

will be more pleasing to Y. than an ox, a bull which has horns and (separated) hoofs Ps 69<sup>32</sup>, כמשפט לפרים according to the regulation concerning the bulls 11QT 17<sup>15</sup> (נכמשפט) 20<sup>05</sup> 22<sup>4</sup> (both [לפריים] (נכמשפט לפריים)) 28<sup>8</sup> 29<sup>03.06.09</sup> (all three [לפריים]), vars. 25<sup>15</sup> 28<sup>5</sup>, פר [ככה יעשו לפר ו] thus they shall do to each and every bull 11QT 24<sup>7</sup>.

<SYN> נְשִׂיאַ chief leader, גִּבּוֹר mighty one, אֲבִיר bull, mighty one, רֹאם wild ox, שׁוֹר ox, קָקָר cattle, בֶּן־בָּקָר son of cattle, male calf, מְרִיא fatling, זֶבַח sacrifice, חֲנֻכָּה dedication offering, חַטָּאת sin offering, אֶשָּׁה fire offering, עֹלָה burnt offering.

<ANT> שִׁיר song, תּוֹרָה praise, thanksgiving.\*

**פָּרָא** I<sub>1</sub> vb. flourish (unless פָּרָא II separate or III behave wilfully)—Hi. 1 Impf. יִפְרִיא—flourish, prosper, <SUBJ> אֶפְרַיִם Ephraim Ho 13<sup>15</sup>. <PREP> בֵּין between, among, + אחָ brother Ho 13<sup>15</sup> (if em. בֶּן son), אָחוּ reed(s) Ho 13<sup>15</sup> (if em. בֵּין אָחִים to בֵּין אָחוּ among reed[s]).

→ אֶפְרַיִם Ephraim; see also פָּרָה be fruitful, bear fruit.

\***פָּרָא** II<sub>1</sub> vb. separate (unless פָּרָא I flourish or III behave wilfully)—Hi. 1 Impf. יִפְרִיא—separate, bring division, <SUBJ> subj. unspecified, Ho 13<sup>15</sup>. <PREP> בֵּין between, among, + אחָ brother Ho 13<sup>15</sup> (if em. בֶּן son).

\***פָּרָא** III<sub>1</sub> vb. behave wilfully (unless פָּרָא I flourish or II separate)—Hi. 1 Impf. יִפְרִיא—behave wilfully, <SUBJ> Ephraim Ho 13<sup>15</sup>. <PREP> בֵּין between, among, + אחָ brother Ho 13<sup>15</sup> (if em. בֶּן son).  
→ פָּרָא wild ass.

**פָּרָא** I<sub>10.1.2</sub> n.m.&f. wild ass, less probably zebra\*—פָּרָה; cstr. פָּרָא; pl. פָּרָאִים; cstr. Si פָּרָא—<SUBJ> הִיא be Gn 16<sup>12</sup> (unless פָּרָא III chieftain), בָּדַד be alone Ho 8<sup>9</sup> (פָּרָא II shoot), עָמַד stand Jr 14<sup>6</sup>, יָצָא go out Jb 24<sup>5</sup>, שָׁאף gasp for air Jr 22<sup>4</sup> (or em.; see Adj.) 14<sup>6</sup>, שָׁבַר quench thirst Ps 104<sup>11</sup> (or em.; see Obj.), נָהַק bray Jb 6<sup>5</sup>.

<NOM CL> פָּרָאִים מְאֹכְלֵי אֲרֵי מְדְבָר wild asses of the

steppe are food of the lion Si 13<sup>19</sup>.

מָצָא pi. seek Jr 22<sup>4</sup> (or em.; see Adj.), מָצָא find Jr 22<sup>4</sup> (or em.; see Adj.), שָׁכַר hi. make drunk Ps 104<sup>11</sup> (if em. יִשְׁכְּרוּ they quench יִשְׁכְּרוּ they make drunk), שָׁלַח pi. let loose Jb 39<sup>5</sup>.

<CSTR> פָּרָא אָדָם wild ass of the steppe\* Gn 16<sup>12</sup> (unless wild ass of a man, i.e. a man who behaves like a wild ass; unless פָּרָא III chieftain) Jb 11<sup>12</sup> (see also Coll.), פָּרָאִים מְדְבָר wild asses of the steppe Si 13<sup>19</sup>; פָּרָא מְשׁוֹשׁ פָּרָאִים joyful place of, i.e. for, wild asses Is 32<sup>14</sup>.

<ADJ> לָמַד used to Jr 22<sup>4</sup> (or em. לָמַד מְדְבָר a wild ass used to the steppe to לָמַד בָּרָא/פָּרָצָה she broke through/breaking through into the steppe or to לָמַד בָּרָא מְפָרְדָּה fleeing alone to the steppe\*).

<COLL> פָּרָא || עָרוּד wild ass Jb 39<sup>5</sup>; + בְּכָרָה young she-camel Jr 22<sup>4</sup> (or em.; see Adj.), עֵדֶר herd Is 32<sup>14</sup>, אֵילָה lamb Si 13<sup>19</sup>, כָּלֵב dog Si 13<sup>19</sup>, שׁוֹר ox Jb 6<sup>5</sup>, אֵילָה hind Jr 14<sup>6</sup>, תַּן jackal Jr 14<sup>6</sup>, חַיָּה beast Ps 104<sup>11</sup>, דָּל poor Si 13<sup>19</sup>, רֵשֶׁת grass Jb 6<sup>5</sup>.

לָלוּ אֲשׁוּר פָּרָא בֹרֵד לָלוּ they have gone up to Assyria like a wild ass wandering alone Ho 8<sup>9</sup> (פָּרָא II shoot), יוֹלֵד a human is born the colt of a wild ass Jb 11<sup>12</sup> (or a domestic ass is born of a wild ass of the steppe\*), הֵן פָּרָאִים בְּמִדְבָּר יֵצְאוּ בִפְעֵלָם מִשְׁחָרֵי behold (like) wild asses on the steppe, they go out to their work, searching for food Jb 24<sup>5</sup>, מִי־שָׁלַח פָּרָא חֲפְשִׁי who has sent away the wild ass in freedom? Jb 39<sup>5</sup>.

Also 4QFrag 4 46<sup>3</sup> 4QFrag 22 26<sup>2</sup>.

<SYN> עָרוּד wild ass.

→ פָּרָא III behave wilfully, פִּירָם Píram.

\***פָּרָא** II<sub>1</sub> n.m. shoot (unless פָּרָא I wild ass), <SUBJ> הָמָה עָלוּ אֲשׁוּר פָּרָא בֹרֵד alone Ho 8<sup>9</sup>. <COLL> הָמָה עָלוּ אֲשׁוּר פָּרָא בֹרֵד לָלוּ they have gone up to Assyria (like) a solitary shoot Ho 8<sup>9</sup>.

\***פָּרָא** III<sub>1</sub> n.m. chieftain (unless פָּרָא I wild ass)—cstr. פָּרָא—<SUBJ> הִיא be Gn 16<sup>12</sup>. <CSTR> פָּרָא אָדָם chieftain of humans Gn 16<sup>12</sup>.