

נַחֲלָה

destruction or חלה I ni. *be made weak*), <CSTR> יום נַחֲלָה *day of destruction* Is 17₁₁ (+ כָּאֵב *pain*).

*נַחֲלָה III 1 n.f. **destruction** (unless נַחֲלָה IV *wasting disease* or חלה I ni. *be made weak*), <CSTR> יום נַחֲלָה *day of destruction* Is 17₁₁ (+ כָּאֵב *pain*).

נַחֲלָה IV 2 pl.n. **Nahalah**, on southern border of land given to tribes of Israel, Ezk 47₁₉ 48₂₈ (or em. both נַחֲלָה *to the wadi [of Egypt]*, i.e. נַחַל + ה- of direction).

נַחֲלָה V *one who is weak*, see חלה I, Ni.

נַחֲלִיאֵל 2 pl.n. **Nahaliel**—Sam נַחֲלִיאֵל—station of Israelites E of Dead Sea, perh. a wadi, Wadi Wala or Wadi Zerqa Ma'in, <PREP> מִן of direction, *from* Nm 21₁₉; נַחֲלִיאֵל without preposition, *to Nahaliel* Nm 21₁₉.
→ (?) נַחַל II *date palm* + אֵל *God*.

נַחֲלָמִי 3 gent. **Nehelamite**, belonging to Nehelam, as sing. noun, an individual **Nehelamite** (unless חלם ni. ptc. *the dreamer*), <SUBJ> דַּבֵּר pi. *speak* Jr 29₃₂, רָאָה *see* Jr 29₃₂, שִׁלַּח *send* Jr 29₂₄. <APP> Shemaiah Jr 29₂₄.31.42. <PREP> לְ of possession, *of, (belonging) to,* + הִיא *be* Jr 29₃₂; אֵל *to,* + אָמַר *say* Jr 29₂₄; *concerning,* + אָמַר *say* Jr 29₃₁; עַל *introducing object,* + פָּקַד *visit,* i.e. *punish* Jr 29₃₂.

נַחֲלָת, see נַחֲלָה I *inheritance*.

נַחַם 108.3.18 vb. **regret**—Ni. 48.2.4 Pf. נָחַם (נָחַם); impf. יִנָּחֵם, אֲנָחֵם (Q *אֲנָחֵם*); + waw וַיִּנָּחֵם (וַיִּנָּחֵם); impv. הִנָּחֵם; ptc. הֹנֵחֵם; inf. הִנָּחֵם.

1. **regret, be sorry, repent (of), relent** (Gn 66.7 Nm.23₁₉ 1 S 15₂₉ Jr 4₂₈ Ps 77₃ 110₄),* <SUBJ> Y. Gn 66.7 32₁₂.14 1 S 15₁₁.35 2 S 24₁₆||1 C 21₁₅ Is 57₆ Jr 4₂₈ 15₆ 18₈.10 20₁₆ 26₃.13.19 42₁₀ Ezk 24₁₄ Jl 2₁₃.14 Am 7₃.6 Jon 3₉.10 4₂ Zc 8₁₄ Ps 106₄₅ (or em. וַיִּנָּחֵם *to וַיִּנָּחֵם and he led them,* i.e. נָחַה hi.) 110₄, Ephraim Jr 31₁₉, Job Jb 42₆, עַם *people* Ex 13₁₇, אִישׁ *man* Jr 8₆, נִצָּח *glory* 1 S 15₂₉.29. <PREP> כַּ according to, + רַב *abundance* Ps 106₄₅ (or em.; see

Subj.); אֵל *concerning* or *introducing object,* + רָעָה *evil* 2 S 24₁₆ Jr 26₃.13.19 42₁₀; עַל *upon, in,* + עָפָר *dust* Jb 42₆, אֲפָר *ashes* Jb 42₆; *concerning* or *introducing object,* + רָעָה *evil* Ex 32₁₂.14 2 S 24₁₆(mss)||1 C 21₁₅ Jr 8₆ 18₈ 26₃(mss). 13(mss) Jl 2₁₃ Jon 3₁₀ 4₂, טוֹבָה *good* Jr 18₁₀, זֹאת *this* Am 7₃.6, אֵלֶּה *these* Is 57₆.

<COLL> נַחַם ni. || חוּס *pity* Ezk 24₁₄, פָּרַע *let go* Ezk 24₁₄, שׁוּב *go back* Ex 32₁₂ Jr 4₂₈ (both +) Jl 2₁₄ Jon 3₉; + זָמַם *plan* Jr 4₂₈, שָׁקַר *pi. deal falsely* 1 S 15₂₉; followed by כִּי *that* Gn 66.7 1 S 15₁₁.35; הִנָּחֵם *I am too weary to relent* Jr 15₆.

2. **be moved to pity, have compassion,** <SUBJ> Y. Jg 2₁₈ Ps 90₁₃, עַם *people* Jg 21₁₅, בֵּן *son of Israel* Jg 21₆. <PREP> לְ *for, upon,* + Benjamin Jg 21₁₅; אֵל *for, upon,* + Benjamin Jg 21₆, אָח *brother* Jg 21₆; עַל *for, upon* 1QH 8₂₆, + עַבְדָּךְ *servant* Ps 90₁₃; מִן *of cause, on account of,* + נִאֲקָה *groaning* Jg 21₈.

3. **comfort oneself, be comforted, be consoled,** <SUBJ> בֵּית *house of Israel* Ezk 14₂₂, David 2 S 13₃₉, Isaac Gn 24₆₇, Judah Gn 38₁₂, Rachel Jr 31₁₅, בֵּן *son* Si 38₁₇.23, מֶלֶךְ *king* 2 S 13₃₉, פָּרַעָה *Pharaoh* Ezk 32₃₁, worshipper 1QH 14₇ 17₁₃, שָׁחָה *ptc. one who drinks* Ezk 31₁₆, מִבְּחָר *choice one* Ezk 31₁₆, טוֹב *good one* Ezk 31₁₆, עָנִי *poor one* perh. 4QBarka 1.11, נַפְשׁ *soul* Ps 77₃, עֵץ *tree* Ezk 31₁₆.

<PREP> בְּ of place, *in,* + אֶרֶץ *land* Ezk 31₁₆; עַל *concerning, for,* + Amnon 2 S 13₃₉, בֵּן *son* Jr 31₁₅, הַמִּוֹן *multitude* Ezk 32₃₁ 1QH 14₇, שָׁאוֹן *uproar* 1QH 14₇, חֵיל *army* Ezk 32₃₁, חָלַל *slain one* Ezk 32₃₁, רָעָה *evil* Ezk 14₂₂, פְּשַׁע *transgression* 1QH 17₁₃, אֲבֵל *mourning* 4Q Barka^a 1.11; אַחֲרַי *after,* + אִם *mother* Gn 24₆₇; כַּעֲבוּר *on account of, for the sake of,* + עוֹן *iniquity* Si 38₁₇ (or em. עוֹן *to רִיב grief*).

<COLL> לֹא הִנָּחֵם *she refused to be comforted* Jr 31₁₅, var. Ps 77₃, אַתָּה כָּל־... אֲשֶׁר הֵבֵאתִי וַיִּנָּחֵם *עַל־הָרָעָה אֲשֶׁר הֵבֵאתִי and you shall be comforted concerning the misfortune I have brought ..., everything that I have brought* Ezk 14₂₂ (or em. אֵלֶּה *to אֵלֶּה concerning*), הִנָּחֵם *be comforted when his soul departs* Si 38₂₃.

4. **gain satisfaction (for oneself), avenge oneself,** <SUBJ> Y. Is 1₂₄, שְׂאֵר *remainder of Jews* Est 9₁₆

(if em. נוֹחַ *having rest* to נָחֹם *avenging themselves*).*
 <PREP> מִן *from, upon, +* אֵיב *enemy* Est 9¹⁶ (if em.; see Subj.). צָר *enemy* Is 124. <COLL> נחם ni. || נקם ni. *avenge oneself* Is 124.

<SYN> §1 חוּס *pity*, פָּרַע *let go*, שׁוּב *go back*; §4 נקם ni. *avenge oneself*.

Pi. 51.1.12 Pf. נחם, נחמתני, נחם; impf. ינחם, ינחמני, Q ינחמם, (ינחמם), 3fs תנחמני (תנחמני), 2ms תנחמני, Q אנחם, (אנחמם), ונחמו, ונחמו; + waw ונחם, ונחמו; (ינחמני), ונחמו; (אנחמם), ונחמתיים, ונחמתיים; ptc. מנחם, מנחמו; inf. נחם, נחמו; impv. נחמו; imp. נחמו.

1. **comfort, console**, <SUBJ> Y. Is 12¹ 49¹³ 51^{3,3} 52⁹ 66¹³ Jr 31¹³ Zc 1¹⁷ Ps 71²¹ 86¹⁷ 119⁸² 1QH 13³ (נחמתני) 17¹³ 19³² fr. 21³ 4QBarka 1.14.6 4QBarkc 2.112, Jerusalem Ezk 16⁵⁴, Naamathite Jb 2¹¹, Shuhite Jb 2¹¹, Temanite Jb 2¹¹, Boaz Ru 2¹³, David 2 S 10² 12¹⁴, Bildad Jb 2¹¹, Eliphaz Jb 2¹¹, Hezekiah Si 48²⁴, Joseph Gn 50²¹, Zophar Jb 2¹¹, אִישׁ *man*, i.e. each Jb 2¹¹, אִם *mother* Is 66¹³ 4QBarka 1.16, בֵּן *son* Gn 37³⁵, בַּת *daughter* Gn 37³⁵, אָח *brother* Jb 42¹¹ 1 C 7²², אָחוֹת *sister* Jb 42¹¹, אֲדוֹן *lord* Ru 2¹³, עֶבֶד *servant* 1 C 19², רֵעַ *friend* Jb 2¹¹ 21³⁴, מַלְאָךְ *messenger* 1 C 19², prophet Is 61²=11QMelch 2²⁰ (לנחום), קַסֵּם *diviner* Zc 10², מְשַׁכֵּל *instructor* 1QS 10²¹, יָדַע *ptc. one who knows* Jb 42¹¹, worshipper Lm 2¹³, שֶׁבֶט *rod* Ps 23⁴ (unless §2; or em. ינחמו *they will lead me*, i.e. נחה hi., or ינהגני *they will lead me*, i.e. נהג pi.), מְשַׁעֲנֵת *staff* Ps 23⁴ (unless §2; or em.; see above), עָרַשׁ *couch* Jb 7¹³, חֶסֶד *loyalty* Ps 119⁷⁶, אִשָּׁר *one who* Jb 29²⁵, מִי *who?* Is 51¹⁹ (unless אנחמך is aph.), זֶה *this* Gn 5²⁹ (or em. יניחנו *he will give us rest*, i.e. נוח hi.); subj. not specified, Is 22⁴ 40^{1.1} Jr 16⁷ Ezk 14²³.

<OBJ> Israelites Is 12¹ 66¹³, עַם *people* Is 40¹ 49¹³ 52⁹, בַּיִת *house of Israel* Ezk 14²³, Jerusalem Is 51¹⁹ (unless אנחמך is aph.), Samaria Ezk 16⁵⁴, Sodom Ezk 16⁵⁴, Zion Is 51³ Zc 1¹⁷, Bathsheba 2 S 12¹⁴, Ephraim 1 C 7²², Hanun 2 S 10²||1 C 19² 1 C 19², Isaiah Is 22⁴, Jacob Gn 37³⁵, Job Jb 2¹¹ 7¹³ 21³⁴ 42¹¹, Lamech and family Gn 5²⁹, Ruth Ru 2¹³, אִישׁ *man* Is 66¹³ 4QBarka 1.16, אִשָּׁה *wife* 2 S 12¹⁴, אָב *father* 1 C 7²², בַּת *daughter* Ezk 16⁵⁴, אָח *brother* Gn 50²¹, בָּחוּר *young man* Jr 31¹³, בְּחוּלָה *young woman* Jr 31¹³ Lm 2¹³, זָקֵן *aged one* Jr

31¹³, אֹבֵד *mourner* Is 61²=11QMelch 2²⁰ (לנחום) (האבלים) Jr 16⁷ (if em. אֹבֵד *mourning to* (אבל) Jb 29²⁵ Si 48²⁴ 1QH fr. 21³, worshipper Ps 23⁴ (unless §2; or em.; see Subj.).) 71²¹ 86¹⁷ 119^{76.82} 1QH 13³ (נחמתני) 17¹³ 19³² 4QBarkc 2.112, רָל *poor one* 4QBarkc 1.11, כָּשַׁל *ptc. one who stumbles in transgressions* 4QPrFêtesc 12.15, חָרַבָה *waste* Is 51³.

<PREP> בְּ *of place, time, in, during, +* יְרוּשָׁלַם *Jerusalem* 4QBarka 1.16 (בירושלמים), עַתָּה *time of distress* 4QBarkc 1.11, צוּקָה *distress* 1QH 17¹³, גִּיּוֹן *grief* 1QH 19³²; of instrument, by (*means of*), with, + יָלַד *child of righteousness* 4QBarkc 2.112; introducing object, + אֶחָד *stricken one* 1QS 10²¹ (=4Qsf 5¹ בנכוחים *the straightforward*).

כְּ *according to, +* אִמְרָה *word* Ps 119⁷⁶.

מִן *from, +* מַעֲשֵׂה *work* Gn 5²⁹, עֲצָבוֹן *toil* Gn 5²⁹.

אֵל *concerning, for, +* אָב *father* 2 S 10².

עַל *concerning, for, +* אָב *father* 1 C 19², מַתָּה *dead one* Jr 16⁷, שֹׁד *destruction* Is 22⁴, רָעָה *evil* Jb 42¹¹; on account of, + אֹבֵד *mourning* Jr 16⁷ (or em.; see Obj.).

<COLL> נחם pi. || רחם pi. *have compassion upon* Is 49¹³ 1QS 10²¹, נָאֵל *redeem* Is 52⁹, עֹזֵר *help* Ps 86¹⁷; + נוֹד *shake the head*, i.e. show grief Is 51¹⁹ Jb 2¹¹ 42¹¹, דַּבֵּר *pi. make glad* Jr 31¹³, בַּחַר *choose* Zc 1¹⁷, דַּבֵּר *pi. speak to the heart*, i.e. kindly or with encouragement Gn 50²¹ Is 40¹ Ru 2¹³; + adverb or noun used adverbially, כֵּן *so* Is 66¹³ 4QBarka 1.16, עוֹד *again* Zc 1¹⁷, מַתָּה *when?* Ps 119⁸², אֵיךְ *how?* Jb 21³⁴, הַבֵּל *in vain* Zc 10².

2. perh. **vindicate*** (unless §1), <SUBJ> שֶׁבֶט *rod* Ps 23⁴, מְשַׁעֲנֵת *staff* Ps 23⁴. <OBJ> worshipper Ps 23⁴.

3. ptc. as noun, **comforter**, <SUBJ> רַחֵק *be far* Lm 1¹⁶, שׁוּב *hi. bring back* Lm 1¹⁶. <NOM CL> אֲנֹכִי הוּא *I am your comforter* Is 51¹², מְנַחֲמִים *I am your comforters* Jb 16², אֵין לָהֶם *there is not to them a comforter* Ec 4^{1.1} (or em. מְנַחֲמִים *one who takes vengeance* or מְנַחֵם *one who frees them*, i.e. נחה hi.), vars. Lm 12.9.17.21. <OBJ> שְׁלַח *send* 2 S 10³||1 C 19³, בַּקֵּשׁ *pi. seek* Na 3⁷. <CSTR> מְנַחֲמֵי עָמָל *comforters of trouble*, i.e. troublesome comforters Jb 16². <PREP> לְ *for, +* קוּהָה *pi. wait* Ps 69²¹.

Also 4QHodf 3³.

<SYN> §1 רחם pi. *have compassion upon*, גאל *redeem*, עזר *help*.

Pu. 2 Pf. נחמה; impf. הִנְחֵמוּ—**be comforted**, <SUBJ> Israelites Is 66¹³ (1QIsa^a htp.), עֲנִי *afflicted one* Is 54¹¹. <PREP> בְּ of place, *in*, + Jerusalem Is 66¹³.

Aph. 1 Impf. אֲנַחֵם (unless pi.)—**comfort**, <SUBJ> מִי *who?* Is 51¹⁹. <OBJ> Jerusalem Is 51¹⁹.*

Htp. 7.0.2 Impf. יִתְנַחֵם; + waw וַיִּתְנַחֵם; ptc. מִתְנַחֵם; inf. הִתְנַחֵם—1. (allow oneself to) **be comforted**, <SUBJ> Israelites Is 66¹³(1QIsa^a) (MT pu.), Jacob Gn 37³⁵, worshipper Ps 119⁵². <PREP> בְּ of place, *in*, + Jerusalem Is 66¹³(1QIsa^a). <COLL> וַיִּמְאָן *and he refused to be comforted* Gn 37³⁵.

2. **comfort oneself**, by plotting vengeance (Gn 27⁴²), taking vengeance (Ezk 5¹³), <SUBJ> Y. Ezk 5¹³, Esau Gn 27⁴², חָסִי *brother* Gn 27⁴². <PREP> לְ *with respect to*, + Jacob Gn 27⁴², בֵּן *son* Gn 27⁴². <COLL> לְהַרְגֶךָ ... לְהַרְגֶךָ *he comforts himself ... (by plotting) to kill you* Gn 27⁴².

3. **repent**, <SUBJ> Y. Nm 23¹⁹.

4. **have compassion**, <SUBJ> Y. Dt 23³⁶=Ps 135¹⁴. <PREP> עַל *upon*, + עֶבֶד *servant* Dt 23³⁶=Ps 135¹⁴.

Also 4QAdmonPar 3c¹.*

⇒ נַחְמָה *comfort*, נַחְמִים *comfort*, נַחֵם *compassion*, תְּנַחֲמוּם *consolation*, נַחֵם *Naham*, נַחֹם *Nahum*, נַחֹם *Nehum*, נַחְמִיָּה *Nehemiah*, נַחְמָנִי *Nahamani*, מְנַחֵם *Menahem*, תְּנַחֲמֶת *Tanhumeth*.

נַחְמִי 1 pr.n.m. *Naham*, Judaeen, brother-in-law of Hodiah, <CSTR> אֲחֹתֵי נַחְמִי *sister of Naham* 1 C 4¹⁴.

⇒ נחם *comfort*.

נַחֵם 1 n.m. *compassion* or perh. *revenge**, <SUBJ> סָתַר ni. *be hidden* Ho 13¹⁴.*

⇒ נחם *regret*.

[נַחְמָה] 2 n.f. *comfort*—sf. נַחְמָתִי—**comfort, consolation**, <SUBJ> הִיא *be* Jb 6¹⁰. <NOM CL> זֹאת נַחְמָתִי *this is my comfort in my affliction* Ps 119⁵⁰. <PREP> בְּלֹא *without*, + הֵלֵךְ pi. *go about* Jb 30²⁸ (if em. נַחְמָה *sun*).

⇒ נחם *comfort*.

נַחְמִיָּה 8.1.0.14 pr.n.m. *Nehemiah*—I. gov-
ernor of Judah, son of Hacaliah, <SUBJ> הִיא *be* Ne 1¹⁴.11 2¹.11.13.15 13⁶, הוּא *be* Ne 6⁶, יָכַל *be able* Ne 6³, אָמַר *say* Ne 1⁵ 2³.7.17.20 4⁸.13.16 5⁷.8.13 6¹¹ 7³ 8⁹ 13⁹.11.17.19.21.22, נִגַּד hi. *tell* Ne 2¹².16.18, בִּקֵּשׁ pi. *seek* Ne 5¹⁸, שָׁאַל *ask* Ne 1², ni. *ask leave* Ne 13⁶, פָּלַל htp. *pray* Ne 1⁴.6 2⁴, יָדָה htp. *confess* Ne 1⁶, קָרָא *call* Ne 5¹², שָׁבַע hi. *cause to swear* Ne 5¹² 13²⁵, רִיב *argue* Ne 5⁷ 13¹¹.17.25, קָלַל pi. *curse* Ne 13²⁵, עוֹד hi. *warn* Ne 13¹⁵.21, שָׁמַע *hear* Ne 1⁴ 5⁶, רָאָה *see* Ne 4⁸ 13¹⁵.23, שָׁבַר *examine* Ne 2¹³.15, יָדַע *know* Ne 13¹⁰, נִכַּר hi. *realize* Ne 6¹², בִּין *realize* Ne 13⁷, יָרָא *be afraid* Ne 2² 6¹³, אָכַל *eat* Ne 5¹⁴, צוּם *fast* Ne 1⁴, בָּכָה *weep* Ne 1⁴, אָבַל htp. *mourn* Ne 1⁴.

יָצָא go Ne 2¹⁶, בּוֹא *come* Ne 2⁷.8.9.11.15 6¹⁰ 13⁶.7, יָצָא *go out* Ne 2¹³, עָלָה *go up* Ne 2¹⁵, hi. *bring up* Ne 12³¹, יָרַד *go down* Ne 6³, עָבַר *cross over* Ne 2¹⁴, שׁוּב *return* Ne 2⁶.15.15.20; hi. *bring back* 13⁹, עָנָה *reply* Ne 6⁴, קוּם *arise* Ne 2¹² 4⁸, hi. *raise up* Si 49¹³, בָּרַח hi. *put to flight* Ne 13²⁸, רָכַב *ride* Ne 2¹², נִשָּׂא *lift up* Ne 2¹, שְׁלַח *send* Ne 6³.8, i.e. *stretch out*, הִנְחִיף *gather* Ne 7⁵ 13¹¹, מָצָא *find* Ne 7⁵, שָׁלַךְ hi. *throw* Ne 13⁸, נָעַר *shake* Ne 5¹³, יָשָׁב *sit* Ne 1⁴, עָמַד hi. *set up* Ne 4⁷.7 6¹.7 7¹ 13¹¹.13.19.30, i.e. *appoint* Ne 12³¹, נִצַּב hi. *set up* Si 49¹³, צוּרָה pi. *put in charge* Ne 7², אֶצֶר hi. *appoint as treasurer* Ne 13¹³.

עָשָׂה do Ne 2¹⁶ 5⁸.15.19 6³.13.14, בָּנָה *build* Ne 2⁵.20 3³³ 6¹.6, רִפָּא pi. *repair* Si 49¹³, נָתַן *give* Ne 2¹.9, i.e. *set* Ne 2⁶ 5⁷, קָנָה *buy* Ne 5⁸, נָשָׂא *lend* Ne 5¹⁰, חִזַּק hi. *hold* Ne 5¹⁶, רָפָה hi. *leave alone* Ne 6³, פָּשַׁט *undress* Ne 4¹⁷, טָהַר pi. *purify* Ne 13³⁰, חָטָא *commit sin* Ne 6¹³, פָּרַד ni. *be separate* Ne 4¹³, מָרַט *pull hair out* Ne 13²⁵, נָכָה hi. *strike* Ne 13²⁵.

<NOM CL> עַל הַחֹתָמוֹת נַחְמִיָּה *upon the sealed ones was Nehemiah* Ne 10² (or em. עַל הַחֹתָמוֹת *to seal those who seal were* or אֵלֶּה הַחֹתָמוֹת *these are those who seal*).

<OBJ> עָבַר hi. *cause to pass* Ne 2⁷, שְׁלַח *send* Ne 2⁶, צוּרָה pi. *appoint* Ne 5¹⁴, חָרַף pi. *taunt* Ne 6¹³, יָרָא pi. *make afraid* Ne 6⁹.14.19.

<CSTR> דְּבָרֵי נַחְמִיָּה *words of Nehemiah* Ne 1¹, יָמֵי *days of* Ne 12²⁶.47.