

קָנָה I 43.4.27 n.f. **jealousy**—cstr. קָנָתָה; sf. קָנָהַךְ, קָנָתִי, קָנָתֵךְ, קָנָתֵיכְ (Q קָנָתֵיכְ); pl. קָנָתָה (Q קָנָתָה) —**1. jealousy**, a feeling of rivalry, a. in love or affection for a sexual partner, **<NOM CL>** קָנָהַתְמָצֵץ jealousy is, i.e. causes, *the anger of a man* Pr 6.34 (or em. תְּמָצֵץ [her] husband will be angry [with] rage, i.e. קָנָהַתְמָצֵץ is pi. pf. 3ms), אֲנוֹשׁ (אֲנוֹשׁ) great is the jealousy of a person 4QInstrb 2.211 (unless §4), קָשָׁה כְּשָׂאָלֶל jealousy is as strong as Sheol Ca 8.6 (unless §6).

<CSTR> קָנָתָה אֲנוֹשׁ jealousy of a person 4QInstrb 2.211 (אֲנוֹשׁ; unless §4); קָנָתָה רְוחַדְקָנָה spirit of jealousy, i.e. a jealous disposition Nm 5.14.14.30, קָנָתָה מִנְחָה grain offering of jealousies, i.e. occasioned by jealousy Nm 5.15.18.25 (הַקָּנָתָה) 4Q365a 2.1.5 ((מִנְחָה) הַקָּנָתָה) 11QT 38.8 (מִנְחָה) הַקָּנָתָה חֻרְתָּה the law of, i.e. occasioned by Nm 5.29. **<PREP>** לְפִנֵּי before, + עַמְדָה stand Pr 27.4. **<COLL>** קָנָהַתְמָצֵץ || אַהֲבָה love Ca 8.6 (unless §6).

b. in rivalry between nations (Is 11.13 Ezk 35.11 [unless §3a]), between individuals (Ec 4.4 9.6 [unless both §4]), **<SUBJ>** סָוִר depart Is 11.13, אָבֶךְ fade away Ec 9.6 (unless §4). **<NOM CL>** הִיא קָנָתְאָשֵׁש it is the jealousy of a man Ec 4.4 (unless §4). **<CSTR>** קָנָתָה אֶפְרַיִם jealousy of Ephraim Is 11.13, שְׁאָלָה of a man Ec 4.4 (unless §4). **<PREP>** בְּ according to, + עַשְׂה do Ezk 35.11 (unless §3a). **<COLL>** קָנָהַתְמָצֵץ || שְׁאָלָה anger Ezk 35.11 (unless §3a), אַהֲבָה love Ec 9.6 (unless §4), שָׁנָא hate Ec 9.6 (unless §4); **מַרְעַה וְקָנָתְאָשֵׁש** hate of his neighbour Ec 4.4 (unless §4).

2. zeal, passion, jealousy, a feeling of protective-ness over the rights of someone or in a cause, e.g. of Y. for his people (2 K 19.31||Is 37.32 Is 9.6 26.11 Is 42.13 59.17 63.15 Ezk 36.6 Zc 1.14 8.2), particularly in battle (Is 42.13 59.17), for his law (1QS 2.15); of people for Y. and his cause (2 K 10.16 Ps 69.10 119.139 [unless §3a] Si 48.2 [unless §3a] 1QS 4.4 4QBera 2.3), for wickedness (1QS 4.10 5.26).

<SUBJ> עַשְׂה do 2 K 19.31||Is 37.32 Is 9.6, בַּעַר burn 1QS 2.15, אַכְלָה consume Ps 69.10, גַּמֵּן pi. destroy Ps 119.139 (unless §3a). **<NOM CL>** הַיְהָ קָנָתְךָ וְגַבּוֹרְךָ where are your jealousy and your mighty deeds? Is 63.15, ... לְרוֹחַ עֲולָה נְנָאָת זְדוּן to the spirit of iniquity belongs ... jealousy of, i.e. for, presumptuousness 1QS 4.10. **<OBJ>** וְזַה see Is 26.11, רְאָה see 1QH 27.8, עֹור stir up (וְרְאָה קָנָתְיכָה) (וְרְאָה יְהָוָה).

1QH 17.3, hi. stir up Is 42.13, עַטְה wrap oneself in Is 59.17.

<CSTR> וְתָאַתְּ קָנָהַתְמָצֵץ jealousy of Y. of hosts 2 K 19.31||Is 37.32 Is 9.6, בְּלֹעַ of, i.e. for, people Is 26.11, בְּתַתְמָצֵץ of, i.e. for, your house Ps 69.10, קָנָתָה מִשְׁפָט קָנָתָה jealousy of, i.e. for, judgment 4QBera 2.3, מִשְׁפָטְךָ of, i.e. for, judgments of 1QS 4.4 4QPrayerA 1.4, מִשְׁפָטֵיךְ of, i.e. for, his judgments 1QS 2.15, זְדוּן of, i.e. for, presumptuousness 1QS 4.10, רְוחַת of, i.e. for, a spirit of wickedness 1QS 5.26 (וְרְחָם רְחָם), כָּלָה of, i.e. for, destruction 1QH 20.14.

נְקָמָת spirit of ... jealousy of 1QS 4.4, נְקָמָת vengeance of his jealousy, i.e. his jealous vengeance 4QShirShabbat 1.118, כָּל קָנָת all his jealousy perh. 4QInstr 10.3.

<ADJ> גְּדוֹלָה great Zc 1.14 8.2.

<PREP> בְּ introducing object, + רְאָה see 2 K 10.16; of accompaniment, in (a state of), with, + בְּ דִבְרָה pi. speak Ezk 36.6 1QS 5.26 (וְבְקָנָתָה רְחָם), מַעַט hi. reduce Si 48.2 (unless §3a); perh. לְ of cause, on account of, + הַיְהָ be 1QH 20.14 (וְיַהְיָה).

<COLL> גְּבוּרָה || קָנָהַתְמָצֵץ mighty deed Is 63.15, שְׁאָלָה anger 1QS 2.15, שְׁחָמָה anger Ezk 36.6 Zc 8.2, גְּבוּרָה vengeance 4QPrayerA 1.4, קָנָתָה גְּדוֹלָה ... קָנָתָה גְּדוֹלָה I am jealous ... with great jealousy Zc 1.14 8.2, שְׁחָמָה גְּדוֹלָה קָנָתָה גְּדוֹלָה I am jealous with great anger Zc 8.2.

3a. (jealous) anger, wrath, jealousy, a feeling of animosity usu. because of disloyalty, e.g. of Y. against people (Nm 25.11.11 Dt 29.19 Ezk 5.13 8.3.5 16.38.42 23.25 36.5 38.19 Zp 1.18 3.8 Ps 79.5 4QBark 1.16); of people against other people (Jb 5.2 Ezk 35.11 [unless §1b] Ps 119.139 [unless §2] Pr 14.30 [unless §4] Si 30.24 48.2 [unless §2]), because of dispute or disagreement (1QS 4.17 perh. 1QH 10.31).

<SUBJ> עַנְנָן smoke Dt 29.19, בַּעַר burn Ps 79.5, צָמָת pi. destroy Ps 119.139 (unless §2), סָוִר depart Ezk 16.42, מוֹתָה kill Jb 5.2, קָצֵר pi. shorten days Si 30.24. **<NOM CL>** רְקֵב עַצְמוֹתָה קָנָהַתְמָצֵץ jealousy is the rottenness of bones Pr 14.30 (unless §4), קָנָתָה רִיב עַל כָּל מִשְׁפָטֵיכְן jealousy of dispute, i.e. angry dispute, is over all their judgments 1QS 4.17, לְכָה חַמָּה וְקָנָהַתְמָצֵץ belonging to you are anger and jealousy 1QH fr. 3.17. **<OBJ>** נְצִין give, i.e. place Ezk 23.25, שְׁפֵךְ pour out 4QDibHamah 1.3.11 (וְקָנָתְיכָה) (וְקָנָתְיכָה).

עזוב forsake 4QMySt^b 2.23.

<CSTR> **קנאות ריב** jealousy of dispute, i.e. jealous dispute 1QS 4:17, **מִזְנִים** of strife, i.e. jealous strife 4QMyst^b 2.23, **רשע** of wickedness, i.e. wicked jealousy 4QS^d 25 (unless §4), **רוח** of mediators of a lie 1QH 10:31, **רווחה** of spirit, i.e. jealous disposition 4QBera 20:9. **קנאות רוחה** ([רווחה]).

רֹוח קָנָה spirit of jealousy 1QH 10:15, וְקָנָה ... בְּדַם blood of ... and jealousy Ezk 16:38, הַקָּנָה סִמֵּל the statue of, i.e. that provokes, jealousy Ezk 8:3.5 (or em. both הַקָּנָה of lapis lazuli), תְּשַׁקְנָה fire of jealousy of 4QBark^a 1.16, אֲשֶׁר קָנָה תְּשַׁקְנָה fire of my jealousy Ezk 36:5 Zp 3:8, אֲשֶׁר קָנָה תְּשַׁקְנָה fire of your jealousy 4QDibHama 1.55, אֲשֶׁר קָנָה תְּשַׁקְנָה fire of his jealousy Zp 1:18.

<PREP> בְּ of accompaniment, *in (a state of), with* 4Q
 MidrEschat^b 213 4QBera^a 209, + דָבָר pi. speak Ezk 513
 3819 4QSd 25 (unless §4) 4QBerc^c 16 ... בְּקַאתִי (וְיִדְבַּר) ...
 מַעַט hi. reduce Si 482 (unless §2), נִתֵּר be angry 4QMidr
 Eschata^d 213 (וְנִתְרֶתֶת), כָּלָה pi. destroy Nm 2511; בְּ accord-
 ing to, + עֲשָׂה do Ezk 3511 (unless §1b); בְּ of direction,
 from, + נְצַל hi. deliver 1QH 1031.

<COLL> קָרְבָּה || פִּיא anger Dt 29₁₉ Ezk 35₁₁ (unless §1b) Si 30₂₄ 4QS^d 25 (unless §4) 4QBera^a 20₉ 4QBerc¹, הַמָּפָא anger Ezk 16₃₈.42 1QH fr. 3₁₇ 4QDibHam^a 1.3₁₁ (תְּקִנְתֵּחַ), שִׁיאָן fire of wrath Ezk 38₁₉, חֹרֶז burning of anger 4QDibHam^a 1.3₁₁ (תְּחִנְתֵּקְנָה), עַש vexation Jb 5₂, מִשְׁתְּפָה hostility 4QMidrEschat^b 2₁₃ (מִשְׁתְּפָה תְּמָה), לְגֻלָּה complaint 4QS^d 25 (unless §4); :: לְבָד heart of tranquillity Pr 14₃₀ (unless §4); + פִּיא anger Ezk 5₁₃, הַמָּפָא anger Ezk 51₃.13 23₂₅; אֲזַנְתָּךְ בְּכָרְבָּא when he was jealous with my jealousy Nm 25₁₁.

b. (object of) anger, (object of) jealousy, <PREP> לְ as, + הַנִּזְבֵּחַ become 1QH 13₂₃. <COLL> הַנִּזְבֵּחַ || נִזְבֵּחַ (object of) anger 1QH 13₂₃.

4. envy, jealousy, a feeling of desire for the advantages belonging to another person, **<SUBJ> נָבֵד fade away** Ec 9:6 (unless §1b). **<NOM CL> רַקְבּ עֲצָמֹת קָאָה** jealousy is the rottenness of bones Pr 14:30 (unless §3a), **דִּין קָאָזָנִישׁ** it is the jealousy of a man Ec 4:4 (unless §1b), **כִּי רַבָּה קָאָת אֶוֹתֶשׁ** for great is the jealousy of a person 4QInstrb 2.211 (unless §1a).

<CSTR> קָנָאַת־אִישׁ jealousy of a man Ec 4:4 (unless §1b) קָנָאַת־אֲנוֹשׁ jealousy of a person 4QInstrb 2.21 (קָנָאַת)

[בְּגַעֲשָׂה]; unless §1a), שׁוֹרֵעַ of wickedness, i.e. wicked envy 4QSד 25 (unless §3a); קְנֻתָּה end of jealousy Si 12:11 (unless קְנֻתָּה II rust).

בְּ of accompaniment, *in (a state of), with,* +
רְבָּעַת pi. *speak* 4QSd 25 (unless §3a).

<COLL> אָנֹקֶה || נִזְבֵּן anger 4QSd 25 (unless §3a),
love Ec 96 (unless §1b), שְׁנָאָה hate Ec 96 (unless §1b),
 קַלְמָה complaint 4QSd 25 (unless §3a); :: לְבָב heart of
 tranquillity Pr 1430 (unless §3a); a קָנָדָאִיש מְרֻעָהוּ a
man's jealousy of his neighbour Ec 44 (unless §1b).

6. perh. (sexual) **passion** (unless §1a), <נָשָׂה כְּלֵי> קַשְׁתָּה אֶחֱבָה כְּשָׂאֵל קְנָה passion is as strong as Sheol Ca 86 (II) love).

Also 1QH 95 4QMSM 82 (טטטט) 4QInstrd 81s.

<SYN> §1a אֶחֱבָה love; §1b גְּזִעָה anger, אֶחֱבָה love, hate; §2 גְּבוּרָה mighty deed, גְּזִעָה anger, חֹנֶה anger, vengeance; §3a אַפְתָּה anger, חֹנֶה anger, שָׁאֵל burning, שְׁאֵל vexation, מִשְׁעָה hostility, מִלְּקָדָה complaint; §3b גְּזִעָה (object of) anger; §4 אֶחֱבָה love, אֶחֱבָה hate, שְׁנָאָה嫌憎; §5 פִּרְעָה Pharaoh, אַרְמָה terror, דְּאָנָה anxiety, דְּלָדָה complaint; §6 רִיב contention, אֶחֱבָה love.

<ANT> §3a לב heart; §4 לב heart,

→ **NP** be jealous.

* קָנָה II 0.1 n.f. **redness, rust** (unless קָנָה I *jealousy*), shown by the evil of one's enemy, <CSTR> הַקְנֵה קָנָה אֶחָדִים קָנָה end of rust Si 12.11.

* [בָּזָקְנָה] n.f. **lapis lazuli**, <CSTR> סמל הַקָּנָה statue of lapis lazuli Ezk 8:3.5 (both if em. הַקָּנָה of jealousy).

קַנֵּה I 84.13.2.1 vb. *acquire*—Qal 81.11.1.1 Pf. *become, get, own*, קָנָה (קָנָה), קָנָה, קָנָה (קָנָה), קָנָה, קָנָה, קָנָה (קָנָה); impf. קָנָה, קָנָה, קָנָה (קָנָה), קָנָה; 2ms voc. וְקָנָה; וְקָנָה; וְקָנָה; וְקָנָה; וְקָנָה; וְקָנָה; + waw consecutive, וְקָנָה; וְקָנָה; impv. קָנָה, קָנָה (קָנָה), Si קָנָה; ptc. קָנָה (קָנָה), I קָנָה, קָנָה (קָנָה), Si קָנָה, קָנָה (קָנָה); inf. abs. קָנָה (קָנָה); estr. קָנָה (קָנָה), Si קָנָה (קָנָה); קָנָה (קָנָה); inf. abs. קָנָה (קָנָה); estr. קָנָה (קָנָה).