

(Kt pi. ptc. one who errs 4QpHosa 1.26; before, + Y. 4Q460 9.12.

b. be respectful, **בֶּן** son Si 4112. <PREP> **עַל** about, concerning, + **שֵׁם** name Si 4112.

Also 4QPoetA 24.

<SYN> §1 **חָרַד** tremble, be terrified, ni. be dismayed; §2 **יִנְאַר** fear; §3 **יִרְאַת** be afraid, **חָנָה** shake; §4 **רָחַב** be enlarged.

<ANT> §1 **בְּטֻמָּה** trust.

Qal pass., be feared, <SUBJ> Y. Jr 219 (if em. **לֹא** פְּחַדְתִּי אֲלֵיכָךְ awe of me is not in you to **לֹא** פְּחַדְתִּי אֶלָּךְ I was not feared by you*). <PREP> **אֶל** by, + Israelites Jr 219 (if em.; see Subj.).

Pi. 2.2.5 Impf. Q **מִפְחָד**; ptc. **מִפְחָד**; ptc. **מִפְחָד**; cstr. **מִפְחָד**; inf. Q **מִפְחָד**—1. be (continually) afraid, before Y. (Pr 2814 Si 3712[D]), an oppressor (Is 5113), <SUBJ> **בָּנָה** person Pr 2814, **בָּנָי** man Si 3712(D), **עַם** people Is 5113, **יְדָעָה** ptc. one who knows righteousness Is 5113. <PREP> **מִפְנֵי** (from) before, on account of, + **עַמְּתָה** anger Is 5113. <COLL> **מִפְחָד** pi. + adverb or noun used adverbially, **מִמְּרַיד** continually Is 5113 Pr 2814 Si 3712(D), **כָּל-הַיּוֹם** every day Is 5113.

2. frighten, i.e. cause to fear, on account of Y. (4QShirb 356 482), laws of Y. (1QS 42), splendour (4Q Shirb 14), <SUBJ> Y. 4QShirb 482, **מִשְׁכִּיל** instructor 4Q Shirb 14, **רוּחַ** spirit 1QS 42. <OBJ> **רוּחַ** spirit 4QShirb 356 ([(לִפְחָד)] 482) 4QShirb 14, **לִבְבָּשׂ** heart 1QS 42, **שָׁדָּאִים** = שָׁדָּאִים = **שָׁדָּאִים** demon 4QShirb 14 (or read **שָׁדָּאִים** = שָׁדָּאִים = **שָׁדָּאִים** appar. demon[s], jackals), **לִילִית** Lilith 4QShirb 14, **עַנְּבָרָת** owl 4QShirb 14, **צְבָתָה** wild beast 4QShirb 14 ([(לִפְחָד)] 482) 4QShirb 84. <PREP> **בְּ** of instrument, by (means of), with, + **גִּבְוָרָה** might 4QShirb 356 ([(לִפְחָד)] בְּגִבְוָרָתוֹ) 4QShirb 482; introducing object, + **מִשְׁפָּט** judgment 1QS 42. <COLL> **מִפְחָד** pi. **בְּהַלְלָה** || pi. **dismay** 4QShirb 14 ([(לִבְהַלְלָה)]).

3. be respectful, <SUBJ> **בָּתָה** daughter Si 4214(M). <COLL> **מִפְחָד** pi. :: **חָרָף** taunt Si 4214(M).

4. ptc. as noun, one who frightens, <SUBJ> **חַמְמָה** cease 4QapPsB 318 (+ harasser).

<SYN> §2 **בְּהַלְלָה** pi. **dismay**.

<ANT> §3 **חָרָף** taunt.

Hi. 1 Pf. —**הַפְּחִיד**—cause to shake with fear, on account of a spirit (Jb 414), <SUBJ> **פְּחַד** dread Jb 414, **רָעָה** trembling Jb 414. <OBJ> **רַב** multitude of bones Jb 414.

Htp. be afraid, <SUBJ> **כָּל** all perh. 4QShirb 122 ([(לִפְחָד)]).

→ **פְּחַדְהָה** **פְּחַד** → **fear**, awe.

I פְּחַד I 49.4.20 n.m. fear—**פְּחַד**; cstr. **פְּחַדְהָה**; sf. **פְּחַדְהָה**; pl. **פְּחַדְים**, **פְּחַדְךָם**; cstr. Si 1. fear of someone or something, shuddering dread, terror, before Israel (Dt 225 1125 Ps 10538 Est 817 92), an individual (Ps 3112 Est 93 1 C 1417), a spirit (Jb 414), death (Si 913), the Kittim (1QpHab 34 47), destruction (1QH 1036), during the night (Ca 38 [unless **פְּחַד** III pack]), with Y. in heaven (Jb 252), caused by Y. (Ex 1516 Dt 225 1125 2867 Is 2417 Jr 4843=CD 414 [unless **פְּחַד** III] 2418 Jr 4844 495 Ps 145 536 Jb 325 1521 2210 [unless both **פְּחַד** III] 3123 Si 405(B) 1QSb 519), caused by enemies (Lm 347 1QS 117 4QpNah 3.25), caused by Wisdom (Pr 126.27), caused by alcohol (Si 3430(Bmg)), freed from by Y. (Jr 305 Ps 642 915 unless **פְּחַד** III] Jb 219 3916 3922 Pr 325 [unless both **פְּחַד** III]), freed from by Wisdom (Pr 133).

<SUBJ> **הִיא** be Ps 3112 536 Lm 347, **נִפְלֵל** fall Ex 1516 Ps 10538 Est 817 92.3, **בָּוֹא** come Pr 126.27 4QBéat 14.212, **קָרָא** meet Jb 414, pi. **dismay** Jb 2210 (unless **פְּחַד** III pack), **שָׁבַת** cease 4QHode 24.

<NOM CL> **פְּחַד** וְפְּחַח

וְפְּחַח עַלְיָיךְ

fear and pit and trap are upon you Is 2417 Jr 4843=CD 414 (unless **פְּחַד** III pack), **הַמְּשִׁל** and **פְּחַד** עַמוֹּךְ dominion and fear are with him Jb 252, **פְּחַד** אֲלֵיכָךְ fear is to me Jb 3123 (or em. **פְּחַד** אל fear of God, i.e. §2), **לְרִיקָּה** גִּיעָה בְּלִי-פְּחַד

for empty is her labour without fear, i.e. she does not care that her work is fruitless Jb 3916 (unless **פְּחַד** III flock), **דָּאָגָה** and **פְּחַד** surely there is envy, trouble and fear Si 405(B) [אֲלֵיכָה הַלְּפָרְכָּה עַל] כָּל שְׁמָעִי שְׁמַעַת God put fear of you upon all who hear a report of you 1QSb 519, **פְּחַד** אַיִּתָּם וְאַיִּתָּם עַל כָּל הַגּוֹנוֹת

they are upon all of the nations 1QpHab 34, מה פְּחַד surely what is fear? 4QMystb 2.22.

<OBJ> **בָּוֹא** hi. bring Jr 495, **נִזְנֵן** give, i.e. place Dt 225 1125 1 C 1417, **כְּפֹס** pi. increase Si 3430(Bmg), שְׁמַעַת hear Jr

פֶּחֶד

305, פֶּחֶד fear Ps 145 536 Jb 325 Si 913.

CSTR פֶּחֶד־הַיְהוֹדִים fear of the Jews Est 817, פֶּחֶד־לְבָבְךָ of your heart Dt 2867, פֶּחֶד־רָעָה of evil Pr 133, פֶּחֶד־רְשֻׁעָה of wickedness 1QH 2016 (unless be afraid, i.e. Qal §1), פֶּחֶד־הַוּמָתָה of destruction of 1QH 1036, פֶּחֶד־אֹוֵב of (the) enemy Ps 642 (or em. מִפְּנֵר אֹוֵב from the company of [the] enemy) 4QpNah 3.25, פֶּחֶד־לְילָה of night Ps 915, פֶּחֶד־יּוֹם [YOM] day of fear 4QBéat 2.25 (unless read יָמִים [days of]), פֶּחֶד־רְשִׁית beginning of 1QS 1015, פֶּחֶד־קֹול voice of, i.e. fearsome voice 4QShir^b 63.35, פֶּחֶד־קֹול הַפֶּחֶד the sound of fear Is 2418 (unless פֶּחֶד IV pack), פֶּחֶד־קֹול־פֶּחֶדִים sound of fears, i.e. fearsome sounds Jb 1521 (unless any fear 1QS 117).

PREP בְּ of place, in 1QH 191; of instrument, by (means of), with, + נִן ni. be given, i.e. delivered 1Qp Hab 47; לְ at, + שָׁחָק laugh Jb 3922 (unless פֶּחֶד III pack); נִן of direction, (away) from, + נִצְרָה keep Ps 642 (or em.; see Cstr.); privative, without, away from Jb 219, + שְׁאָן pi. be at ease Pr 133; of cause, on account of, because of Ca 38 (פֶּחֶד IV pack), + פֶּחֶד fear Dt 2867, יָרָא be afraid Ps 915 Pr 325 (unless both פֶּחֶד III), שׁוּב turn back 1QS 117, עַזְבָּה forsake 1QH 1036, מַוְתָּה depart 4Qp Nah 3.25; מִפְּנֵי (from) before, on account of, + עַחַת be burdened 4Q185 1.25, נָסָס flee Jr 4844(Qr) (Kt הַנִּיסָּס).

COLL פֶּחֶד אֲמָה || פֶּחֶד אֲמָה terror Ex 1516 Si 405(B) 1QS 117 1QpHab 34 47, פֶּחֶד אֲמָה fear Dt 225 4QapJoshua^a 145 (פֶּחֶד מֹרְאָה), פֶּחֶד רָעָה trembling Jb 414, פֶּחֶד אַיִל disaster Ps 3112 (if em. וְלִשְׁכָנִים אַיִל and to my neighbours calamity) Pr 127, צְרָה distress Pr 127, צְוָה anxiety Si 405(B), צְרָה distress Pr 127, צְרָה anxiety 1QS 117, צְרָה strife Si 405(B) appar. for R^b contention; Chbara^c contention Si 405(Bmg), צְרָה affliction 1QS 117, שׁוֹאָה devastation Pr 325, שׁוֹאָה devastation Lm 347, שׁוֹאָה shattering Lm 347, שׁוֹאָה reproach Ps 3112, קָנָה jealousy Si 405(B), שְׁבָק trap Is 2417||Jr 4843=CD 414 4Q185 1.25, שְׁחָתָה pit Is 2417||Jr 4843=CD 414 Lm 347, קֹול sound of trembling Jr 305, מַשְׁלָה hi. inf. dominion Jb 252; + שְׁחָתָה pit Jr 4844, שְׁחָתָה trap Jr 4844 Jb 2210, אַיִל disaster Pr 126, שְׁמָרָה sight Dt 2867, שְׁלָמָה arrow Ps 915; בְּלִי־פֶּחֶד without fear Jb 3916.

2. fear of Y., awe, reverence, **SUBJ** be 2 C 1413 1710 197 2029, נִפְלֵל fall 1S 117 Jb 1311. **NOM CL**

פֶּחֶד אֶל אֵיךְ there is no fear of Y. Ps 362, אֵין־פֶּחֶד אֶלְחִים fear of Y. is a disaster of, i.e. from, Y. Jb 3123 (if em.; see Cstr.). **OBJ** place Si 332 (וְשִׁים). **CSTR** פֶּחֶד־זָמָן according to, + זָמָן of cause, on account of, + סְמָר bristle Ps 119120; מִפְּנֵי (from) before, on account of, + בָּוָא come Is 210.19.21, טָמֵן ni. conceal oneself Is 210, עָרֵץ tremble 4Q185 1.115, זְכָר remember 4QAdmon 1.28. **COLL** מִשְׁפָט dignity Jb 1311; + פֶּחֶד שְׂאָתָה judgment Ps 119120.

3. Fear of Isaac, a name for Y., **SUBJ** be Gn 3142 אֱלֹהִים Y. of my father, (+ אֱלֹהִי אָבִי) of Abraham; unless פֶּחֶד III kinsman). **CSTR** פֶּחֶד יִצְחָק Fear of Isaac Gn 3142 (unless פֶּחֶד III kinsman), אָבִיו יִצְחָק of his father Gn 3153 (+ אֱלֹהִים Y. of Abraham, אֱלֹהִי אָבִיהם Y. of Nahor, אֱלֹהִים אָבִיהם Y. of their father). **PREP** בְּ of agent, by, + שְׁבָע ni. swear Gn 3153.

Also 4QDiscourse 102.

SYN §1 פֶּחֶד terror, מֹרְאָה fear, אַיִל fear, trembling, צְרָה disaster, צְוָה distress, צְרָה anxiety, רִיב contention, פֶּחֶד strife, affliction, שׁוֹאָה devastation, שְׁחָתָה shattering, קָנָה jealousy, שְׁבָק trap, שְׁחָתָה pit, קֹול sound, מַשְׁלָה hi. inf. dominion; §2 שְׂאָתָה dignity.

→ פֶּחֶד be afraid.

[] **FCHD II** 1 n.m. thigh (unless V penis or VI testicle)—sf. Kt פֶּחֶד; pl. sf. Qr פֶּחֶדים—of Behemoth, perh. the hippopotamus, **CSTR** גִּירִי פֶּחֶדְיוֹ sinews of his thighs Jb 4017(Qr) (Kt פֶּחֶד).

*[] **FCHD III** 12 n.m. kinsman; cabal, pack (unless I Fear)—פֶּחֶד; cstr. פֶּחֶדים—1. kinsman, **SUBJ** be Gn 3142 (+ אֱלֹהִים Y. of my father, אֱלֹהִים Y. of Abraham). **CSTR** פֶּחֶד יִצְחָק kinsman of Isaac Gn 3142.

2. cabal, **OBJ** form a cabal Ps 145||536.

3. pack (of dogs), **SUBJ** בָּהֵל pi. terrify Jb 2210.

NOM CL פֶּחֶד וְשְׁחָתָה וְשְׁבָק a pack and a pit and a trap are upon you Is 2417 Jr 4843=CD 414. **CSTR**