



## זכר

718 82.18 97 1515 163.12 249.18.22 2517.

Ephraim Zc 109, Jacob Is 43<sup>18</sup> 44<sup>21</sup>, Reubenites, Gadites, and Manassites Jos 113, Jerusalem Ezk 1622(Qr). 43(Qr).61.63 Lm 17.9, Zion 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 226, Babylon Is 477 (+ *place upon heart*, i.e. pay attention), Tyre Am 19, *end of earth* Ps 2228 (+ *go back*).

Abraham 4QJub<sup>d</sup> 21<sub>2</sub> (זכרתם ... זכרתם), Ahasuerus Est 21, Ben Sira Si 42<sup>15</sup> 51<sup>8.11</sup>, Bidkar 2 K 9<sup>25</sup>, David 1 S 25<sup>31</sup> 2 S 14<sup>11</sup> 19<sup>20</sup>, Eliphaz Jb 77, Jehu 2 K 9<sup>25</sup>(mss), Jeremiah Jr 209, Job Jb 47 11<sup>16</sup> 21<sup>6</sup> (+ *be terrified*) 36<sup>24</sup> 40<sup>32</sup>, Joash 2 C 24<sup>22</sup>, Jonah Jon 28, Joseph Gn 429, Oholibah Ezk 23<sup>19.27</sup>.

king 2 S 14<sup>11</sup> Est 21 2 C 24<sup>22</sup>, lord 1 S 25<sup>31</sup> 2 S 14<sup>11</sup>(mss) 19<sup>20</sup> Lachish ost. 24, lord Jg 9<sup>2</sup>, prefect Ne 48, noble Ne 48, prince, i.e. chief cup bearer Gn 40<sup>14.23</sup>.

human being Ec 5<sup>19</sup> 9<sup>15</sup> 11<sup>8</sup>, man Jr 23<sup>36</sup> (or em. hi. mention) Si 158, man, i.e. mourner Lm 3<sup>19</sup> (or em. memory; see Obj.) 3<sup>20</sup>, father, i.e. ancestor Ps 78<sup>35.42</sup> 106<sup>7</sup> Ne 9<sup>17</sup>, seed, i.e. offspring Is 57<sup>11</sup> (+ *place upon heart*, i.e. pay attention), sister Ezk 23<sup>19</sup>, youth Ec 12<sup>1</sup>.

son Is 57<sup>11</sup> Jr 3<sup>16</sup> (+ *go up to heart*, i.e. come to mind) 17<sup>2</sup> (or em. when their children remember to as a memorial among them) Si 7<sup>11.16.36</sup> 8<sup>5.7</sup> 9<sup>12</sup> 14<sup>12</sup> 34<sup>13</sup> (mg ידע know) 38<sup>20</sup> (mg נכר hi. recognize) 38<sup>21.22</sup> 41<sup>3</sup>, specif. son of Israel Nm 11<sup>5</sup> 15<sup>39.40</sup> (both + *do*, i.e. fulfil commandment) Jg 8<sup>34</sup>.

barren woman Is 54<sup>4</sup>=4QTanh 8<sup>6</sup> (וזכרת) ptc. one who is dying Pr 31<sup>7</sup>, one who is bitter Pr 31<sup>7</sup>, שיש ptc. one who rejoices Is 64<sup>4</sup> (or del. שיש ptc.), עשה ptc. one who does, i.e. practises, righteousness Is 64<sup>4</sup>, fugitive Jr 51<sup>50</sup> (פליט) Ezk 6<sup>9</sup>, member of battle-line 1QM 17<sup>2</sup>, member of Qumran community CD 15<sup>2</sup>, worshipper Ps 42<sup>5</sup> (or em. hi. offer as token offering) 42<sup>7</sup> 63<sup>7</sup> 77<sup>4.7.12</sup>(Qr).12 (Kt hi. proclaim) 105<sup>5.8</sup>(mss)||1 C 16<sup>12.15</sup> Ps 119<sup>52.55</sup> 137<sup>1.6</sup> 143<sup>5</sup> GnZPs 49 1QH 43<sup>4.35</sup> 5<sup>2</sup> (וזכרת) 4QapPs<sup>b</sup> 33<sup>11</sup> 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 19<sup>12</sup>; subj. not specified, Na 2<sup>6</sup> (or em. ni. be remembered) Ps 6<sup>6</sup> (if em. remembrance) 103<sup>18</sup> 4Q370 27 4QMMT C<sup>23.25</sup> 4Q525 14.216.

Y. Dt 8<sup>18</sup> Jg 8<sup>34</sup> 2 S 14<sup>11</sup> Is 57<sup>11</sup> 64<sup>4</sup> (or em.

they will remember you in your ways to and your ways they will remember) Jr 20<sup>9</sup> 51<sup>50</sup> Ezk 6<sup>9</sup> Jon 28 Zc 10<sup>9</sup> Ps 6<sup>6</sup> (if em. remembrance) 42<sup>7</sup>(ms) 143<sup>5</sup> (if em. day) Si 51<sup>8</sup> 4QapPs<sup>b</sup> 33<sup>11</sup> 4Q525 14.216.

Adonai Is 57<sup>11</sup> Ne 4<sup>8</sup>, God Jg 8<sup>34</sup> 2 S 14<sup>11</sup> Is 44<sup>21</sup> (if em. these) Is 57<sup>11</sup> Ps 42<sup>7</sup> 63<sup>7</sup> 77<sup>4</sup> 4QJub<sup>d</sup> 21<sub>2</sub> (זכרת ... את אלהינו) creator Ec 12<sup>1</sup> (or em. pit, i.e. grave), wisdom Si 15<sup>8</sup>.

Egypt Ezk 23<sup>27</sup>, Israel 4Q462<sup>19</sup>(erased) (ישראל), Ephraim Jr 31<sup>20</sup>, Zion Ps 137<sup>1</sup>, Jerusalem Ps 137<sup>6</sup> 4Q462<sup>19</sup>, people Is 63<sup>11</sup> (or del. עם), house of Aaron, Israel Ps 115<sup>12</sup>, congregation Ps 74<sup>2</sup>.

Abraham Gn 19<sup>29</sup>, David 4QMMT C<sup>25</sup>, Hannah 1 S 11<sup>19</sup>, appar. Jehu and Bidkar 2 K 9<sup>25</sup>, Jeremiah Jr 15<sup>15</sup>, Job Jb 14<sup>13</sup>, Joseph Gn 40<sup>14.23</sup>, Moses Is 63<sup>11</sup> (or del. Moses), Noah Gn 8<sup>1</sup>, Rachel Gn 30<sup>22</sup>, Samson Jg 16<sup>28</sup>, Vashti Est 2<sup>1</sup>.

majestic one Na 2<sup>6</sup> (or em. ni. be remembered), king 4QMMT C<sup>23</sup>, human being Ps 8<sup>5</sup>, poor man Ec 9<sup>15</sup>, woman 1 S 1<sup>19</sup>, son Si 16<sup>17</sup> 4Q apLamb<sup>2</sup>, servant Ex 32<sup>13</sup> Is 63<sup>11</sup>(mss) Lachish ost. 24 (עבדה) female servant 1 S 1<sup>11</sup> 25<sup>31</sup>, poor one Ps 9<sup>13</sup>(Kt) (Qr עני in same sense) GnZPs 49, poor one GnZPs 49, worshipper Ps 106<sup>4</sup> 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 24<sup>10</sup>, dead one Si 38<sup>21</sup>, pierced one Ps 88<sup>6</sup>.

beast Gn 8<sup>1</sup>, beast Gn 8<sup>1</sup>, fish Nm 11<sup>5</sup>, cucumber Nm 11<sup>5</sup>, melon Nm 11<sup>5</sup>, leek Nm 11<sup>5</sup>, onion Nm 11<sup>5</sup>, garlic Nm 11<sup>5</sup>.

land Lv 26<sup>42</sup>, rock Is 17<sup>10</sup>, way Dt 8<sup>2</sup> Is 64<sup>4</sup> (if em. they will remember you in your ways to and your ways they will remember) Ezk 16<sup>61</sup> 20<sup>43</sup> 36<sup>31</sup>, footstool Lm 2<sup>1</sup>, hand of Y. Ps 78<sup>42</sup>.

incense Jr 44<sup>21</sup>, cereal offering Ps 20<sup>4</sup>, abomination Ezk 16<sup>22</sup> (or del. fornication) Ezk 16<sup>22</sup>, Asherah Jr 17<sup>2</sup> (or em. when their children remember ... their Asherahs to as a memory among them; ... their Asherahs).

covenant Gn 9<sup>15.16</sup> Ex 22<sup>4</sup> 6<sup>5</sup> Lv 26<sup>42.42.45</sup> perh. Jr 14<sup>21</sup> Ezk 16<sup>60</sup> Am 1<sup>9</sup> Ps 105<sup>8</sup>||1 C 16<sup>15</sup> 106<sup>45</sup> 111<sup>5</sup> CD

14 62 GnzPs 413 1QPrLit 3.25 4Q370 17 4QDibHama 1.59, תורה law Mt 322 CD 152, מצווה commandment Nm 1539.40, חק statute, i.e. appointed lot Si 3822, פקוד precept Ps 10318, משפט judgment Ps 1055||1 C 1612 Ps 11952 1QM 172, דבר word Jos 113 Ps 1058||1 C 1615 Ps 10542 11949 Ne 18 4Q463 11, שם name Ps 11955, משא burden of Y. Jr 2336 (or em. hi. mention), חלום dream Gn 429, נגינה music Ps 777 (or שנה year, if אזכרה belongs to previous verse).

יום day Ex 133 208 (Sam שמר keep) Dt 163 327 Is 6311 Ezk 1622.43 2319 Ps 7842 8948 (if em.; see below) 1377 1435 (or em. ' Y.) Ec 519 118.

ראשון former (event) Is 4318 469, אחרית end Is 477 Lm 19 Si 736 3820 (mg נכר hi. recognize), עלילה deed Ezk 2043, מעלל deed Ezk 3631 Ps 7712(Qr), מעשה deed Si 4215, נפלא wonder Ps 1055||1 C 1612 Ne 917 4Q185 1.114 4Q370 27 4QDibHama 1.211, פלא wonder Ps 7712 (or em. אדיר your wonder is majestic), מופת wonder Ps 1055||1 C 1612 4Q185 1.114.

רב abundance of loyalty, forgiveness Ps 1067 1QH 52 (נזכר רוב), גבורה abundance of mercies 1QH 52, עוצמה might GnzPs 49, עז strength GnzPs 49 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 1912, כח strength 1QH 435, עמד inf. standing Jr 1820, אמונה faithfulness Ps 983, חסד loyalty Jr 22 Ps 256 983 2 C 2422 Si 518 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 226, רחם compassion Ps 256 Si 518, pi. inf. compassion Hb 32, אהבה love Jr 22, מחמד desire, i.e. desirable thing Lm 17.

רפה reproach Is 544=4QTanh 86 (חזכרית ... חזכרית) Ps 7422 8951, עמל toil Pr 317 appar. Jb 1116, עני affliction Lm 319 (or em. זכר the memory of my affliction), ענה pu. inf. affliction Ps 1321 (or em. ענוה humility), עברון anger Si 716, אנה distress Ps 8948 (if em.; see below), מלחמה war Jb 4032, מרוד homelessness Lm 319 (or em. זכר memory), רעה evil Ho 72, חטאת sin Is 4325 Ps 257, עון iniquity Is 648 Jr 1410 Ho 813 99 Ps 798 4QDibHama 46, אשמה guilt 1QH 434, פשע sin Ps 257 (or del. פשע).

זאת this Is 468 Ps 7418 Ne 1322, אלה these Is 4421 (or em. אלהיך your God) Ps 425 (or em. hi. offer as token offering), אשר that which Dt 718 249 2517 Est 21.1 Ne 519, i.e. how (I walked, etc.) Dt 97 2 S 1920 2 K 203||Is 383, מה what?, i.e. that which Ps 8948 (מה חלד) perh. remember what my duration is; or em. אדני O, my Lord or

אימייה חלד how lacking I am or אימייה חלד my distress, the days of my duration) Mc 65 Lm 51.

<PREP> ל of benefit, to, for, in the favour of, against, + worshipper Ps 257 4QDibHama 46, Israel(ites) Lv 2645 Ps 798, יהודי Judaeen Ne 1329, אב father Ps 10645, בן son of Edom Ps 1377, Jerusalem Jr 22, David Ps 1321, Nehemiah Ne 1314.22, Sanballat Ne 614, Tobiah Ne 614, טובה goodness Ne 519 1331.

ל introducing object or concerning, + worshipper Ps 257 13623, Abraham Ex 3213 Dt 927, Isaac Ex 3213 Dt 927, Jacob Ex 3213(Sam) (MT Israel) Dt 927, Nehemiah Ne 519 1331, עבד servant Dt 927, חסד loyalty 2 C 642, חטאת sin Jr 3134.

לעול for ever Ps 1058||1 C 1615 Ps 1115, לעד for ever Is 648, לנצח for ever GnzPs 413.

ב of place/time, at, in, on, among, during, + מרחק distant (land) Zc 109, מרום height Si 1617, גוי nation Ezk 69, perh. מקום place 4QapPs<sup>b</sup> 3311 (מקום), מות death Ps 66 (if em. זכר remembrance) 4QMidrEschat<sup>b</sup> 1111 (ודברכה), לילה night Ps 777 (unless זכר moved to previous verse) 11955, יום day Ec 121 Lm 21, כל every day 4QJubd 212; perh. of instrument, by (means of), through, + הפלה prayer Si 518; of accompaniment, with, in (a state of), + רגז anger Hb 32, רצון pleasure Ps 1064 (but perh. ב = in accordance with) 4QapPs<sup>a</sup> 1.19 (זכר), רחמים compassion GnzPs 49.13, עטף htp. inf. faintness Jon 28, מעשה deed Si 736; perh. despite, + שפל lowliness Ps 13623; זכר ב appar. make mention of, + ארון ark Jr 316 (mss עוד again for ב)

ב in accordance with, + חסד loyalty Ps 257, מעשה deed Ne 614.

מן of direction, from, + ארץ land Ps 427, קדם antiquity Ps 7712 (or em. אזכרה I shall remember to אדיר your wonder is majestic), רחוק distant (place) Jr 5150.

על on, upon, + יצוע bed Ps 637; concerning, + זאת this Ne 1314, גאל defilement Ne 1329.

עם with, i.e. by means of, + לבב heart Ps 777 (unless אזכרה I remember or עם ללבבי with my heart belongs to previous verse), + מעל unfaithfulness 1QH 434, המון abundance of mercies 1QH 435.

<COLL> וזכרתה כי עבד היית and you shall remember that you were a slave Dt 515 1515 1612 2418.22, וזכרתם

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אָנִי and you will remember that I am your bone and your flesh Jg 9<sup>2</sup>, and they remembered that God was their rock Ps 78<sup>35</sup>, and he remembered that they were flesh Ps 78<sup>39</sup>, זָכַר כִּי־רוּחַ חַיִּי, remember that my life is a breath Jb 7<sup>7</sup>, זָכַרְנָא כִּי־כֹחַמַר עָשִׂיתָנִי, remember, pray, that you made me like clay Jb 10<sup>9</sup>, זָכַר כִּי־תִשְׁגִּיא פְּעֻלוֹ, remember that you are to extol his work Jb 36<sup>24</sup>.

זָכַר כִּי יש מרים ומשפיל זָכַר כִּי כלנו חייבים, remember that there is one who makes high and makes low Si 7<sup>11</sup>, זָכַר כִּי עַת מוֹת, remember that we are all guilty Si 8<sup>5</sup>, זָכַר כִּי עַת מוֹת, remember that it will not go unpunished at the time of death Si 9<sup>12</sup>, זָכַר כִּי לֹא בְשֵׂאוֹל תִּעֲנוּג, remember that there is no delight in Sheol Si 14<sup>12</sup>, זָכַר כִּי רְעָה עֵין, remember that an evil eye is an evil thing Si 34<sup>13</sup> (mg ידע know), זָכַרְנָא (זָכַרְנָא) כִּי ראשנים ואחרנים עמך, remember that former ones and latter ones are with you Si 41<sup>3(B)</sup> (M זָכַר in similar sense), זָכַר קדמון ואחרון עמך, remember (that) we are all to be gathered Si 8<sup>7</sup>.

זָכַר כִּיא [אנחנו עצורני] עמכה, remember that we are (the) prohibited ones of your people 4QapLamb<sup>1</sup>, זָכַרְנָא כִּיא, and remember that you are (the) head 4Q416 2.3<sup>2</sup>.

לֹא זָכַר עֲשׂוֹת חֶסֶד he did not remember to perform (deeds of) loyalty Ps 109<sup>16</sup>, זָכַרְנָא לְעֲשׂוֹתָם, those who remember his precepts to do them Ps 103<sup>18</sup>, זָכַרְנָא מִי... אָבַד, remember, pray: who ... has died? Jb 4<sup>7</sup>.

זָכַר with adverb, עוד, still Jr 31<sup>6(mss)</sup> 31<sup>20.34</sup> Ezk 23<sup>27</sup> Ps 88<sup>6</sup> Pr 31<sup>7</sup>, תָּמִיד, always 4QJubd 21<sup>2</sup> (זָכַרְתִּין) עַתָּה, now Ho 8<sup>13</sup>; with inf. abs. used as adverb, greatly Ec 5<sup>19</sup>.

זָכַר אֲזַכְּרֶנּוּ I shall indeed remember him Jr 31<sup>20</sup>, sim. Dt 7<sup>18</sup> Lm 3<sup>20</sup>.

זָכַר meditate Ps 63<sup>7</sup> 143<sup>5</sup>, שיח, consider Ps 77<sup>4</sup> 143<sup>5</sup>, בין, understand Dt 32<sup>7</sup>, htpol. consider Is 43<sup>18</sup> 4QMMT C<sup>23</sup>, שָׁכַל hi. consider Ps 106<sup>7</sup>, רָשָׁן pi. regard as fat, i.e. acceptable Ps 20<sup>4</sup> (or em. דָּרַשׁ seek), שמר, keep Ps 103<sup>18</sup>, פָּקַד visit (sometimes specif. punish) Jr 31<sup>6</sup> 14<sup>10</sup> 15<sup>15</sup> Ho 8<sup>13</sup> 9<sup>9</sup> (or del.) Ps 85 106<sup>4</sup> 4QapPs<sup>a</sup> 1.1<sup>9</sup> (זָכַרְנָא).

זָכַר forget Gn 40<sup>23</sup> Dt 9<sup>7</sup> 1 S 11<sup>1</sup> Is 17<sup>10</sup> 54<sup>4</sup>=4QTanh 8<sup>6</sup> Ps 9<sup>13</sup> 137<sup>6</sup> Jb 11<sup>16</sup>, סָלַח forgive Jr 31<sup>34</sup>.

2. passive participle as adj., mindful, used pred-

icatively of הוּא he (Y.) Ps 103<sup>14</sup> (זָכַרְנָא ... הוּא he ... is mindful that).

<SYN> §1 meditate, שיח, consider, בין, understand, htpol. consider, שָׁכַל hi. consider, שמר, keep, פָּקַד visit.

<ANT> §1 שכח forget, סָלַח forgive.

Ni. 20.1.3 Impf. 3ms זָכַר, 3fs תִּזְכֹּר (תִּזְכְּרִי), 2fs תִּזְכְּרִי, 3mpl יִזְכְּרוּ, 3fpl תִּזְכְּרֶנּוּ (תִּזְכְּרֶנּוּ); + waw L וְיִזְכְּרוּ (mss וְיִזְכְּרוּ, וְיִזְכְּרוּ); ptc. נִזְכָּרִים; inf. הִזְכַּרְכֶּם—be mentioned, be remembered, <SUSJ> בָּעַל lord, i.e. Baal Ho 2<sup>19</sup>, אֲדִיר majestic one Na 2<sup>6</sup> (if em. qal), עֶצֶב idol Zc 13<sup>2</sup>, appar. בֶּן son of Ammon Ezk 21<sup>37</sup> 25<sup>10</sup> (or Moab, if repeated בְּנֵי־עַמּוֹן sons of Ammon deleted), Israel(ite) Nm 10<sup>9</sup>=1QM 10<sup>7</sup> Ezk 21<sup>29</sup>, רָשָׁע wicked one 4QapPsb 50<sup>3</sup>, wicked Jb 24<sup>20</sup>, זָנָה prostitute Is 23<sup>16</sup>, פְּטֹר firstborn Ex 34<sup>19</sup>, מִקְנֵה מִקְנֵה livestock Ex 34<sup>19</sup> (Sam mss זָכַר hi. you are to mention; or em. זָכַר male livestock), זָכַר coral or pearls Jb 28<sup>18</sup>, זָכַר crystal Jb 28<sup>18</sup>, יוֹם day Est 9<sup>28</sup> (|| עָשָׂה ni. be done, i.e. re-enacted), first (event) Is 65<sup>17</sup> (+ עָלָה עַל־לֵב go up upon the heart, i.e. be considered), שֵׁם name Jr 11<sup>19</sup> Na 2<sup>6</sup> (if em. לֹא־יִזְרַע of your name, no longer will it be sown, i.e. you will have no more descendants, to לא־יִזְכַּר עוֹד שְׁמֶךָ no longer will your name be remembered) Ps 83<sup>5</sup>, צְדָקָה righteousness Ezk 32<sup>0</sup> 18<sup>24</sup> 33<sup>13</sup> Si 3<sup>15</sup> (:: שכח ni. be forgotten), פְּשָׁע sin Ezk 18<sup>22</sup> 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 24<sup>11</sup>, עֲוֹן iniquity Ps 109<sup>14</sup>, חַטָּאת sin Ezk 33<sup>16</sup>.

<PREP> לְ of benefit, to, for, in the favour of, against, + worshipper 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 24<sup>11</sup>, בֶּן son Si 3<sup>15</sup>, רָשָׁע wicked one Ezk 18<sup>22</sup> 33<sup>16</sup> (ms lacks לוֹ for him); בְּ of place, at, among, or of agent, by, + גּוֹי nation Ezk 25<sup>10</sup> (or em. עַם people), generation Est 9<sup>28</sup>; בְּשֵׁם mention by name Ho 2<sup>19</sup>; אֶל to, i.e. by, Y. Ps 109<sup>14</sup>; לְפָנַי before or by 4QapPsb 50<sup>3</sup>, + Y. Nm 10<sup>9</sup>=1QM 10<sup>7</sup>. <COLL> זָכַר ni. with adverb, עוד, still Jr 11<sup>19</sup> Ho 2<sup>19</sup> Zc 13<sup>2</sup> Ps 83<sup>5</sup> (or del. עוד) Jb 24<sup>20</sup>. <SYN> עָשָׂה ni. be done, i.e. re-enacted. <ANT> שכח ni. be forgotten.\*

Hi. 40.2.6 Pf. הִזְכִּיר; impf. יִזְכִּיר, Q תִּזְכֹּר, (נִזְכְּרָה) (נִזְכְּרָה) נִזְכְּרָה, תִּזְכְּרוּ, 2mpl יִזְכְּרוּ, (אִזְכִּירָה) (אִזְכִּירָה) + waw וְהִזְכִּירָנִי, impv. הִזְכִּירוּ, ptc. מִזְכִּיר, מִזְכָּרִים; inf. הִזְכִּירוּ)—1. cause to remember, cause to be remembered, cause to mention, cause to be mentioned, esp. of name of deity,

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**mention** (e.g. Gn 40<sup>14</sup> Si 49<sup>9</sup>), **specif. invoke** (e.g. Ps 20<sup>8</sup> 1 C 16<sup>4</sup> 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 1.34), **announce, proclaim** (e.g. Is 12<sup>4</sup> Jr 4<sup>16</sup>).

<S> Y. Ex 20<sup>24</sup> (or em. יִזְכִּיר *he will cause to be mentioned to you, i.e. son of Israel, will mention*) Is 49<sup>1</sup> appar. Ps 87<sup>4</sup>, David Ps 38<sup>1</sup>, Elijah 1 K 17<sup>18</sup>, Ezekiel Si 49<sup>9</sup>.

לְוִי *Levite* 1 C 16<sup>4</sup> (מִן־הַלְוִיִּים *some of the Levites*), Israel(ite) Ex 23<sup>13</sup> (+ שָׁמַע *ni. be heard*) Jos 23<sup>7</sup> (+ שָׁבַע *hi. adjure*) Is 12<sup>4</sup> 26<sup>13</sup> 43<sup>26</sup> Ezk 21<sup>29</sup>, worshipper Is 63<sup>7</sup> Ps 20<sup>8</sup> (unless זָכַר II *hi. display strength*; or em. גָּבַר *hi. display strength*) 45<sup>18</sup> (or em. אֶזְכֶּרְהָ *I shall proclaim to they will proclaim*) 71<sup>16</sup> 77<sup>12(Kt)</sup> (Qr *qal remember*) 87<sup>4</sup> 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 1.34 (וְהוֹדוּ כְרָנוֹ) 11QPsa<sup>a</sup> 22<sup>1,12</sup>, אִישׁ *man* 1 K 17<sup>18</sup> Jr 23<sup>36</sup> (if em. *qal*), בַּיִת *house of Israel* Ezk 29<sup>16</sup>.

בֵּן *son* 2 S 18<sup>18</sup> Ps 45<sup>18</sup> (if em.) Si 50<sup>16</sup>, **specif. son of Israel** Ex 20<sup>24</sup> (if em.), נָגַד *hi. ptc. one who declares* Jr 4<sup>16</sup> (or em. זָכַר *hi. to* נָגַד *hi. declare* or זָהַר *hi. warn*; || שָׁמַע *hi. announce*), שָׁמַע *hi. ptc. one who announces* Jr 4<sup>16</sup>, בָּשָׂר *pi. ptc. one who announces* 1 S 4<sup>18</sup>, שָׂמַר *ptc. sentry* Is 62<sup>6</sup>, מֶלֶךְ *king of Babylon* Ezk 21<sup>28</sup>, שֵׁר *prince, i.e. chief cup bearer* Gn 40<sup>14</sup> 41<sup>9</sup> (+ הַיּוֹם *today*), mourner Am 6<sup>10</sup>, מִנְחָה *cereal offering* Nm 5<sup>15</sup>, אִשָּׁר *one who* 1QS 62<sup>7</sup> (אִשָּׁר), one who escapes war 4QJubf<sup>f</sup> 23<sup>2,1</sup> (וַיִּזְכִּירוּ), *כל anyone* Is 19<sup>17</sup>; **subj. not specified**, Ca 14 (or em. שָׁכַר *be drunk*) 4Q477 12.

<S> Y. Is 43<sup>26</sup> 62<sup>6</sup>, Rahab and Babylon Ps 87<sup>4</sup>, Zion 11QPsa<sup>a</sup> 22<sup>1,12</sup>, Job Si 49<sup>9</sup>, Joseph Gn 40<sup>14</sup>, נְבִיא *prophet* Si 49<sup>9</sup> (נְבִיאִים), sin Gn 41<sup>9</sup>, עֲוֹן *iniquity* Nm 5<sup>15</sup> 1 K 17<sup>18</sup> Ezk 21<sup>28,29</sup> 29<sup>16</sup>, נִעְוִיָה *offence* 4Q477 12, מַעֲלָל *deed* Ps 77<sup>12(Kt)</sup>, מִשָּׂא *burden* Jr 23<sup>36</sup> (if em. *qal*), שֵׁם *name* Ex 20<sup>24</sup> 23<sup>13</sup> 2 S 18<sup>18</sup> Is 26<sup>13</sup> 49<sup>1</sup> Ps 45<sup>18</sup>, דְּבָר *word* 1QS 62<sup>7</sup>, תְּהַלֵּל *praise* Is 63<sup>7</sup>, אֱהָב *love* Ca 14 (or em. לֹד *breast* and/or זָכַר *hi. to* שָׁכַר *be drunk*), חֶסֶד *loyalty* Is 63<sup>7</sup>, צְדִקָה *righteousness* Ps 71<sup>16</sup>, אֲרוֹן *ark* 1 S 4<sup>18</sup>, אֶרֶץ *land of Judah* Is 19<sup>17</sup>, הִנֵּה *these (things)* Jr 4<sup>16</sup> (if em. הִנֵּה *behold*).

<PREP> לְ of direction, **announce to**, + גּוֹי *nation* Jr 4<sup>16</sup> (or em. נָגַד *hi. declare* or זָהַר *hi. warn*); of benefit, **to, for**, + בְּרָכָה  *blessing* 11QPsa<sup>a</sup> 22<sup>1,12</sup>; **as**, + יָדַע *ptc. one who knows* Y. Ps 87<sup>4</sup>.

בְּ of place/time, **at, in, during**, + מְקוֹם *place* Ex 20<sup>24</sup>,

דֹּר *generation* Ps 45<sup>18</sup>; **appar. of instrument, by (means of), through**, + Y. Is 26<sup>13</sup> (or em. לְבַד־בְּךָ *only through you to* לְבַד־ךָ *only you*); **introducing object**, שֵׁם *name* Jos 23<sup>7</sup> Am 6<sup>10</sup> Ps 20<sup>8</sup> (unless זָכַר II *hi. display strength*; or em. גָּבַר *hi. display strength*) 4QJubf<sup>f</sup> 23<sup>2,1</sup> 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 1.34; שֵׁם *mention by name* 1QS 62<sup>7</sup>.

מִן of direction, **from**, + מֵעֵינָה *innard(s)* Is 49<sup>1</sup>; of comparison, **more (than)**, + יַיִן *wine* Ca 14.

אֵל *mention to*, + פָּרַעַה *Pharaoh* Gn 40<sup>14</sup>, **כל all**, i.e. anyone Is 19<sup>17</sup>.

לְפָנַי *before*, + עֲלִיּוֹן *Most High* Si 50<sup>16</sup>.

<COLL> הִזְכִּירוּ כִּי נִשְׁגָּב שְׁמוֹ *announce that his name is exalted* Is 12<sup>4</sup>.

2. **participle (מִזְכִּיר) as noun, recorder, royal functionary**, בּוֹא *come* 2 K 18<sup>37</sup>||Is 36<sup>22</sup> 2 C 34<sup>8</sup>, יֵצֵא *go out* 2 K 18<sup>18</sup>||Is 36<sup>3</sup>, *take out money* 2 C 34<sup>8</sup>, שׁוּב *go back* 2 C 34<sup>8(Qr)</sup>, נָתַן *give money* 2 C 34<sup>8</sup> (or em. נָתַן *pour money*) 34<sup>8,8</sup> (||2 K 22<sup>6</sup> lacks verb), נָגַד *hi. declare* 2 K 18<sup>37</sup>||Is 36<sup>22</sup>, חֲזַק *pi. strengthen, i.e. repair temple* 2 C 34<sup>8</sup>. <NOM CL> הַמְזַכֵּר / הַמְזַכֵּרִית *and Jehoshaphat son of Ahilud was recorder/the recorder* 2 S 8<sup>16</sup>||20<sup>24</sup>||1 C 18<sup>15</sup> 1 K 4<sup>3</sup> (|| סֹפֵר *scribe*). <S> שְׁלַח *send* 2 C 34<sup>8</sup>. <APP> יוֹאָח בֶּן־אֶסָפָה הַמְזַכֵּר *Joah, son of Asaph, the recorder* 2 K 18<sup>18,37</sup>||Is 36<sup>3,22</sup> (both || סֹפֵר *scribe*), יוֹאָח בֶּן־יְהוֹאָחַז הַמְזַכֵּר *Joah, son of Jehoahaz, the recorder* 2 C 34<sup>8</sup> (|| סֹפֵר).

3. **offer (as) token offering (אֶזְכֶּרְהָ)**, <S> worshipping Ps 42<sup>5</sup> (if em. אֶזְכֶּרְהָ *I will remember to offer as a token offering*); **subj. not specified**, Is 66<sup>3</sup>. <S> אֵלֶּה *these (things)* Ps 42<sup>5</sup> (if em.; see Subj.). <COLL> לְדָוִד לְהַזְכִּיר (a psalm) of David, **for offering the token offering** Ps 38<sup>1</sup> 70<sup>1</sup>.

<SYN> §2 סֹפֵר *scribe*.

Also 4Q415 9<sup>8</sup> 4Q418 200<sup>3</sup> (hi.) 4QMa<sup>a</sup> 19<sup>3</sup> (זָכַר *perh. remembrance*) 4QRitMar 120<sup>2</sup> (זְכוּרָה) 4QPrFêtesc 12.3<sup>5</sup> (זְכוּרָה) 25<sup>1</sup> (זְכוּרָה) 5Q19 2<sup>1</sup> (זְכוּרָה).\*

→ זְכוּרָה *memorial*, אֶזְכֶּרְהָ *token offering*, זָכַר *I remembrance, II Zecher*, זַכּוּרָה *Zaccur*, זְכַרְיָה *Zechariah*, זְכַרְיָהּ *Zechariel*, זִיכְרִי *Zichri*.

\* זָכַר II <sub>1</sub> **be strong**—Hi. <sub>1</sub> Impf. גִּזְכִּיר—1. **display strength**, <PREP> בְּ appar. of instrument, **by (means of)**,

through, + שם name of Y. Ps 20<sup>8</sup> (unless זכר I hi. invoke; or em. גבר hi. be mighty). 2. cause male to be born, <SUBJ> Y. Is 66<sup>9</sup> (if em. ילד hi. cause to give birth; + שבר hi. bring into labour).

\*זכר III 7 vb. boast—Qal 2 Impf. יזכרו, יזכר—<SUBJ> זון son Jr 31<sup>6</sup>, <OBJ> אדיר majestic one Na 2<sup>6</sup>. <PREP> ב about, concerning, + ארון ark Jr 31<sup>6</sup>.

Ni. 1 Impf. יזכרו—<SUBJ> בעל lord, i.e. Baal Ho 21<sup>9</sup>. <PREP> ב about, concerning, + שם name Ho 21<sup>9</sup>.

Hi. 4 Impf. הוֹזִיֵר, הוֹזִירוּ, הוֹזִירוּ, 2mpl הוֹזִירוּ; inf. הוֹזִיר—boast, <SUBJ> Israelite Jos 23<sup>7</sup> (+ שבע hi. adjure), worshipper Ps 20<sup>8</sup>, הוֹזִיר house of Jacob Is 48<sup>1</sup> (|| שבע hi.). <PREP> ב about, concerning, + שם name Jos 23<sup>7</sup> Is 48<sup>1</sup> Am 61<sup>0</sup> Ps 20<sup>8</sup>. <SYN> שבע hi. adjure.

זָכָר 80.2.10 adj. male—pl. זָכָרִים—1. used attributively of סוס horse 1QM 61<sup>1</sup>, שֶׁה sheep Ex 12<sup>5</sup>, שְׂעִיר goat Lv 4<sup>23</sup>, עָרֵל uncircumcised one Gn 17<sup>14</sup>, בְּכוֹר firstborn Nm 34<sup>0.43</sup>, זון son Jos 17<sup>2</sup> Jr 20<sup>15</sup>.

2. used predicatively or as noun (sometimes collective), of human beings (Gn 12<sup>7</sup> 17<sup>10.12</sup> 34<sup>15.22.24.25</sup> Ex 12<sup>48</sup> 13<sup>12</sup> Lv 61<sup>1.22</sup> 7<sup>6</sup> 12<sup>2.7</sup> 15<sup>33</sup> 27<sup>3.5.6.7</sup> Nm 5<sup>3</sup> 18<sup>10</sup> 31<sup>7.17.17.18.35</sup> Jos 5<sup>4</sup> Jg 21<sup>11.12</sup> 1 K 11<sup>15.16</sup> Is 66<sup>7</sup> Jr 30<sup>6</sup> Ezr 8<sup>3+11t</sup> Si 36<sup>26</sup> 42<sup>12</sup> CD 4<sup>21</sup> 5<sup>9</sup> 1QSa 11<sup>0</sup> 4QSD 7.21<sup>4</sup> 4QDa 9.2<sup>5</sup> 4QTohA 1.1<sup>7</sup> 6QD 5<sup>3</sup>), beasts (Gn 61<sup>9</sup> 73.9.16 Ex 13<sup>12</sup>), esp. sacrificial beasts (Ex 13<sup>15</sup> Lv 13.10 31.6 22<sup>19</sup> Dt 15<sup>19=11QT</sup> 52<sup>8</sup> Ml 11<sup>4</sup> 11QT 60<sup>2</sup>), gods (Dt 4<sup>16</sup> perh. Ezk 16<sup>17</sup>).

<SUBJ> היה be Gn 61<sup>9</sup> Nm 26<sup>62</sup>, מול ni. be circumcised Gn 17<sup>10.12</sup> 34<sup>15.22.24</sup> Ex 12<sup>48</sup>, יחש htp. be genealogically enrolled Ezr 8<sup>3+11t</sup>, פקד hotp. be mustered Nm 26<sup>62</sup>, אכל eat Lv 61<sup>1.22</sup> 7<sup>6</sup> Nm 18<sup>10</sup>, ילד give birth Jr 30<sup>6</sup> (+ גבר man), עשה do Ex 12<sup>48</sup>, בא come Gn 7<sup>9.16</sup>, קרב approach Ex 12<sup>48</sup>, מוח die Lv 20<sup>13</sup> Jos 5<sup>4</sup>.

<NOM CL> אם־זָכָר if it is a male Lv 31 27<sup>7</sup> 4QTohA 1.1<sup>7</sup>, הַזָּכָר ... לִי to me ... is the male Ex 34<sup>19</sup> (if em. הַזָּכָר appar. it shall be remembered), הַזָּכָרִים לִי the males are, i.e. belong to, Y. Ex 13<sup>12</sup> (or ins. קדש hi. consecrate males to Y.), זָכָר ... לְרִצְוֹנְכֶם for your acceptance ... is (required) a male Lv 22<sup>19</sup>, לְגִלְגֻלָּתָם, זָכָר כָּל־זָכָר all males will be (counted) according to their skulls Nm 12.20(Sam),

כָּל־זָכָר ... פָּקְדוֹיו his mustered ones ... were all males Nm 12<sup>2</sup>, כָּל־זָכָר ... שְׁנַיִם וְעֶשְׂרִים אֲלָף all (the) males ... were two hundred and twenty thousand Nm 33<sup>9</sup>, יֵשׁ בְּעֵדְרוֹ זָכָר there is a male in his flock Ml 11<sup>4</sup> (or em. זָכָה pure one), and with him two hundred were, i.e. numbered, the males Ezr 8<sup>4</sup>, sim. 8<sup>5</sup> (300) 8<sup>6</sup> (50) 8<sup>7</sup> (70) 8<sup>8</sup> (80) 8<sup>9</sup> (218) 8<sup>10</sup> (160) 8<sup>11</sup> (28) 8<sup>12</sup> (110) 8<sup>13</sup> (60) 8<sup>14</sup> (70).

<OBJ> ברא create human beings as Gn 12<sup>7</sup> 5<sup>2</sup> CD 4<sup>21</sup>, ילד make human beings as 4QJub<sup>a</sup> 21<sup>4</sup> ((עשה)) 4QDa 9.2<sup>5</sup>, מלט hi. be delivered (of), give birth (to) Is 66<sup>7</sup>, חיה hi. keep alive Gn 61<sup>9</sup>(Sam), פקד count Nm 31<sup>5</sup>, קבל pi. receive, i.e. accept in marriage Si 36<sup>26</sup>, לקח take Gn 7<sup>3</sup> 17<sup>23</sup>, קדש hi. consecrate Ex 13<sup>12</sup> (if ins. קדש hi.) Dt 15<sup>19=11QT</sup> 52<sup>8</sup>, קרב hi. bring near in sacrifice Lv 13.10 36, נכה hi. strike 1 K 11<sup>15</sup>, הרג kill Gn 34<sup>25</sup> Nm 31<sup>7.17</sup>, כרת hi. cut off 1 K 11<sup>16</sup>, חרם hi. put to ban Jg 21<sup>11</sup>.

<CSTR> צלמי זָכָר images of a male Ezk 16<sup>17</sup>, תבנית זָכָר image of a male Dt 4<sup>16</sup>, משכב זָכָר lying down of, i.e. intercourse with, a male Nm 31<sup>7.18.35</sup> Jg 21<sup>11.12</sup> 1QSa 11<sup>0</sup> (משכבי זכר), פטר רחם הזָכָרִים any that first breaches the womb of, i.e. from among, the males Ex 13<sup>15</sup>, כָּל־זָכָר every male Gn 17<sup>10.12.23</sup> 34<sup>15.22.24.25</sup> Ex 12<sup>48</sup> Lv 61<sup>1.22</sup> 7<sup>6</sup> Nm 12.20.22 31<sup>5.22.28.34</sup> (all three + מספר number of every male) 33<sup>9</sup> 18<sup>10</sup> 26<sup>62</sup> 31<sup>7.17</sup> Jg 21<sup>11</sup> 1 K 11<sup>15.16</sup> 2 C 31<sup>19</sup> Si 36<sup>26</sup> ((כ[ל] נ[ז]כר)) 42<sup>12</sup>.

<APP> איש man Jos 5<sup>4</sup>, עם people Jos 5<sup>4</sup>, זון son Gn 17<sup>12</sup>, יליד one who is born Gn 17<sup>12.23</sup>, פקד pass. ptc. one who is mustered Nm 33<sup>9</sup> 26<sup>62</sup>, מקנה purchase Gn 17<sup>12.23</sup>, קרב offering Lv 3<sup>6</sup> 4<sup>23</sup>, יצא ptc. one who goes out Gn 34<sup>24</sup>, שְׁנַיִם two Gn 7<sup>9</sup>.

<ADJ> תמים perfect (unless noun perfect one, in app. to זָכָר) Ex 12<sup>5</sup> Lv 13.10 4<sup>23</sup> 22<sup>19</sup>.

<PREP> ל of direction, to, + נתן give 2 C 31<sup>19</sup> Si 42<sup>12(B)</sup>, ni. be given Nm 26<sup>62</sup>; concerning, + כתב pass. be written CD 5<sup>9</sup>; appar. among, + יחש htp. be genealogically enrolled Ezr 8<sup>3</sup>, זב flow, i.e. have discharge Lv 15<sup>33</sup>; introducing object, + ילד give birth Lv 12<sup>7</sup>; בין ל hi. explain to Si 42<sup>12(M)</sup>; מן partitive, from among, + שלח pi. send away Nm 5<sup>3</sup>; את with, + שכב lie down Lv 18<sup>22</sup> 20<sup>13</sup>; עם with, + שכב lie down 6QD 5<sup>3</sup> (([שכב ... עם])).