

קנאה

קנאה I 43.4.27 n.f. **jealousy**—cstr. קנאות; sf. קנאתי, קנאתך, קנאתו (קנאותה, קנאותה); pl. קנאות (קנאותה)—**1. jealousy**, a feeling of rivalry, a. in love or affection for a sexual partner, <NOM CL> קנאה חמתו קנאה is, i.e. causes, the anger of a man Pr 634 (or em. חמתו to חמת [her] husband will be angry [with] rage, i.e. קנאה is pi. pf. 3ms), great is the jealousy of a person 4QInstr^b 2.211 (unless §4), קשה כשאל, jealousy is as strong as Sheol Ca 86 (unless §6).

<CSTR> קנאה אנוש jealousy of a person 4QInstr^b 2.211 (unless §4); קנאה (אנוש) spirit of jealousy, i.e. a jealous disposition Nm 514.14.30, קנאה grain offering of jealousies, i.e. occasioned by jealousy Nm 515.18.25 (מנחתה) 4Q365a 2.15 (ומנחתה הקנאות) 11QT 388 (הקנאות) the law of, i.e. occasioned by Nm 529. <PREP> לפני before, + עמד stand Pr 274. <COLL> קנאה || love Ca 86 (unless §6).

b. in rivalry between nations (Is 1113 Ezk 3511 [unless §3a]), between individuals (Ec 44 96 [unless both §4]), <SUBJ> סור depart Is 1113, fade away Ec 96 (unless §4). <NOM CL> קנאת איש it is the jealousy of a man Ec 44 (unless §4). <CSTR> קנאת אפרים jealousy of Ephraim Is 1113, of a man Ec 44 (unless §4). <PREP> קנאה according to, + עשה do Ezk 3511 (unless §3a). <COLL> קנאה || anger Ezk 3511 (unless §3a), love Ec 96 (unless §4), hate Ec 96 (unless §4); קנאת איש a man's jealousy of his neighbour Ec 44 (unless §4).

2. zeal, passion, jealousy, a feeling of protectiveness over the rights of someone or in a cause, e.g. of Y. for his people (2 K 193111s 3732 Is 96 2611 Is 4213 5917 6315 Ezk 366 Zc 114 82), particularly in battle (Is 4213 5917), for his law (1QS 215); of people for Y. and his cause (2 K 1016 Ps 6910 119139 [unless §3a] Si 482 [unless §3a] 1QS 44 4QBera^a 23), for wickedness (1QS 410 526).

<SUBJ> עשה do 2 K 193111s 3732 Is 96, burn 1QS 215, consume Ps 6910, צמח pi. destroy Ps 119139 (unless §3a). <NOM CL> קנאתי וגבורתי where are your jealousy and your mighty deeds? Is 6315, ... לרוח עולה to the spirit of iniquity belongs ... jealousy of, i.e. for, presumptuousness 1QS 410. <SUBJ> see Is 2611, ראה see 1QH 278 ((וראנו קנאתכה)), עור pi. stir up

1QH 173, hi. stir up Is 4213, עטה wrap oneself in Is 5917.

<CSTR> קנאתי jealousy of Y. of hosts 2 K 193111s 3732 Is 96, of, i.e. for, people Is 2611, ביהתי of, i.e. for, your house Ps 6910, משפט jealousy of, i.e. for, judgment 4QBera^a 23, משפטך of, i.e. for, your judgment 1QH 55 ((משפנתך)), משפטי of, i.e. for, judgments of 1QS 44 4QPrayerA 14, משפטי of, i.e. for, his judgments 1QS 215, זדון of, i.e. for, presumptuousness 1QS 410, רוח of, i.e. for, a spirit of wickedness 1QS 526 ((קנאות רוח)), כלה of, i.e. for, destruction 1QH 2014.

קנאה ... רוח spirit of ... jealousy of 1QS 44, נקמת קנאתו vengeance of his jealousy, i.e. his jealous vengeance 4QShirShabb^a 1.118, כול קנאתו all his jealousy perh. 4QInstr^e 103.

<ADJ> גדול great Zc 114 82.

<PREP> ב introducing object, + ראה see 2 K 1016; of accompaniment, in (a state of), with, + דבר pi. speak Ezk 366 1QS 526 ((ובקנאת רוח)) hi. reduce Si 482 (unless §3a); perh. ל of cause, on account of, + היה be 1QH 2014 ((והיה)).

<COLL> קנאה || mighty deed Is 6315, אף anger 1QS 215, חמה anger Ezk 366 Zc 82, נקמה vengeance 4QPrayerA 14; קנאה גדולה ... I am jealous ... with great jealousy Zc 114 82, חמה גדולה קנאתי I am jealous with great anger Zc 82.

3a. (jealous) anger, wrath, jealousy, a feeling of animosity usu. because of disloyalty, e.g. of Y. against people (Nm 2511.11 Dt 2919 Ezk 513 83.5 1638.42 2325 365 3819 Zp 118 38 Ps 795 4QBark^a 1.16); of people against other people (Jb 52 Ezk 3511 [unless §1b] Ps 119139 [unless §2] Pr 1430 [unless §4] Si 3024 482 [unless §2]), because of dispute or disagreement (1QS 417 perh. 1QH 1031).

<SUBJ> עשן smoke Dt 2919, בער burn Ps 795, צמח pi. destroy Ps 119139 (unless §2), סור depart Ezk 1642, מוח hi. kill Jb 52, קצר pi. shorten days Si 3024. <NOM CL> קנאה רקב עצמות קנאה jealousy is the rottenness of bones Pr 1430 (unless §4), קנאת ריב על כול משפטיהן jealousy of dispute, i.e. angry dispute, is over all their judgments 1QS 417, חמה וקנאה belonging to you are anger and jealousy 1QH fr. 317. <SUBJ> נתן give, i.e. place Ezk 2325, שפך pour out 4QDibHama^a 1.311 ((קנאתכה)),

