there 2 S 22 2 K 14.6.16 Is 577 Ps 1224 2 C 16.

+ infinitive of purpose of *be* Jon 46, hi. *praise* Ps 1224, מִזְרָח pi. *reproach* 1 S 1725, נִרְאָה ni. *appear* Ex 3424, שְׁקָדֵם pi. *seek* 2 S 517||1 C 148, קָרָא *meet* Gn 4629 Jg 635 2 K 13.6.7, בָּאָה *come* 11QT 467, hi. *bring up* 1 C 136, סְנָא *flee* 1 K 1218||2 C 1018, קָוָם *hi.* *erect altar* 1 C 2118, שְׁחַדָּה *htpal. worship* 1 S 13 Zc 1416.17, זְבָח *sacrifice* 1 S 13.21 219 Is 577, קָטֵר *hi. burn incense* 1 K 1233, חַנְגָּג *celebrate festival* Zc 1418.19, עָשָׂה *do*, i.e. *offer, sacrifices* 1 K 1227, בְּנָה *build* Ezr 15 4QapJerCe 15, אָכַל *eat* 1 S 913 1 K 1842, שָׁתָה *drink* 1 K 1842, עֹז *help* Jos 1033, לִקְחָה *take* Dt 99, נִגְנָה *shear* Gn 3813, אָסֵר *bind* Jg 1510, לְחַם *ni. fight* Jg 11 123 2 K 321 2 C 3520 4QpIsaa 511, שְׁחַתָּה pi. *destroy* Jos 2233, hi. 2 K 1825||Is 3610, קָבֵר *bury* Gn 507.14, pi. 1 K 1115.

אָעַלְךָ *let us by all means go up* Nm 1330, עָלָה *I will bring you up, therefore going up*, i.e. you shall go up Gn 464, גַּם־עָלָה *they went up, weeping as they went* 2 S 1530, עָלָה וּבָכוֹה ... *David went up ... weeping as he went* 2 S 1530, מִשְׁבְּחָה *and they have gone up from there rejoicing* 1 K 145, חַמְפְּשִׁים *they went up grouped in fifties* Ex 1318, פְּחַדְרוּ וְעָלָו, *hasten and go up*, i.e. go up quickly Gn 459.

לֹא־הַשְׁמָרוּ לְכֶם עַלּוֹת *beware of going up* Ex 1912, הַתְּאַפֵּן לְעַלּוֹת *the people cannot go up* Ex 1923, var. Nm 1331, וְיַעֲפְלוּ לְעַלּוֹת *and they dared to go up* Nm 1444, וַיִּשְׁחַחַת לְעַלּוֹת *and he allure him to go up* 2 C 182, לֹא אָבִיחָם לְעַלָּת, 126, וְתַפְּתִיתָנוּ לְעַלָּת *and you regarded it as easy to go up* Dt 141, הַתְּאַפֵּן לְעַלּוֹת *he exerted himself to go up into his chariot* 1 K 1218||2 C 1018, פְּנֵינוּ לְעַלּוֹת ... וַיִּשְׁמַם ... *and he set ... his face to go up* 2 K 1218, הַחֲלָה לְעַלּוֹת *it began to rise* Jg 2040, לְעַלּוֹת וַיַּסְפֵּר ... *and they did again ... to*

go up, i.e. went up again 2 S 522.

מִזְדֵּה עַלְתָּה פְּעֻלָה *he shall rise higher (and) higher above you* Dt 2843, מִזְדֵּה עַלְתָּה as often as she went up 1 S 17, כָּל־כָּסֶף יַעֲלָה עַל־בָּאִישׁ לְהַבִּיא, *all the money that it entered the mind of a man to bring* 2 K 125.

14. inf. cstr. as noun, *ascent*, **<CSTR>** ascent of, i.e. to, the armoury Ne 319. **<PREP>** מִגְנֵד from before, from opposite, + קַזְבִּין pi. repair Ne 319.

Also 2QVerdict 32 (לְעַלְתָּה) 4QpaleoUnid 7.22 perh. 4QCalMishD 12 4QparaKings 1501 4QMixedKinds 22 4QapMes 2.111 4QFrags 21 3814QFrags 28 341 4QFrags 35 842 11QT 326 (כְּעַלְותָם) 5/6Hev 518 (unless hi.).

**<SYN>** בָּאָה come, נִנְשָׁת draw near, עַבְרָה pass over Dt 3012, קָוָם stand, דָּאָה fly htpo. act like a mad one, נִצְלָה ni. be delivered.

**<ANT>** go down, שְׁקָדֵם ni. sink.

Ni. 18.0.3 Pf. יַעֲלֵה; + waw; impf. גַּם־עָלָה; impv. הַעֲלָה; inf. הַעֲלָה; Q. הַעֲלָה — 1. be taken up, be lifted up, **<SUBJ>** נָנָן cloud Ex 4036.37.37 Nm 917.21.21.22 1011 4QapMosb 1.22 (הַעֲלָה), קְבוֹד glory Ezk 93. **<PREP>** בְּעַד of time, in, + morning Nm 921; מִעַל from over, + מִקְדָּם tabernacle Ex 4036 Nm 1011, אַהֲלָה tent Nm 917. **<COLL>** ni. + adverb, אַחֲרָה after 4QapMosb 1.22; יוֹם הַעֲלָה the day when it was taken up Ex 4037.

2. take oneself away, remove oneself, withdraw, **<SUBJ>** Chaldaeans Jr 375, עַם people 2 S 227, עַדְה congregation Nm 1624.27, חַיִל army Jr 3711, אִישׁ man, i.e. each 2 S 227; subj. not specified, 1QM 142. **<PREP>** מִקְדָּם from around, + מִבְּבִיבִיל dwelling-place Nm 1624; מִעַל from (upon), from (beside), + כְּרוּב cherub Ezk 93, חַלְל slain one 1QM 142, Jerusalem Jr 375.11, מִקְדָּם dwelling-place Nm 1627; מִאַחֲרֵי from (following), + אַחֲרִי brother 2 S 227; on account of, + מִבְּבִיבִיל army Jr 3711. **<COLL>** עַלְתָּה ni. + adverb, בְּפָבְבִיבִיל from round about, on every side Nm 1627; + infinitive of purpose of בְּאָה come 1QM 142.

3. be exalted, **<SUBJ>** Y. Ps 4710 979. **<PREP>** עַל over, above, + אלְהִים god Ps 979. **<COLL>** עַלְתָּה ni. + adverb, מִאַד very Ps 4710 979.

4. be taken up (upon the tongue), i.e. be talked

**about**, <SUBJ> הַר mountain Ezk 363. <PREP> עַל upon,  
+ עַפְתָּה lip, i.e. edge, of tongue Ezk 363 (+ וְבִתְעַם and  
{you became} the gossip of people).

5. **be brought up**, **<SUBJ>** גָּזַלְהָ exiles Ezr 111 (or em. חָגַלְוָה to הַעֲלֹתָה, i.e. hi.). **<PREP>** לְ of direction, *to*, + Jerusalem Ezr 111 (or em.; see Subj.); מִן of direction, *from*, + Babylon Ezr 111 (or em.; see Subj.).

6. of awareness of violation of commandment, escape, i.e. be concealed, **<SUBJ>** impersonal 4QMMT B69 (perh. נעלם is error for **עללה** it is hidden, i.e. **עלם** ni.). **<PREP>** **מן** of direction, from 4QMMT B69.

Pi. 0.0.2 Pf. Q עלייה, Q עלו—1. exalt, <SUBJ> Y. GnzsPs 118. <OBJ> פנה corner-stone GnzsPs 118. <PREP> ל as, to (be), + רأس head GnzsPs 118; פעל above, over, + אנשים people GnzsPs 118.

2. praise, <SUBJ> נָצַח flock 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 286, גַּע tree  
11QPs<sup>a</sup> 286. <OBJ> בְּרֵךְ word 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 286, הַשְׁעִירָה work  
11QPs<sup>a</sup> 286.

1. bring up, take up, lead up, draw up, carry up, <SUBJ> Y. Gn 464 5024 Ex 38 3315 Lv 1145 Nm 215 Dt 20:1=11QT 6114 Jos 2417 Jg 68.13 1 S 26 88 1018 126 2 S 76||1 C 175 2 K 21 177.36 Is 87 Jr 26 117 1614.15 237.8 2722 509 Ezk 263.19 294 323 (if em. וְהַעֲלֹתָךְ and they will bring you up to עַלְיָהֶךָ) and I will bring you up) 3712.13 392 Ho 1214 Am 24 31 97 Jon 27 Mc 64 Ps 304 403 7120 8111 2 C 3617 1QpHab 104 4QVisSam 3.22 4QTobite 66 4Qap PsB 312 4QBarkd 2.111, אֱלֹהִים god Ex 324.8 1 K 1228 Ne 918, נָשָׁלָה angel Jg 21, messenger 1 S 1915, Cushite Jr 3810.13, Israel(ites) Jos 724 2 S 615||1 C 1528 1 C 153, סֵעָה

*people* 2 S 62 Ezk 323 (or em.; see above), לִיל army of Chaldaeans 2 K 256||Jr 529 Jr 395, בֵּית house Jg 1631.

Aaron Ex 81, Abiathar 1 C 1512, Amminadab 1 C 1512, Asaiah 1 C 1512, Balak Nm 2241, Ben-hadad 1 K 2033, David 2 S 23 62||1 C 136 2 S 612||1 C 1525 2 S 615 2113 1 C 153 2 C 14, Ebed-melech Jr 3810.13, Eliel 1 C 1512, Elijah 1 K 1719, Esar-haddon Ezr 42, Jehu 2 K 1015, Joel 1 C 1512, Joshua Jos 724, Hoshea 2 K 174, Moses Ex 173 327 331.12 Nm 1413 1613 205.25 215, Nehemiah Ne 1231, Samson Jg 163, Saul 1 S 2815, Shemaiah 1 C 1512 Lachish ost. 46 (589/8), Shesh-bazzar Ezr 111, Solomon 1 K 81||2 C 52 2 C 215 811, Uriel 1 C 1512, Zadok 1 C 1512.

**אָנָּשִׁים man** Gn 3728 Ex 321.23 Jg 1513 1 S 71 Jr 3813  
**אֲנָשָׁה woman** Jos 26 1 S 124 288.11.11,  
**אֶתְּנָה mother** 1 S 219, בֵּן son of Israel Gn 5025 Ex 1319 Jos 2432, בָּנָה brother Jg 1631, בָּלַד lord of Ezr 42, בָּרָן king 1 C 52, שָׁרֵךְ commander 1 C 1525, בָּרָק elder 1 K 81||2 C 52 1 C 1525,  
**בָּנָה priest** 1 K 84.4||2 C 55 1 C 1512.14 11QT 2311 265  
**(וְהַעֲלָה)** Levite 1 K 84||2 C 55 Ne 1039  
**בָּנָה magician** Ex 83, חֶרְמָה lover Ezk 1640, בָּנָה inhabitant 1 S 621, עָשָׂר wicked one Hb 115, בָּנָה head, i.e. chief 1 K 81||2 C 52, כְּזֹלֶג fork 1 S 214,  
**בָּנָה sea** Ezk 263; subj. not specified, Is 6311 Jr 5127 Ezk 2346 1 C 117 11QT 3314.

<OBJ> Aramaeans Am 9<sub>7</sub>, Israel(ites) Ex 32<sub>4.8</sub> 33<sub>15</sub>  
Nm 16<sub>13</sub> Dt 20<sub>1</sub>=11QT 61<sub>14</sub> Jg 2<sub>1</sub> 6<sub>13</sub> 1 S 10<sub>18</sub> Ho 12<sub>14</sub>  
Am 2<sub>4</sub> 9<sub>7</sub> Ps 81<sub>11</sub> Ne 9<sub>18</sub> 1 C 17<sub>5</sub>, Philistines Am 9<sub>7</sub>, פּעָלִים  
people Ex 3<sub>8</sub> 17<sub>3</sub> 32<sub>1.7.23</sub> 33<sub>1.12</sub> Nm 14<sub>13</sub> 20<sub>5</sub> 21<sub>5</sub> Jos 24<sub>17</sub>  
1 S 8<sub>8</sub> 1 K 12<sub>28</sub> Ezk 37<sub>12.13</sub> Mc 6<sub>4</sub> Ps 81<sub>11</sub>, נַעֲמֵן nation Ezk  
26<sub>3</sub>, כְּלָל assembly Jr 50<sub>9</sub> Ezk 16<sub>40</sub> 23<sub>46</sub>, הַקְּהֻלָּה בְּשִׁבְעָה clan  
Am 3<sub>1</sub>, בֵּית house 2 S 2<sub>3</sub>.

Aaron Nm 2025, Achan Jos 724, Balaam Nm 2241,  
David 1 S 1915, Eleazar Nm 2025, Elijah 2 K 21, Gog  
Ezk 392, Jacob/Israel Gn 464, Jehonadab 2 K 1015,  
Jeremiah Jr 3810.13, Joseph Gn 3728, Samson Jg 1513  
1631, Samuel 1 S 2811.15, Semachiah Lachish ost. 46  
(589/8), Zedekiah Jr 395.

**אָבִיךְ** *human being* Hb 115, **מִנְחָה** *man* Jos 26 2 S 23, **אָבִיךְ**  
father Jos 24<sub>17</sub> 1 S 126 Jr 26 117 Ne 9<sub>18</sub>, **בָּן** *son* Nm 20<sub>25</sub>  
Jos 7<sub>24</sub> 1 S 124 1 K 17<sub>19</sub> 2 K 10<sub>15</sub>, of Israel Lv 11<sub>45</sub> Jg 68

# עלָה

בְּתָה 2 S 76 2 K 177.36 Jr 1614.15 237, daughter Jos 724 2 C 811, בָּנֶן brother Gn 5024, בָּנִי elder Ex 317, מֶלֶךְ king 1 K 2033 2 K 256||Jr 529 Is 87 Ezk 294 323 2 C 3617, בְּרַעַת priest Pharaoh Ezk 294 323, בָּנִי prince Ezk 392, שָׁרֵךְ prince Ne 1231, רְעֵה shepherd Is 6311, בָּהִינָּה priest perh. 1Qp Hab 104, חָסָרְבָּה (חָסָרְבָּיָה), prophet Jr 3810, worshipper Ps 403 7120 4QapPsB 312, צָרֵר adversary Ezr 42.

רָגֵל foot 11QT 3314, לְשׂוֹן tongue, i.e. bar, of gold Jos 724, עֲצַם bone Gn 5025 Ex 1319 Jos 2432 2 S 2113, דְּם blood 11QT 2311 265 (וְהַעֲלָה), קָרְבָּה innards 11QT 3314, חַיִם life Jon 27, נֶפֶשׁ soul Ps 304 4QBarkd 2.111 (נֶפֶשׁ), i.e. person 4QSD 67, בְּהַמָּה beast 4QSD 65, שָׂור ox Jos 724, צָאן flock Jos 724, סֹס horse Jr 5127, חַמּוֹר ass Jos 724, אַפְרֵדָה frog Ex 81.3, דְּגָה fish Ezk 294, זָרָעַ seed, i.e. offspring Jr 238, עֵץ tree 2 C 215, פְּרִי fruit perh. 5/6Hev 515 unless read חַפְרֵי (חַפְרֵי) הַפְרֹזֶל the iron, and unless read יַחַכְלוּ and you shall use up or וְחַכְלוּ they will be used up for וְחַעַלְוּ and you shall bring up).

מַעַיל cloak Jos 724 Jg 1618, אַדְרָתָה cloak Jos 724, מַוְזָּה robe 1 S 219, תְּחִרָּה cord Jg 168, דְּלַתָּה door Jg 163, מַוְזָּה doorpost Jg 163, אַקְלָה tent Jos 724 1 K 84.4||2 C 55.5, אַרְוֹן ark 1 S 621 71 2 S 62||1 C 136 2 S 612.15||1 C 1525.28 1 K 81.4.4||2 C 55.5 1 C 153.12.14 2 C 14, כָּלִי vessel 1 K 84.4||2 C 55.5 Jr 2722, מַרְכָּבָה chariot 2 C 117, מְנֻחָה tribute 2 K 174, מְעֻשָּׂר tithe Ne 1039, מְיֻם water Is 87, מְתֻמָּה deep Ezk 2619, קָבָד glory Is 87, אָשָׁר one who 1 S 288, מְנִי whom? 1 S 2811, כָּל all Jos 724 1 S 214 Ezr 111.

<PRREP> לְ of direction, to, + Delilah Jg 168, מֶלֶךְ king 2 K 174, בֵּית house Ne 1039 2 C 811, מִזְבֵּחַ altar 11QT 2311; of benefit, to, for, + Saul 1 S 288.11.11; for (the purpose of), + טְפַלָּה judgment 1QpHab 104; introducing object, + גָּל wave Ezk 263.

בְּ of place, in(to) 2 C 14 בְּהַכְּיִין into [the place that] he had prepared), + יָד hand Jg 1618, בְּמִתְּהָה bed 1 S 1915, חֶרֶם net Ezk 323, מִזְרָח basin 11QT 2311 265 (וְהַעֲלָה), כּוֹנָה bowl 11QT 3314.

בְּ of instrument, by (means of), with, + נָבִיא prophet Ezk 1214, זְרוּעַ arm 2 K 1736, חַכָּה hook Hb 115, סֶלֶם ladder CD 1117, חַבְלָה rope CD 1117, כָּלִי instrument CD 1117, בְּגָד garment 4QSD 67, כְּחַנְתָּה strength Nm 1413 2 K 1736, סָעָרָה storm-wind 2 K 21.

בְּ of accompaniment, with, + קָוֵל sound 2 S 615||1 C

1528, חַצּוֹצְרָה shout 2 S 615||1 C 1528, נֶבֶל trumpet 1 C 1528, מַצְלָחִים cymbals 1 C 1528, חָרֶב lyre 1 C 1528, שְׁמַחַת joy 2 S 612.

בְּ as, + שְׁנָה year 2 K 174 (כַּשְׁנָה בְּשָׁנָה as [he did] year by year).

מִן of direction, from, + Caphtor Am 97, Egypt Ex 173 Nm 205 215 Jos 2432 Jg 21 68.13 1 S 88 1018 Ho 1214, Kir Am 97 Ne 918, Kiriath-jearim 2 C 14, אָרֶץ land Gn 5024 Ex 38 32.4.7.8.23 331 Lv 1145 Nm 1613 Dt 20:1=11QT 6114 Jos 24:17 1 S 126 1 K 1228 2 K 177.36 Jr 26 117 1614.15 237.8 50:9 Am 24 3:1 97 Mc 64 Ps 8111, עִיר city 1 K 81 2 C 811, בֵּית house Jos 24:17 2 S 612||1 C 1525, אֹהֶל tent of death 4QapPsB 312, יַרְכָּה distant part Ezk 392, בָּור pit Gn 37:28 Jr 38:10.13 Ps 403, שְׂחַת deep Ps 7120 4QTobite 66, שָׂאֹול Sheol Ps 304 4QBarkd 2.111, קְבָּר grave Ezk 37:12.13, סֶלֶעָ rock Jg 15:13, טִיט affliction Ex 3:17, הַזֶּה this (place), i.e. here Gn 5025 Ex 13:19, שְׁנָה there 2 S 62||1 C 136 2 S 2113 1QpHab 104.

מִן of time, from, + יוֹמָה day 1 S 219 (מִיּוֹמִים יְמִימָה) from days to days, i.e. from year to year).

אֶל to, into 1 C 1512 (אֶל־הַכִּינּוֹת) to [the place that] I have prepared), + Jehu 2 K 10:15, Nebuchadrezzar Jr 39:5, מֶלֶךְ king 2 K 256||Jr 529 Jr 39:5, יַשְׁבֵּב inhabitant 1 S 621, אָרֶץ land Gn 5024 Ex 38, קְוֹמָם place Ex 38:17 1 C 153, מִן sea Is 63:11, רַאֲשָׁה head, i.e. top, of hill Jg 16:3, מִלְּסָךְ chamber Ne 10:39, עַלְיָה upper chamber 1 K 17:19, chariot 2 K 10:15.

עַל upon, over, into, onto, + Tyre Ezk 26:19, אָרֶץ land Ex 81:3, מַרְכָּבָה chariot 1 K 20:33, מִזְבֵּחַ altar 11QT 33:14.

עַל against, + Babylon Jr 50:9, Israel(ites) 2 C 36:17, Tyre Ezk 26:3, עַם people Is 87, Oholah Ezk 23:46, Oholibah Ezk 23:46, נָגָה prostitute Ezk 16:40.

מַעַל (from) upon, onto, + חַוָּה wall Ne 12:31, עַמְּלָה with, + אִשָּׁה woman 1 S 12:4.

בְּכִיָּה from within, from among, + Egyptians Nm 14:13.

מִתְוֹךְ from (the middle of), + יָאֹר pl. (Nile-)streams Ezk 24:4.

בְּמִתְּפַחַת from under, + יָד hand of Pharaoh 2 K 17:7.

בְּ- of direction, to, + עִיר city Lachish ost. 46 (589/8), נֶגֶג roof Jos 2:6.

עַלְהָ hi. bring up to, + noun without preposition or ה- of direction, Bamoth-baal Nm 2241, Jerusalem 2 C 215, Hor Nm 2025, Riblah 2 K 256||Jr 529 Jr 395, עִיר city 2 S 612, הַר mountain Nm 2025, שָׁמֶן heaven 2 K 21.

**<COLL> עַלְהָ || יִצְאֵן** hi. bring out Jg 68 2 C 117, redeem Mc 64.

+ בְּוֹא hi. bring Jg 21 1 S 71 Ezk 3712 392, hi. lead Jr 26 Am 24, שׁוּב pull Gn 3728 Jr 3813, hi. bring back Jr 1615 2722, נָגַר drag Hb 115, נִסְתַּחֲמָנִים gather Hb 115, עָוֹר hi. stir up Jr 509.

:: יָרַד hi. bring down 1 S 26 4QTobite 66.

+ adverb, לְפָה why? Ex 173, פָּה here Ezr 42.

+ infinitive of purpose of be Lv 1145, hi. bring Nm 205, מַות die Nm 215, hi. kill Ex 173 Nm 1613 1 S 1915.

אַעֲלֶךָ גַּם־עַלְהָ I will bring you up, therefore going up, i.e. you shall go up Gn 464, יוֹם הַעֲלָתִי אֶתְכֶם the day when I brought them up 1 S 88, var. 2 S 76||1 C 175, תְּשֻׂבֵּךְ again you will bring me up Ps 7120.

**2a. cause to rise, cause to ascend,** **<SUBJ>** Y. Jr 1013||5116 Am 410 Ps 1357 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 2615, אָרְבָּה ptc. one lying in wait Jg 2038, עַלְהָ iniquity perh. 4QparaKings 1048. **<OBJ>** נָשִׁיא mist Jr 1013||5116 Ps 1357 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 2615 (נָשִׁיא[ם]), מְשִׁיחָה signal of smoke Jg 2038, שְׁבָא stink Am 410. **<PREP>** ל of direction, to, + מִזְרָח height 4Qpara Kings 1048 ((מִזְרָח)); בְּ of place, into, + נִזְרָח nostril Am 410; בְּ of direction, from, + עִיר city Jg 2038, צָהָב end of earth Jr 1013||5116 Ps 1357 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 2615 (צָהָב[ם]).

**b. appar. with obj. suffix in ref. to subj., cause oneself to ascend, take oneself up, וְהַעֲלָהוּ and he (Raphael) took himself up 4QTobite 61.**

**3. cast up,** **<SUBJ>** Joshua Jos 76, זָקֵן elder Jos 76 Lm 210, חַבְלָל sailor Ezk 2730, מַלְחָמָה mariner Ezk 2730, חַפְשָׁה ptc. one who holds oar Ezk 2730. **<OBJ>** עַפְרָה dust Jos 76 Ezk 2730 Lm 210, עַפְרָה ashes 4QpsEzeke 252. **<PREP>** עַל upon, + רָאשׁ head Jos 76 Ezk 2730 Lm 210.

**4. bring upon, i.e. clothe with, adorn with, overlay with,** **<SUBJ>** Y. Ezk 376 Am 810, Saul 2 S 124, Solomon 1 K 1016.17||2 C 915.16 2 C 35.14, קָלָב king 1 K 1016||2 C 915. **<OBJ>** בָּשָׂר flesh Ezk 376, תְּמִימָה palm 2 C 35, קָרְחָה baldness Am 810, שְׁקָדָה sackcloth Am 810, עֲדִים ornaments 2 S 124, שְׁרִשְׁרָה chain 2 C 35, כְּרוּב cherub 2 C

314, קְבָב gold 1 K 1016.17||2 C 915.16. **<PREP>** עַל upon, + רָאשׁ head Am 810, מְחַנִּים loins Am 810, עַצְם bone Ezk 376, עַץ wood 2 C 35, לְבוּשׁ garment 2 S 124, פְּרִיכָת veil 2 C 314, בָּגָן shield 1 K 1017||2 C 916, אֶצְבָּה (large) shield 1 K 1016||2 C 915. **<COLL>** קְרָמָה spread upon Ezk 376; + נְתַנֵּנָה give, i.e. place Ezk 376.

**5. bring upon, i.e. a. bring against,** **<SUBJ>** Y. Dt 2861. **<OBJ>** חַלְיָה sickness Dt 2861, מִקְבָּה stroke Dt 2861. **<PREP>** עַל upon, against, + Israel(ites) Dt 2861.

**b. bring to,** **<SUBJ>** Y. Jr 3017 336. **<OBJ>** רָפָא restoration, i.e. healing Jr 3017 336, מִרְפָּא healing Jr 336. **<PREP>** ל of direction, to, + Zion Jr 3017, עִיר city Jr 336. **<COLL>** עַלְהָ hi. + רָפָא heal Jr 3017.

**6. bring up (into mind), i.e. set thoughts upon,** **<SUBJ>** אָנָּשָׁה man Ezk 143.4.7, worshipper Ps 1376. **<OBJ>** גִּלְוָל image Ezk 143.4.7, Jerusalem Ps 1376. **<PREP>** אֶל into, + לְבָב heart Ezk 144.7; עַל upon, into, + לְבָב heart Ezk 143; above, + רָאשׁ head, i.e. chief, joy Ps 1376. **<COLL>** עַלְהָ hi. + שְׁלָמָה place Ezk 144.7, נְתַנֵּנָה give, i.e. place Ezk 143, זְכָר remember Ps 1376.

**7. bring up, i.e. stir up, rouse,** **<SUBJ>** עִיר city Ezk 248 (unless II cause to exceed all limits), word Pr 151 (unless II). **<OBJ>** חַנְמָה wrath Ezk 248 (unless II), עַלְהָ anger Pr 151 (unless II). **<COLL>** עַלְהָ hi. :: שׁוֹב turn away Pr 151.

**8. bring up, i.e. rear,** **<SUBJ>** אֶם mother Ezk 193 (unless §13). **<OBJ>** אֶחָד one Ezk 193 (אֶחָד מִגְרִיב one of her cubs; unless §13).

**9. bring up, i.e. chew the cud,** **<SUBJ>** בָּהָרָה beast Lv 113||Dt 146 Lv 1126, מְלָאֵל camel Lv 114||Dt 147, שְׁבָה rock badger Lv 115||Dt 147, אַרְגָּבָה hare Lv 116||Dt 147; subj. not specified, Lv 114||Dt 147. **<OBJ>** גָּרָה cud Lv 113.4.4||Dt 146.7.7 Lv 115.26.

**10. cause to go up, i.e. offer sacrifice,** **<SUBJ>** Israel(ites) Ex 326 Dt 1213.14, Temanite Jb 428, עַם people Dt 276 Jg 214 Jr 1412 perh. 11QT 189, קָהָל assembly 1 C 2921, בֵּית house of Israel Am 522, Abraham Gn 222=4QpsJuba 2.112 Gn 2213, Balaam Nm 232.4, Balak Nm 232.14.30, David 2 S 617.18||1 C 162 2 S 2425||1 C 2126 1 C 2124, Eliphaz Jb 428, Gideon Jg 626, Jephthah Jg 1131, Jeroboam 1 K 1232, Jeshua Ezra 32.3.6, Job Jb 15, Noah Gn 820, Manoah Jg 1316.19, Moses Ex 4029,

# עלָה

Samuel 1 S 79.10 108 Si 4616, Saul 1 S 139.10.12, Solomon 1 K 34||2 C 16 1 K 315 925||2 C 812 1 K 105||2 C 94 (2 C if em.; see Obj.) 2 C 813, Zadok 1 C 1640, Zerubbabel Ezra 32.3.6.

**בֶּן** man Lv 17:8 1 S 615 Jr 33:18, **אָבִ** father 2 C 297, **בֶּן** son Jos 22:23 Ezr 32.3.6 2 C 29:21 35:14.16, of Israel Ex 30:9 Jos 8:31 Jg 20:26, **מַלְךָ** brother Ezr 32.3.6 1 C 1640, **מֶלֶךְ** king 2 S 24:22.24||1 C 21:24 2 K 3:27 16:12 (unless qal), **אֲדֹנָן** lord 2 S 24:22, **כֹהֵן** priest Lv 14:20 Ezk 43:24 Ezr 32.3.6 1 C 1640 2 C 23:18 29:21 35:14.16, **לְוִי** Levite 2 C 23:18, worshipper Ps 66:15, **נָעַר** lad Ex 24:5, **רָעִי** friend Jb 42:8, **חֶתֶם** half tribe of Manasseh Jos 22:23; subj. not specified, 1 S 614 Is 5:7 66:3 Jr 48:35 Ezk 43:18 Ps 51:21 (unless qal) 1 C 23:31 2 C 24:14.14 29:27.29 11QT 42:16.

<**OBJ**> 1. thing offered, Isaac Gn 22:2=4QpsJuba 2.1.12, **בָּן** son Gn 22:2=4QpsJuba 2.1.12 2 K 3:27 Ezk 43:24, **יְחִידָה**, **וּחִידָה** only one Gn 22:2=4QpsJuba 2.1.12, **אֶצְבָּעַת** ptc. one who goes out Jg 11:31, **בָּרָבָן** bull Nm 23:2.4.14.30 Ezk 43:24 Ps 51:21 (unless qal) 1 C 29:21 2 C 29:21, **בָּרָה** cow 1 S 614, **אַיִלָּה** ram Gn 22:13 Nm 23:2.4.14.30 Ezk 43:24 1 C 29:21 2 C 29:21 11QT 18:9, **טָלֵה** lamb 1 S 7:9 Si 46:16(Segal) (**טָלֵה**), **בְּבִטְחָה** lamb 1 C 29:21 2 C 29:21, **בָּקָרָה** kid Jg 13:19, **אַפְּגָן** goat 2 C 29:21, **חַלְבָּה** fat 2 C 35:14.

**עַלְהָה** burnt offering Gn 8:20 Ex 24:5 32:6 40:29 Lv 14:20 17:8 Dt 12:13.14 27:6 Jos 8:31 22:23 Jg 6:26 13:16 20:26 21:4 1 S 615 7:10 10:8 13:9.10.12 2 S 6:17.18||1 C 16:2 2 S 24:24.25||1 C 21:24.26 1 K 3:4||2 C 16 1 K 3:15 9:25||2 C 8:12 1 K 10:5||2 C 9:4 (2 C if em. **עַלְתִּינוּ** his ascent to **עַלְתָּהוּ** his burnt offering or **עַלְתִּינוּ** his burnt offerings) Jr 14:12 33:18 Ezk 43:18 Am 5:22 Ps 66:15 Jb 15:42 Ezr 32.3.6 1 C 1640 23:31 29:21 2 C 23:18 24:14 29:7.27 35:14.16 11QT 42:16, **מִנְחָה** offering Ex 30:9 40:29 Lv 14:20 Jos 22:23 Jg 13:19 Is 5:7 66:3 Jr 14:12 Am 5:22, **שְׁלָמָם** peace offering Jg 20:26 21:4 2 S 6:17.18||1 C 16:2 2 S 24:25||1 C 21:26 1 K 9:25, **בְּמִזְבֵּחַ** sacrifice 1 C 29:21, **קְרָבָה** incense Ex 30:9, **שְׂלָמָה** libation 1 C 29:21, **טוֹבָה** good thing 2 S 24:22.

2. thing offered as, **עַלְהָה** burnt offering Jg 11:31 1 S 614 7:9 2 K 3:27 Ezk 43:24, **כָּלִיל** whole offering 1 S 7:9.

<**PREP**> **לְ** of benefit, **לְ** for, + Y. Dt 27:6 Jos 8:31 Jg 13:16.19 1 S 614 7:9 2 S 24:24 Ezk 43:24 Am 5:22 Ps 66:15 Ezr 3:3.6 1 C 1640 23:31 29:21 2 C 8:12 29:7 4QpsJuba 2.1.12.

**לְ** as, for (the purpose of), + **עַלְהָה** burnt offering Gn 22:2=4QpsJuba 2.1.12 Gn 22:13; according to, + pass. כְּתֻבָּה

ptc. that which is written 1 C 1640.

**לְ** of place, on, at, + **מִזְבֵּחַ** altar 2 C 29:27; of time, on, at, + **בְּקָרֶב** morning Ezr 3:3 1 C 1640, **עַרְבָּה** evening Ezr 3:3 1 C 1640, **חַחְרָה** tomorrow 1 C 29:21, **שַׁבָּת** sabbath 1 C 23:31 2 C 8:13, **חַדְשָׁה** new moon 1 C 23:31 2 C 8:13, **מְזֻעָד** appointed feast 1 C 23:31 2 C 8:13.

**בְּ** of place, in, on, + **מִזְבֵּחַ** altar Gn 8:20 Nm 23:2.4.14.30, **מִזְבֵּחַ** place Dt 12:13.14, **קֹדֶשׁ** sanctuary 2 C 29:7, **בֵּית** house 2 C 24:14; of time, in, during, + **מֵ節** feast 2 C 8:13.

**בְּ** of instrument, by (means of), with, + **ץָבֵן** wood Jg 6:26; of accompaniment, with, + **מִתְהַנְּתָן** joy 2 C 23:18, **שִׁיר** song 2 C 23:18; in accordance with, + **מִסְפָּר** number 1 C 23:31, **דְּבָר** thing 2 C 8:13;

**כְּ** according to, + **כְּתֻבָּה** pass. ptc. that which is written Ezr 3:2 2 C 23:18, **מִצְוָה** commandment 2 C 8:13 35:16, **מַפְלָגָה** custom 1 C 23:31.

**עַל** upon, + **הַר** mountain Gn 22:2=4QpsJuba 2.1.12, **צָרוֹן** rock Jg 13:19, **מִזְבֵּחַ** altar Ex 30:9 40:29 Dt 27:6 Jos 8:31 22:23 1 K 3:4||2 C 16 1 K 9:25||2 C 8:12 1 K 12:32 2 K 16:12 (unless qal) Ezk 43:18 Ps 51:21 (unless qal) Ezr 3:2 1 C 1640 2 C 29:21 35:15, **חוֹמָה** wall 2 K 3:27.

**עַמְ** with, + **קְרָבָה** smoke Ps 66:15.

**עַד** until, + **לְלָהָה** night 2 C 35:14.

**בְּעַד** for the sake of, + Temanite Jb 42:8, Eliphaz Jb 42:8, **רָעִי** friend Jb 42:8.

**לְפָנֵי** before, + Y. Jg 20:26 2 S 6:17 1 C 23:31.

**בְּמִזְבֵּחַ** instead of, + **בָּן** son Gn 22:13.

**בְּ** of direction, upon, + **מִזְבֵּחַ** altar Lv 14:20.

**עַלְהָה** hi. + noun without preposition or **בְּ**- of direction, (1) offer at, + **בֵּית** house 1 K 10:5||2 C 9:4 (2 C if em.; see Obj.), **בָּקָרָה** high place Jr 48:35.

(2) offer according to, + **מִסְפָּר** number Jb 15.

<**COLL**> **עַלְהָה** hi. + **זְבַח** || sacrifice Ex 24:5 Lv 17:8 Dt 27:6 Jos 8:31 1 S 6:15 10:8 Is 66:3 1 C 29:21, **זְכַרְךָ** hi. offer a token offering Is 66:3, **עַלְהָה** do, i.e. offer 1 K 3:15 Jr 33:18 Ps 66:15, **שְׁמַרְךָ** hi. burn, i.e. offer Jr 33:18 48:35 2 C 29:7, **לְזַבְחָה** pour out libation Ex 30:9 Is 5:7, **שְׁנַנְךָ** hi. bring near peace offerings Ex 32:6.

+ adverb or noun used adverbially, **לְזַבְחָה** for nothing 2 S 24:24||1 C 21:24, **בְּ** there Gn 22:2 Dt 12:14, **וְ** then 2 C 8:12, **בְּעַם** time 1 K 9:25 2 C 8:13, **מִמְּדִינָה** continually 1 C 1640 23:31 2 C 24:14, **בְּיוֹם** day 2 C 24:14, **אַחֲרָה** afterwards 11QT

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וַיָּכֹל דָּוִד הַחֲלוֹ לְהַעֲלוֹת *they began to offer* Ezr 3:6, *and David finished offering* 2 S 6:18||1 C 16:2, *when they had finished offering* 2 C 29:29, *כְּכָלָות לְהַעֲלוֹת*, *vessels of, i.e. for, service and offering (burnt offerings)* 2 C 24:14.

11. **cause to go up**, i.e. **set up**, or perh. **light lamp**, **SUBJ** Aaron Ex 30:8 Nm 8:2.3, Moses Ex 25:37 27:20 40:4.25 Lv 24:2. **OBJ** נֵר *lamp* Ex 25:37 27:20 30:8 40:4.25 Lv 24:2 Nm 8:2.3. **PREP** בֵּין *between, + evening* Ex 30:8; *לִפְנֵי before, + Y.* Ex 40:25; *אֶל-מִזְבֵּחַ in front of, + מְנוּרָה lampstand* Nm 8:3. **COLL** עַלְהָ *hi. + adverb, continually* Ex 27:20 Lv 24:2.

12. **cause horse to rise**, i.e. **charge**, **SUBJ** פְּרַט *cavalry* Na 3:3.

13. **raise up, exalt**, **SUBJ** Y. 1QH 11:20 13:22, **M** אֶת mother Ezk 19:3 (unless §8). **OBJ** אֶבְיוֹן *poor one* 1QH 13:22, worshipper 1QH 11:20, אֶחָד מִגְּרִיה (*one* Ezk 19:3) *one of her cubs; unless §8*). **PREP** לְ *of direction, to, + רֶם height* 1QH 11:20; מִן *of direction, from, + שָׁאוֹן uproar* 1QH 13:22. **COLL** עַלְהָ *hi. + adverb, יְמִיד together* 1QH 13:22.

14. **raise**, i.e. **erect, in building**, **SUBJ** Hezekiah 2 C 3:25 (or em.; see Prep.). **OBJ** חֻמְקָה *wall* 2 C 3:25 (or em.; see Prep.). **PREP** עַל *upon, + מִגְּדָל tower* 2 C 3:25 (or em.) *וַיַּעֲלֵל עַל-הַמִּגְדָּלוֹת and he raised upon the towers to towers upon it*.

15a. **raise**, i.e. **establish a levy**, **SUBJ** Solomon 1 K 5:27 9:15, **בן son** 4QJubh 38:12, *(להענלות) (ללהענלות)* 1 K 5:27 9:15. **OBJ** סֵפֶט *levy* 1 K 5:27 9:15 4QJubh 38:12 (*סֵפֶט (להענלות מסון)*). **PREP** לְ *of benefit, to, for, + Jacob 4QJubh 38:12* **ben son** 4QJubh 38:12 (*להענלות ליעקב*) 1 K 5:27 (*מן from, + Israel* 1 K 5:27). **COLL** עַלְהָ *hi. + noun used adverbially, יּוֹם day* 4QJubh 38:12 (*להענלות לבני*); *+ infinitive of purpose of build* 1 K 9:15.

b. **raise**, i.e. **establish as a levy**, **SUBJ** Solomon 1 K 9:21||2 C 8:8. **OBJ** בֵּן *son* 1 K 9:21||2 C 8:8. **PREP** לְ *as, + סֵפֶט levy* 1 K 9:21||2 C 8:8; עד *until, + יּוֹם day* 1 K 9:21||2 C 8:8.

16. **promote, advance**, **SUBJ** עַדְהָ *congregation* 1QS 5:24. **OBJ** אִישׁ *man* 1QS 5:24. **PREP** לְפִי *according to, + שְׁכָל understanding* 1QS 5:24 (=4QSd 24) *according to, + תְּמִימָה perfection of way* 1QS 5:24. **COLL** עַלְהָ hi. :: אחר pi. *delay* 1QS 5:24.

כְּפִי 24 p understanding 1QS 5:24 (=4QSd 24) according to, + תְּמִימָה perfection of way 1QS 5:24. **COLL** עַלְהָ hi. :: אחר pi. *delay* 1QS 5:24.

17. **take away, remove (from life)**, **SUBJ** Y. Ps 10:25. **OBJ** worshipper Ps 10:25. **PREP** בְּ *of time, in, during, + חַצִּי half, i.e. middle, of days* Ps 10:25.

Also 4QFrgs 21:472 (][ה]מעלכּם) 5/6Hev 5:18 (unless qal).

**SYN** §1 hi. bring out, פְּרֹדָה *redeem; §4 hi. bring upon, spread upon; §10 זְבַח sacrifice, זְכַר offer a token offering, do, עַשְׂתָה pour out, נְתַר burn, קְרַמָּה bring near.*

**ANT** §1 hi. bring down; §7 שָׁוב *hi. turn away; §16 אחר pi. delay.*

Ho. 3 Pf. הַעֲלָתָה, הַעֲלָה — 1. **be led away**, **SUBJ** Nineveh Na 2:8 *וְהַצְבֵּתָה הַעֲלָתָה (while he was established she was exiled, was led away, or Huzzab was exiled, she was led away; or em. והַצְבֵּתָה בַּעֲלָתָה and his lady was taken out, exiled or the lady was taken out into exile; or em. הַעֲלָתָה to the suckling females\*)*.

דָּבָר **בְּ** **SUBJ** סְפִיר *book, word, i.e. deed* 2 C 20:34. **PREP** עַל *upon, in(to), + book* 2 C 20:34.

עַל **PREP** **SUBJ** בָּר *bull* Jg 6:28. **PREP** עַל *upon, + מִזְבֵּחַ altar* Jg 6:28.

Htp. 1.1 Impf. יְחַנֵּל *lift oneself up, exalt oneself, + BEN son* Si 30:13(Bmg) (B *לְעַבְבָּד htp. deride*), דָּרְךָ *ptc. one who treads, i.e. bends, the bow* Jr 5:13 (or em.; see Prep.), עַלְשָׁע *wicked one* Ps 37:35 (if em.; see Prep.), עַרְיִץ *ruthless one* Ps 37:35 (if em.; see Prep.). **PREP** בְּ *of accompaniment, with, in, + אַוְלָח folly* Si 30:13(Bmg) *סְרִינָן armor* Jr 5:13 (or em. אַל-חַעַל *בְּסְרִינָן let him not lift himself up in his armour to appar. let him not lift himself up in his armour to not let not the one dressed in his armour be weary*); כְּ *as, + אַרְזָן cedar* Ps 37:35 (if em. אַל-יִנְعַל *לְבַשׂ סְרִינָן spreading himself out as a leafy tree to exalting himself as the cedars of Lebanon*).

עַלְהָ I *upon, II height, III High One, leaf*, I burnt offering, II ascent, מַעַל *II height, raising, I ascent, II height, raising, II extolment, ascent, II coming*

# עלָה

*up, עלי pestle, עלי upper, עליyah upper chamber, II upper part (of thigh), עליון high, עליyah I conduit, II healing, עלייה I Eli, II Exalted one, עליyah Alijah, עלייה Alijah, עלונה Alian, עלון Alvan, עלייה Elealeh, אלעללה Alvah, עלייה Aliah.*

\***עלָה** II 10.0.2 vb. exceed all limits—Qal 8.0.2 Pf. *עלה*; impf. 3fs. *עלה*; + waw; *עלה*; ptc. *עלה*; inf. *עלותה*—**exceed all limits** (unless I go up), **עלת** Jerusalem/Zion perh. Is 57<sub>8</sub>, מֶלֶךְ king Dn 1123 (+ *be mighty*), אֹונָף uproar Ps 7423, גְּנַזֵּת anger Ps 7821.31 1QS 512 4QapLamA 1.21 (unless all four *עלת* III boil), חִמָּה anger 2 S 1120 Ezk 3818 2 C 3616 (unless all three *עלת* III). **<PREP>** לְ of benefit, for, + מִשְׁפָט judgment 1QS 512 (unless *עלת* III boil); בְ of accompaniment, with, in, + גְּנַזֵּת anger Ezk 3818 (unless *עלת* III); against, + Israel(ites) Ps 7821.31 (unless both *עלת* III), עַם people 2 C 3616 (unless *עלת* III). **<COLL>** *עלת* + adverb, קָמִיד continually Ps 7423.

Hi. 2 Impf. יַעֲלֵה; inf. הַעֲלוֹתָה—**העלוֹתָה**—cause to exceed all limits (unless I cause to rise or III cause to boil), **<SUBJ>** city Ezk 248, דְּבָר word Pr 15<sub>1</sub> (:: hi. turn away). **<OBJ>** גְּנַזֵּת anger Pr 15<sub>1</sub>, חִמָּה wrath Ezk 248.

**<ANT>** שׂוֹב hi. turn away.

\***עלָה** III 8.0.2 vb. boil (unless I go up)—Qal 6.0.2 Pf. *עלת*; impf. 3fs. *עלה*; inf. *עלותה*—boil, thus be angry, **<SUBJ>** נִזְבֵּן spirit Ec 10<sub>4</sub>, גְּנַזֵּת anger Ps 7821.31 1QS 512 4QapLamA 1.21 (unless all four *עלת* II exceed all limits), חִמָּה anger 2 S 1120 Ezk 3818 2 C 3616 (unless all three *עלת* II). **<PREP>** לְ of benefit, for, + מִשְׁפָט judgment 1QS 512 (unless *עלת* II exceed all limits); בְ of accompaniment, with, in, + גְּנַזֵּת anger Ezk 3818 (unless *עלת* II); against, + Israel(ites) Ps 7821.31 (unless both *עלת* II), עַם people 2 C 3616 (unless *עלת* II); against Ec 10<sub>4</sub>.

Hi. 2 Impf. יַעֲלֵה; inf. הַעֲלוֹתָה—cause to boil (unless I cause to rise or II cause to exceed all limits), **<SUBJ>** city Ezk 248, דְּבָר word Pr 15<sub>1</sub> (:: hi. turn away). **<OBJ>** גְּנַזֵּת anger Pr 15<sub>1</sub>, חִמָּה wrath Ezk 248.

**<ANT>** שׂוֹב hi. turn away.

**עלָה** 19.2.5 n.m. leaf—cstr. *עלת* (Q *עלת*; sf. *עלת*); pl. cstr. *עלתו*; sf. Si *עליך*, Q *עלת* leaf, leaves, foliage, **<SUBJ>** be Jr 17<sub>8</sub> (+ רַעֲנָן luxuriant) Ezk 4712 (for healing) 4QpsHodB 28, פָּרָח flourish Si 1418 (unless כְּפָרָח עלת as buds of leaves), ni. be driven Lv 2636 Jb 1325, נַבֵּל wither perh. Is 130 (unless אַלְהָ נַבְלָת עַלְתָּה a terebinth withering as regards its leaves) 34<sub>4</sub> Jr 813 Ezk 4712 Ps 13 1QH 1626, ni. be visited, i.e. harmed Is 27<sub>3</sub> (if em. פָּנִים יַפְקַד עַלְתָּה lest anyone harm it to פָּנִים יַפְקַד עַלְתָּה lest its foliage be harmed).

**<NOM CL>** עַלְתָּה זִוִּית טְרִיף בְּפִיה a freshly plucked leaf of an olive tree was in her mouth Gn 811=4QComm GenA 116.

**<CSTR>** בְּ hi. bring Ne 815.15.15.15 Ps 745 (if em. נִשְׁתָּה upwards to *עלת* for himself foliage), נִשְׁתָּה bear 1QH 1825, תְּפִיר sew Gn 37, עַרְצָה terrify Jb 1325, קְטַרְפָּה pluck Jb 304 (unless עַלְתָּה is prep. אֶכְלָה devour Si 63).

**<CSTR>** עַלְתָּה זִוִּית leaf of an olive tree Gn 811=4Q CommGenA 116 *עלת זיוית*, (*עלת*) leaves of an olive tree Ne 815, עַלְתָּה חָאָנָה leaves of a fig tree Gn 37, עַלְתָּה קְרִים leaves of a myrtle tree Ne 815, עַלְתָּה צְבִיִּים of palm trees Ne 815, עַלְתָּה צְבִיִּים of bushes Jb 304 (unless עַלְתָּה is prep. by); קָול עַלְתָּה sound of a driven leaf Lv 2636, פָּרָח עלת perh. buds of leaves Si 1418 (unless נִצְרָה עלין branches of its leaves, i.e. its leafy branches 1QH 168).

**<ADJ>** טְרִיף freshly plucked Gn 811=4QCommGenA 116.

**<PREP>** בְ introducing object, + יִצְחַק hi. set on fire Jr 1131 (if em. against it to בְּעַלְתָּה its leaves); בְ as, + נַבֵּל wither Is 64<sub>5</sub>, פָּרָח flourish Pr 1128.

**<COLL>** עַלְתָּה עַפְּיִים || עַלְתָּה עַפְּיִים greenness 4QpsHodB 28, אֶבֶן chaff Jb 1325, נַבְלָת withered fruit Is 34<sub>4</sub>, בְּרִי fruit Ezk 4712.12 Ps 13 (+) Si 63.

**<SYN>** נַבְלָת foliage, אֶבֶן greenness, שְׁקָדָה chaff, בְּרִי fruit.

→ I go up.

\***[עלָה]** n.f. co-wife, **<CSTR>** יִצְוֹעַ עַלְתָּה couch of a co-wife Gn 494 (if em. יִצְוֹעַ עַלְתָּה my couch, he went up).