

## גּוֹאֵל

**גּוֹאֵל**, see I. **גּוֹאֵל**.

**גּוֹב** I 2 pl.n. **Gob**, appar. ident. with Gibbethon, <PREP> בְּ of place, *in, at, + הַיָּה be* (of battle) 2 S 2118 (||1 C 204 Gezer) 2119 (mss *Nob* in both).

**גּוֹב** II, see נִבְיָה.

**גּוֹג** 12.0.1 pr.n.m. **Gog**, 1. prince of Meshech and Tubal, Ezk 38.2.14.16.18 39.1.1.11.11.15. 2. son of Shemaiah and father of Shimei, descendant of Reuben 1 C 54, <SUBJ> בָּנוֹ come Ezk 3818. <NOM CL> **Gog was his son** 1 C 54. <OBJ> קְבֻרָה bury Ezk 3911 (+ *הַמּוֹן multitude*). <CSTR> **הַמּוֹן גּוֹג** multitude of Gog Ezk 3911.15. **גּוֹג אֶרֶץ בְּנֵגּוֹג** appar. *Gog of the land of Magog* Ezk 382 (unless app., *Gog, [that is] the land of Magog*). <APP> אֲשֶׁר נְשָׁרָה prince Ezk 382.3 391. <PREP> לְ of direction, *to, + אָמַר say* Ezk 3814.17 (if ins. *גּוֹג to Gog*), *נָתַן give* Ezk 3911; בְּ of place, *in, among, + עֲשָׂה do* 1QM 1116; אֶל to(wards), + שָׂמֵךְ place face Ezk 382; עַל against, + נְבָא ni. prophesy Ezk 391. <COLL> גּוֹג O Gog Ezk 383.16 391.\*

**גּוֹד** 3 vb. attack—Qal Impf. יָגַד (יָגַדְנָה)—attack or perh. more specif. troop (against), <SUBJ> **Gad** Gn 4919, עַם people Hb 316 (or em. גּוֹד attack), **גּוֹד troop** Gn 4919. <OBJ> **Gad** Gn 4919, Israel Hb 316 (or em.), שָׁקֵב heel Gn 4919 (but perh. שָׁקֵב = *at the rear*).

**גּוֹדֶל** I 1 n.m. thumb, <APP> אֶרֶבֶע four 1QM 513.

**גּוֹהָה** I 1 n.f. back, body, trunk, <OBJ> טַב hi. do good (to) Pr 1722 (if em. גּוֹהָה healing). <PREP> מִן of direction, from, + נִצְחָה go out Jb 2025 (or em. גּוֹהָה back).

**גּוֹהָה** II 3.0.2 n.f. pride, <OBJ> חֹסֶכֶת pi. cover Jb 3317 (or em. חֹסֶכֶת cut off). <APP> רְחַבָּה injustice 1QS 49, רְחַבָּה greed 4QS 2.17. <PREP> מִפְנֵי on account of, + בְּכָה weep Jr 1317 (or em. גּוֹלָה diaspora or צְרָה distress). <COLL> **גּוֹהָה** and you said, (*It is*) pride Jb 2229 (or em. אֲחַזְמָר גּוֹהָה make low speech of pride or רֹמֶת גּוֹהָה haughtiness of a proud one).\*

→ הַנְּהָה arise.

**גּוֹן** 2 vb. pass—Qal Pf. נָנַן; + waw נָנַן—pass, <SUBJ> appar. שְׁלֹנָה quail Nm 1131 (or em. hi.), appar. מִזְרָח day Ps 9010 (+ שִׁבְעָה swiftly). <PREP> מִן from, + מִן sea Nm 1131.

**Ni. be passed, come to an end**, perh. מִשְׁבָּב ptc. one who reckons evil Na 112 (if em. גּוֹנָה they were cut off to גּוֹנָה they came to an end; + עַבְרָה pass), זְעַמְנָה ptc. counsellor of worthlessness Na 112 (if em.).

**Hi. transfer, bring**, <SUBJ> רְוחָה spirit, i.e. wind Nm 1131 (if em. qal). <OBJ> שְׁלֹנָה quail Nm 1131 (if em.). <PREP> מִן מִן from, + מִן sea Nm 1131 (if em.).

**גּוֹזֵל** 2 n.m. fledgling—pl. sf. גּוֹזְלִים—<OBJ> לְקַח take Gn 159 (+ עֲגָלָה heifer, עֵד goat, אֵיל ram, תֶּרֶן turtle dove). <PREP> עַל over, upon, + רְחַזֵּף pi. hover Dt 3211 (+ נִשְׁר eagle).

**גּוֹזָן** 5 pl.n. **Gozan**, area of Mesopotamia, through which R. Habor flowed, <OBJ> מִתְחַדֵּשׁ hi. destroy 2 K 1912(mss) || Is 3712. <CSTR> חַבּוֹר Habor, river of Gozan 2 K 176 1811 1 C 526 (if em. חַבּוֹר וְהָרָא וְנַהֲרָה גּוֹזָן Habor and Hara and the river of Gozan). <APP> גּוֹזָן nation 2 K 1912 || Is 3712 (+ Haran, Rezeph).

[**גּוֹיִם**] 0.1 n.m. body—Si sf. רְמָם ho. be rotten Si 109. → גּוֹיִם body.

**גּוֹיִם** I 556.15.91 n.m. nation—cstr. גּוֹי; sf. קְרִיָּה, גּוֹיִם, גּוֹיִם (Kt מִן); cstr. גּוֹיִם, גּוֹיִם (גּוֹי); sf. קְרִיָּה, גּוֹיִם (גּוֹי)—rarely in ref. to Israel, e.g. Dt 3228 Jos 317 41 56.8 Jg 220 Is 14 106 Jr 59.29 728 98 1217 Ezk 23 Hg 214 Ml 39, swarm of locusts Jl 16, beasts Zp 214.

<SUBJ> **בְּהַזִּיה** be Gn 3511 Ex 196 Is 6022 (+ אֲצַעֵיד little) Jr 278 (|| מְמַלְכָה kingdom) 3136 3324 4936 Ezk 3510 Ob16 Dn 121, ni. be born Is 668 (|| אָרֶץ land), מִולְלָה ni. be circumcised Jos 58, יְשַׁבֵּב dwell 2 K 1729 Ezk 316, שָׁאֵר remain Jos 234.7.12 Ezk 3636, יְכַל be able Jr 1010 2 C 3215 (+ hi. deliver), תִּמְמָה be complete Jos 317 41 56.8 4QM 8.15, ni. be roused Jr 622 5041 (+ מֶלֶךְ king) Jl 412, קְוָה ni. be gathered Jr 317, לְהַזִּיה ni. be joined Zc 215, מְסֻנָּה ni. be gathered Is 134 Mc 411 Zc 123, קְבָץ ni. be gathered Is 439, שְׁלָמָה be gathered Zp 21.1 (htpo.), מְרַט pu. be smoothed Is 182.7.

**בָּוֹא** come Is 26:2 Jr 16:19 Jl 4:11 Zc 12:9 14:16 Ps 79:1 86:9  
**Lm** 1:10, hi. bring Jr 27:11, הַלְךָ go Is 60:3 Mc 4:2, עַלְהָ go up  
**Jr** 50:3 Jl 1:6 4:12, קָרֵב go back Jr 18:8, קָרַב approach Is 34:1,  
**נָהָר** 22:1, go around Ps 118:10, חַדֶּר go around Si 50:26,  
**רוּם** stream Is 2:2 Jr 51:44, עַבְרָה pass Jos 3:17 4:1 Jg 2:20 Jr 22:8,  
**pol.** raise 4QApocMos A 2:2, ni. be in haste Hb 1:6,  
**נִפְלֵל** pu. be drawn Is 18:2,7, טַבְעָה sink intrans. Ps 9:16,  
**fall** Ne 6:16, חַחַשׁ htpal. bow down Ps 8:69, נָשַׁלֵּן raise Dt  
28:50 Is 24:11 Mc 4:3 Ezk 36:7, וַיַּעֲזַב hi. leave Jg 2:23, שִׁים place  
Mc 7:16 Ps 79:1, נָתַן give Ezk 19:8, hi. exchange Jr 2:11,  
**שָׁמַר** keep Is 26:2.

**עַשְׂתָּה** do 2 K 17:29 Is 58:2 Ps 9:16 11QT 48:11 51:19, עַשְׂתָּה help  
Jl 4:11, נָזָה leap in joy or surprise Is 52:15 (if em. hi. cause  
nations to leap or sprinkle nations), עַבְדָּה serve Dt 12:2,30 2  
K 17:41 Is 60:12 Jr 25:11,14 (+ מֶלֶךְ king) 27:7,7 (+ מֶלֶךְ) 27:8,13  
Ps 72:11 (+ מֶלֶךְ) 1QpHab 13:1, שְׁתָחָה drink Jr 5:17 Ob 16:16,  
swallow Ob 16, מְרַد rebel Ezk 2:3, קָבַע rob Ml 3:9 (or  
em. עַקְבָּה trick; see also App.), קָטָן sin Is 14, pi.  
abominate Is 49:7, קָרַב oppress 1QMyst 1:11, קָמַן take  
vengeance Jos 10:13, שְׁלָל plunder Zc 2:12, pi. beat Is  
2:4 || Mc 4:3, pu. be beaten 2 C 15:6 (|| עִיר city), שְׁחַת hi.  
destroy Jr 4:7, כָּלָה pi. destroy 1QM 17:1.

**בָּוּשָׁה** be ashamed Mc 7:16, שָׁסַר ni. be ashamed Zp 2:1,  
be shattered Jr 10:2 4QpIsaa 8:4, חַרְבָּה be devastated Is 60:12,  
רָגַשׁ be in tumult Ps 2:1 (|| לְאַמָּה people), רָגַשׁ be agitated Is  
64:1, be scattered Is 33:3, פָּרָד ni. be divided Gn 10:32,  
תָּמָא ni. be defiled Lv 18:24 Ps 79:1, שְׁפָט ni. be judged Ps  
9:20, אָבֹד perish Dt 32:38 Ps 10:16.

**אָמַר** say Nm 14:15 Dt 29:23 Mc 4:2 Ps 79:10 11:52, הַמָּה  
murmur Ps 46:7 (|| קָמְלָכָה kingdom), אָשָׁר pi. pronounce  
happy Ml 3:12 Ps 72:17, קָרָא pi. be called Is 65:1, pi.  
glorify Ps 8:69, הַלְלָה pi. praise Ps 117:1, רָנַן hi. exult Dt  
32:43 (4QDeutq שְׁמָמִים heavens), דָרְשׁ seek Is 11:10, צְחִפָּר  
desire 1QMyst 1:11, רָאָה see Is 6:22 Ezk 39:21 Mc 7:16  
4QDib Ham 1:4, יְדֻעַ know 2 K 17:26 Is 5:5 Jr 10:25 Ezk  
36:23,36 37:28 38:16,23 39:7,23 Ps 9:21 79:6 Ne 6:16 Si 46:6 (Segal)  
1QH 6:12, שְׁמָעַ hear Nm 14:15 Dt 18:14 Jr 6:18 7:28 31:10 33:9  
46:12 (+ צְרָרָה land) Ezk 19:4 Mc 5:14, יְאָרֵד fear 2 K 17:41 Is  
25:3 (if em. קָרִית גּוֹיִם city of nations to גּוֹיִם nations; + עַמְּדָה nation) Ps 102:16 (+ מֶלֶךְ king) Ne 6:16, htpo. be mad  
Jr 5:17, בָּרָךְ pi. be blessed Gn 18:18, htp. bless oneself Gn  
22:18 26:4 Jr 4:2 Ps 72:17, חָנָן be gracious Dt 28:50, לְמַד learn

Is 24:11 || Mc 4:3, חַכְמָה forget Ps 9:18.

**<NOM CL>** שְׁנֵי גּוֹיִם בְּבָטָן two nations are in your womb Gn 25:23 (|| עַמְּקָד הַגּוֹי הַזֶּה this nation is your people Ex 33:13, עַמְּדָחָקָם וְגַבּוֹן הַגּוֹי הַגּוֹי this great nation is a wise and intelligent people Dt 4:6, אֱלֹהִים these are the nations Jg 3:1, הַמִּנְמָרִים they are a nation CD 5:17 4Q Db 3:2,12 (|| הַמִּנְמָרִים) גּוֹיִם לֹא מַעֲט nations that are not few Is 10:7, גּוֹיִם לֹא-דָחִיסִיד nation that is not loyal Ps 43:1, גּוֹיִם כְּמַרְכָּלִים nations are as a drop from a bucket Is 40:15, גּוֹיִם כְּאֵין הַגּוֹיִם כְּאֵין the nations are as nothing Is 40:17, גּוֹיִם עַרְלִים מְעוּלָם הוּא it is a nation from of old Jr 5:15, הַגּוֹיִם כְּזָהָב thus is the nations are uncircumcised Jr 9:25, אָשָׁרִי הַגּוֹי אָשָׁרִי אֱלֹהִיו blessed is the nation whose God is Y. Ps 33:12, גּוֹי אִתְּחַנֵּן הָוּא it is a continuous nation Jr 5:15, מִי גּוֹי who is the nation? 1QMyst 1:10,11 4QMyst 13:3, מִי-גּוֹי גָּדוֹל who is a great nation? מְמָלָכָה (|| אָמִינְשָׁנָוי) is there a nation? 1 K 18:10 (|| kingdom), הַגּוֹיִם אֲשֶׁר סְבִיבָתָם the nations that are around them 2 K 17:15.

**<OBV>** בָּוֹא hi. bring Jr 5:15, קָוָם hi. raise Am 6:14, רָוֹם  
pol. raise Pr 14:34, עַלְהָ hi. raise Jr 5:9 Ezk 26:3, raise  
מְמָלָכָה (|| אָסָף gather Hb 2:5 (|| עַם people) Zp 3:8 (|| kingdom) Zc 14:2, קָבֵץ pi. gather Is 6:6 18:1 Jl 4:2, hi. cause to leap or  
sprinkle Is 52:15 (or em. מִי nations will leap), נִפְלֵל hi. cause to fall, i.e. allot Jos 23:4.

בָּרֶךְ pi. bless Si 44:21, קָרָא call Is 5:5, שְׁבָע hi. adjure 1  
K 18:10, קָדֵש pi. consecrate Jr 5:12,28, לְמַד pi. teach Ps  
9:4, יְסַר discipline Ps 9:4, (+ מְאָדָם human being), יְשַׁפֵּט  
judge Jl 4:12, גָּעָר wicked [one], יְכַח reprove Ps 9:6 (|| גָּעָר wicked [one]), hi. reprove Ps 9:4, hi. humiliate 1QSa 1:21, רָאָה see  
Lm 1:10, hi. show Na 3:5, עַבְדָּה serve Gn 15:14 4QOrd 2, שָׁקָה hi. give to drink Jr 25:15,17.

נָתַן give Ps 2:8 (+ אֵסֶף end of earth), לְקַח take Dt 4:34,  
רִשְׁת hi. cause to pledge Dt 15:6, לֹוה hi. lend Dt 28:12, עַבְטָה  
possess Dt 9:1 11:23 Is 5:3, Am 9:12 11QT 60:21, hi. give as  
inheritance Ex 34:24 (ms גָּדוֹל great [one]), Dt 4:38 11:23 Jos  
2:39 23:13 Ps 44:3 Si 39:23, נְחַל hi. give as inheritance Dt 32:8,  
sell Na 3:4 (|| מְפַטְּחָה family), רְבָה hi. increase Is 9:2  
(or em. הַגִּילָה the nation, not to הַגִּילָה the joy).

נִשְׁלָל dominate Is 14:6, רְדָה subdue Is 4:5, clear Dt  
7:1,22, נִתְּשַׁל uproot Jr 12:17, גָּרַשׁ pi. expel Ps 78:55 80:9 1 C

1721, רעט hi. shake Ezk 3116 Hg 27, גוֹן hi. wave Is 3028, דוש thresh Hb 312 (+ גָּזֶן land), חלש prostrate Is 1412 (if em. חלש כָּלְלָה prostrate nations to prostrate all nations), hi. devastate 2 K 1917, שלל plunder Hb 28, פקד visit Ps 59, גַּנְפֵּן strike Zc 1418, hi. strike 2 K 618 Ps 13510, מִחְצָן strike 1QM 1210 194 (מִחְצָן גּוֹנוֹאִים) 4QM<sup>b</sup> 13, נִפְזֵב pi. smash Jr 5120 (הַרְגָּם kingdom), kill Gn 204 (or del. הַרְגָּם 117, שְׁכֵל pi. bereave Ezk 3613.14.15, כְּרֵת hi. cut off Dt 1229 191 Is 107 Zp 36, שְׁמֵד hi. destroy Dt 313 Zc 129, שְׁחַת pi. destroy 4QBark<sup>a</sup> 32 (גּוֹנוֹם) 4QDibHama 1.212 1.35 1.510 4QDib Ham<sup>b</sup> 1254, יָד hand of 1QpHab 53 4QJuba 1.214 (יָד גּוֹנוֹם) 11QT 577.

נוֹי קְדוּשָׁה גּוֹי כְּרֵתִים nation of Cherethites Zp 25, גּוֹי כְּרֵתִים nation of holiness 4QDibHama 410, הַבְּלָל of vanity 1QM 412 66 99 119 4QM<sup>f</sup> 155, גּוֹי נָכֵר of foreignness 11QT 5711 647, גּוֹי רְשֻׁעָה nations of wickedness 1QM 147 4QM<sup>a</sup> 8.15, גּוֹי חָרֵם nation (deserving) of ban Si 169 466, גּוֹי אָרֶץ nation of the earth Ezr 621, גּוֹי אָרֶץ nations of (the) earth Gn 1818 2218 Dt 281 Jr 266 339 448 Zc 123, גּוֹי הָרָצָה nations of the lands 2 C 3213.17, גּוֹי קָרוֹק וּמִבּוֹסָה nation of line (upon) line, or of kav-kav, perh. idle chatter, and of subjugation Is 182.7.

נוֹיִם messengers of a nation Is 1432 (or em. of nations), חֲקָתָה הָנוֹיִם עַצְתָּה-נוֹיִם counsel of nations Ps 3310, statutes of the nations Lv 2023(ms, Sam) 2 K 178 (קְרֻות), חֻקִּים statutes of the nations CD 91, מִשְׁפָטִים judgment of 2 K 1733, מִשְׁפָטִים judgments of Ezk 57 1112.

אלְהִי הָנוֹיִם gods of the nations Dt 2917 2 K 1833||Is 3618 2 K 1912||Is 3712 2 C 3214, אלְהִי גּוֹי gods of the nations of 2 C 3213.17, טְמֵנָה uncleanliness of Ezr 621, vanities of the nations Jr 1422, עֲצָבִי idols of Ps 13515, [אַלְיָלִי, פָּסְלִי] idols of the nations Si 3019(Segal), פָּסְלִי הָנוֹיִם idols of nations 1QpHab 1213 4QApocJerc 29, (פָּסְלִי הָנוֹיִם) appointed feasts of the nations 4QpHosa 216, מְעִידָה הָנוֹיִם sacrifice of the nations 4QMMT<sup>a</sup> 3.18 4QMMT<sup>b</sup> 13.

הַשְׂרָה beast(s) of a nation Zp 214 (or em. הַשְׂרָה of the field or גָּזֶן of the land), כְּפִיר גּוֹיִם lion of nations Ezk 3227 3011 עֲרִיצִי גּוֹיִם terrifying ones of nations Ezk 287 3112 מלְכִי גּוֹיִם king of the nations Jr 107, בָּלְעִילִי king of the nations 3112 3212, אִילִי masters of Is 168, שְׁרִי גּוֹיִם rulers of nations Si 444(B) (M leader of Ezk 3111, שְׁרִי גּוֹיִם rulers of nations Si 444(B) (M

נוֹי of a nation), חֲכָמִי הָנוֹיִם wise ones of the nations Jr 107, רָאשׁ head of 2 S 2244||Ps 1844 Jr 317, קְרָנוֹת horns of Zc 24, צְוָאָר neck of Jr 2811.14 (both לְשׁוֹנוֹת tongues of Zc 823, כָּלְהָנוֹיִם עַיִニ eyes of 4QpHosa 213 4QDibHama 1.212 1.35 1.510 4QDib Ham<sup>b</sup> 1254, יָד hand of 1QpHab 53 4QJuba 1.214 (יָד גּוֹנוֹם) 11QT 577.

מְמָלְכֹת הָנוֹיִם kingdoms of the nations Hg 222 2 C 206, אָיָן islands of Gn 105 Zp 211, עָרִי cities of Dt 2015 11QT 6212, קְרִיה city of nations Is 253 (or del. גָּלִיל Galilee of the nations Is 823, מִשְׁפָחוֹת גּוֹיִם families of nations Ps 2228, אָרְצֹות lands of Ps 10544, גּוֹיִם lands of the nations 1QM 27, הַמִּזְנָן tumult of nations Gn 174.5 Si 4419, בָּנוֹת הָנוֹיִם daughters of the nations Ezk 3216.18 11QT 5716, קְהֻלָּה גּוֹיִם assembly of nations Gn 3511 Jr 509 1QM 145 (גּוֹנוֹיִם) 4QM<sup>a</sup> 8.14).

עַתָּה-נוֹיִם time of nations Ezk 303, דָּרְךָ הָנוֹיִם way of the nations Jr 102, נְחִילָה inheritance of Ps 1116, חִמְדָה desire of Hg 27, עֲקַבָּתָה traces of nations Si 1016, מְלָא הָנוֹיִם fullness of the nations Gn 4819, חַיל גּוֹיִם wealth of nations Is 605.11 616 Zc 1414 (כָּלְהָנוֹיִם of all the nations) GnZPs 315 1QM 1213 196, כְּבֹוד glory of Is 6612, אור light of Is 426 496 GnZPs 28 (הָנוֹיִם) 233, סְחָר gain of Is 233, שְׁמַחַת גּוֹיִךְ joy of your nation Ps 1065, דָּגֵן הָנוֹיִם grain of the nations 4QMMT<sup>a</sup> 3.13 (דָּגֵן הָנוֹיִם) (3.15).

חַטָּאת הָנוֹיִם wickedness of the nations Dt 94.5, of Zc 1419, חַטָּאת הָנוֹיִם abominations of Dt 189 1 K 1424(mss) 2 K 163||2 C 283 (both חַטָּאות הָנוֹיִם) 2 C 3614 (חַטָּאות) 11QT 6017, שְׁקוֹצִי הָנוֹיִם evils of nations Ezk 724, כְּלָמָה הָנוֹיִם insult of the nations Ezk 3429 366.15, חִרְפָּת reproach of Ne 59, חָרֵב גּוֹיִם sword of nations 4QpNah 3.25.

שָׁאָר remainder of the nations Ezk 363.4.5, שָׁאָרִית הָנוֹיִם remainder of 1QM 1115, שָׁאָר remnant of Jos 2312, שָׁאָר remnant of my nation Zp 29(Qr) (all people), הַמִּן כָּלְלָה multitude of all the nations Is 297.8, שְׁפָעָה גּוֹיִם mass of nations 4Q Bark<sup>a</sup> 28, [רְשָׁעִי הָנוֹיִם] wicked ones of the nations 4QpHosa 103 4QJub<sup>f</sup> 193 (רְשָׁעִי הָנוֹיִם) עֲרִיצִי([רְשָׁעִי הָנוֹיִם]) tyrants of nations 4QpPsa 1.219 3.410, מְעִירָה פְּלִיטִי הָנוֹיִם fugitives of the nations Is 4520, מַעֲטָן גּוֹי fewness of, i.e. small, nation

Dn 1123, מְשֻׁנֵּי נָגוֹיִם two nations Gn 2523(Kt) Ezk 3510 (הַגּוֹיִים) 3722 Si 5025, שְׁבָעָה גּוֹי seven nations 1QM 119, first of nations Nm 2420 Am 61, אַחֲרִית, (הַגּוֹיִם) last of Jr 5012.

**כָּל-**גּוֹי every nation Ps 14720 2 C 3215 1QM 412 66 142 (all three) 4QapPsb 7616 11QT 583, every nation of Si 466 1QM 147 (כָּל גּוֹי), (כָּל גּוֹיִים) 171 (כָּל גּוֹיִים) all the nation Jos 317 41 56.8, all nations Is 1412 (if em.) Ezk 316 Ps 918 599 673 7211.17 869 1134 1171 11810 4QMysta 103 (גּוֹיִים) 4Q434a 17 4QBarka 37, all the nations Ex 3410 Dt 1123 174 2619 2923 301 Jos 233 234 1 S 85.20 2 S 811||1 C 1811 1 K 511 Is 22 1426 257 4017 439 5210 6111 6618.19 Jr 317 925 259.13.17 277 297.8 Jr 2811.14 2914.18 3011 362 435 4628 Ezk 258 3921 Jl 42.11.12 Am 99.12 Ob15.16 Hg 27 Zc 215 129 1416.19 Ml 312 Ps 918 596 835 Ne 616 1 C 1417 2 C 3223 Si 332 GnzPs 119 1QH 612 1QM 151.13 (כָּל הַגּוֹיִים) 1910 1QpHab 35 (הַגּוֹיִים) 54 131 4QM<sup>a</sup> 156 (הַגּוֹיִים) 4QM<sup>b</sup> 22 (הַגּוֹיִם) 4QDibHam<sup>a</sup> 1.33.5 (כָּל הַגּוֹיִים) 4QJuba<sup>a</sup> 1.215 (הַגּוֹיִם) 4QJuba<sup>b</sup> 1.7.13 4QPrQuot 24.74 (כָּל הַגּוֹיִם) 11QT 5613 (הַגּוֹיִם) all the nations of Gn 1818 2218 264 Dt 281 (כָּל גּוֹי) Jr 266 339 448 Zc 123.

**<APP>** עַם people Is 14 182.7, מִצְרָיִם Egypt 2 S 723, כָּלְדָּאֵן Chaldaean Hb 16, תֹּועֶבֶת abomination 1 K 1424, ... מִקְרָא נָגוֹי you ..., the nation, all of it Ml 39 (or em. מִקְרָא is it also all of it, and move to end of 38).

**<ADJ>** גָּדוֹל great Gn 122 1720 1818 463 Ex 3210 Nm 1412 Dt 46.7.8.38 91 1123 Jos 239 Jr 622 509.41 4QapPsb 7615, בָּרָךְ great, many Ex 3423(Sam) Dt 71.1.17 914 156.6 265 2812 Is 5215 Jr 228 2514 Ezk 263 316 3823 3927 Mc 42.11 Hb 28 Zc 215 Ps 13510 Ne 1326, מַעֲצָמָה mighty Gn 1818 Nm 1412 Dt 438 71 91.14 1123 265 Jos 239 Is 6022 Jl 16 Mc 43.7 Zc 822, מִתְּמֻנָּה continuous Jr 515, צַדִּיק righteous Gn 204 Is 262, קָדוֹשׁ holy Ex 196, חָסִיד loyal Ps 431, עָז strong Dt 2850, גָּבוֹעַ foolish Dt 3221 Si 495 5026, חַנְפָּה irreligious Is 106 Si 166, רָשָׁע wicked 1QM 152, רָחוֹק foreign 4QDa 18.38, גָּבָר foreign Si 495, עָרִיר terrifying Is 253, דָּרְחוֹק distant Jl 48, מַר bitter Hb 16, אַנְתָּם tranquil Zc 115.

מְשֻׁנֵּי one 2 S 723||1 C 1721, הַנּוּ this Ex 3313 Dt 46 Jg 220 2 K 618 Hg 214, הַנּוּ that Jr 1217 188 2512 278, הַנּוּ these Dt 717 94.5 1123 1230 1814 2015 313 Jos 233.4.7.12.13 Jg 223 2

K 1741 Jr 259.11 2814 2 C 3214, מְשֻׁנֵּי those Dt 189 2917.

**<PREP>** לְ of direction, to 4QDf 3.19, מִצְרָיִם hi. take out Is 421, שׁוֹבֵב go back 4QpsEzek<sup>b</sup> 42 (לְגּוֹיִם), hi. take back Si 3223, שְׁבַבֵּה take captive 4QDa 6.25=4QDb 4.38, נְחַזֵּן give Jr 15 266 Ezk 224 257 Si 495 (+ אַחֲרֵי another), מִכְרָא sell CD 129, נִי be sold Ne 58, שְׁלָמִים pi. repay 1QM 66, יִסְפֹּר add Is 2615.15, גָּלַה reveal 4QDe 9.213, דָּבֵר pi. speak Zc 910, זָכַר cause to remember, i.e. report Jr 416 (or em. זָכַר יְהִירָה לְבָנִימָן report to the nations, Behold to warn Benjamin or זָכַר בִּיהּוּדָה tell in Judah), hi. put end to CD 1115.

לְ of benefit, to, for 1QM 152 11QT 647, + הַיְהָ become Ezk 515 265 3428, עַשְׂתָּה do Jos 233 Ps 14720, נִשְׁאָר raise banner Is 526 1112, מָרֵךְ rise 4QpsEzek<sup>b</sup> 49, יִכְרֹב hi. reprove, i.e. give judgment Mc 43 (or em. עַם people).

לְ of agent, (by means) of, + שְׁבַבֵּה take captive 4QDa 18.38.

לְ in the presence of, + הַיְהָ be Jr 339.

לְ as, into, + הַיְהָ become Gn 1716 1818 Ex 924 Dt 265, נִתְּנָה make Gn 122 Ex 3210 Nm 1412 Dt 914 Ezk 3722, עַשְׂתָּה place Gn 2113.18 463, give, i.e. place Gn 176.20, שְׁלָמִים place Gn 2113.18 463.

לְ of agent, by, + שְׁבַבֵּה take captive CD 1415.

שְׁטַחַתְּ לְ mock Ps 599, שְׁנָאָלְ לְ mock Ps 599, שְׁנָאָלְ hi. make great Jb 1223, extend Jb 1223 (or em. עַם people; mss לְאָמָם nation).

בְּ of place, in(to), among Gn 1020.32 Lm 11 29 Ml 111.11, + be there Gn 1716 1818 Ex 924 Dt 265, + be exalted Ps 4611 (|| אֶרֶץ land), live Lm 420, שְׁבַבֵּה dwell Lm 13, ni. remain Dt 427, אָבֹד die Lv 2638, אָכַל eat Ezk 413, עַשְׂתָּה do, i.e. make an end of Jr 3011 4628.

בָּאָן come Jos 237, hi. bring Ezk 329, עַבְרָה pass by Dt 2915, מִצְרָיִם go out Ezk 1614, נִפְרַק banish Dt 301, רַחֲקָה distance Ezk 1116, רַגְעָה give rest Dt 2865, שְׁלַח pass. be sent Ob1|| Jr 4914, ni. be dispersed Gn 105, pi. scatter Lv 2633 Ps 4412, פְּרוּ scatter Jr 915 Ezk 1215 2023 2215 2912 3023.26 3619 Ps 10627 (if em. נִפְלֵל cause to fall; all nine || אֶרֶץ land) 4QJuba 1.215, pi. scatter Jl 42, נִפְרַק banish Jr 2918, נִוְעַד shake Am 99, לִקְרַב take Ezk 3630, נִתְּנָה give, i.e. place Jr 4915||Ob2 (מִצְרָיִם) small ... among the nations) Ezk 514 3921 Ho 810 Jl 217.19, שְׁלָמִים place, i.e. make into byword Ps 4415, נִפְלַל take in

possession Ps 82g (ms hi. *give in possession*).

**אָמַר** say Ps 9610||1 C 1631 Ps 1262 Lm 415, **אָשָׁל** ask Jr 1813, **קָרָא** call Jl 49, **חַקְעָה** *blast trumpet* Jr 5127, **נִגֵּר** hi. declare Is 6619 Jr 502, **סִפְר** pi. relate Ezk 1216 Ps 963||1 C 1624 (|| **עַם** people), **דָּבָר** hi. praise 2 S 2250||Ps 1850, **דִּין** judge Ps 1106.4, **חַשְׁבָּה** htp. reckon oneself Nm 239, **רָאָה** see Hb 15, **צָפָה** *keep watch on* Ps 667, **יִדְעַ** know Ps 673 (+ **צָרָה** land), **נִזְרָה** be known Is 619 Ps 7910, **רְמַזֵּר** remember Ezk 69, **נִזְרָה** be remembered Ezk 2510, **שָׁמָעַ** hear 4QpNah 3.21, **נִזְרָה** be heard Jr 5046 Ne 66, **יָרָא** ni. be feared Ml 1, **חַלְלָה** pi. profane Ezk 3621.22, pu. be profaned Ezk 3623, **עַזְבָּה** forsake 4QDibHam<sup>a</sup> 1.511, **חַשְׁבָּה** htp. reckon oneself 4QDibHam<sup>a</sup> 69 4QDibHam<sup>b</sup> 123 4QPrFetes 46.

**בְּ** of instrument, by (means of), **כְּעַסְ** hi. provoke Dt 3221 (+ **עַם** people), **נִזְזָן** ni. turn aside 1QS 217.

**בְּ** against Jr 2531 1QM 412, + **שָׁלַח** send Is 106 (+ **עַם** people), **נִזְרָה** abhor Si 5025, ni. fight Zc 143, pu. be beaten (of one nation against another) 2 C 156, **יִצְחַץ** ni. be kindled Si 166 (+ **עַמָּה** congregation), **נִקְרָה** htp. avenge oneself Jr 59.29 98, **עֲשָׂה** do, i.e. take vengeance Ps 1497.

**בְּ** partitive, (some) of, (any) of, + **בְּבוֹא** hi. bring 4QBarka 27.

**בְּ** htp. have fellowship with Ps 10635, **מִשְׁלָל** בְּ rule over Dt 156 Ps 2229 4QpIsaa<sup>a</sup> 820, **דְּדָה** בְּ rule over Ezk 2915.

**בְּ** as 1 S 85 2 K 1711 Ezk 258, + **הִיה** be 1 S 820 Ezk 2032, **אָבֶד** perish Dt 820, **מֶלֶךְ** place king Dt 1714, **חַפְּזִים** delight (in) Is 582, **עֲשָׂה** do 2 K 1715.

**בְּ** of direction, from 2 S 811 1 K 112 4QapPs<sup>b</sup> 7615 4Q DibHam<sup>a</sup> 481 11QT 5711, + **בְּאוֹא** come Ne 517, hi. bring Is 6620 4QDd 103=4QD<sup>d</sup> 720 (both [מן הַגּוֹיִם]=4QD<sup>f</sup> 1.28, **הַלְּךָ** htp. go about Ps 10513||1 C 1620 (|| **מְמָלָכה** kingdom), **נִצְחָה** go out Jr 2532, **שׁוּבָה** go back Jr 435, **בָּלָה** ho. be brought Is 187, **סִבְבָּה** go around Si 108, **קָבָץ** pi. gather Jr 2914 (|| **מֶלֶךְ** place) Ps 10647, **סְמָךָ** pu. be gathered Ezk 3812, **עַמְדָה** stand, i.e. arise Dn 822, **נִשְׁאָה** raise 1 C 1811, **לִקְרָבָה** take Ezk 3624 (|| **אָרֶץ** land), **רִיבָּה** contend, i.e. defend cause Ps 431, **נִצְלָה** hi. deliver 1 C 1635, **שְׁפָטָה** pour out CD 126.

**בְּ** partitive, (some) of, (any) of, + **יָרַשְׁ** hi. dispossess Jg 221, from among, **נִזְרָה** ni. remain Zc 1416, **שְׁדָךְ** pi. sanctify 4QJuba 1.713.

**בְּ** privative, without, i.e. from being, + **כְּחֹדֶד** hi. efface Ps 835, **כְּרֹתָה** hi. cut off Jr 482.

**בְּ** of comparison, (more) than Ezk 56, + **עֲשָׂה** do evil 2 K 219||2 C 339, **הַמִּזְרָחָה** be turbulent Ezk 57.

**אָלָה** to, + **הַלְּךָ** go Is 1822, hi. bring Dt 2836, htp. go about Ps 10513||1 C 1620 (|| **עַם** people), **בְּבוֹא** come Ezk 3620, **גָּלָה** hi. exile Ezk 3928, **עַלְהָ** go up Jr 4931, **צָאָה** go out Jr 2532, **סִבְבָּה** go around from nation to nation Si 108, **יֹאמֶר** say Is 651, **דְּבָרָה** pi. speak Jr 2713, **שְׁלַחָה** send Ezk 23 Zc 212, **צָפָה** pi. watch for Lm 417, **נִשְׁאָה** raise hand to Is 4922, sword against Is 24||Mc 43, **שְׁפָטָה** pour anger against Ps 796 (mss **עַל** against; || **מְמָלָכה** kingdom).

**עַל** over, upon, in charge of Ob15 Ps 1134 4QapPs<sup>b</sup> 7616 4QM<sup>a</sup> 156, + **נִתְןָהָה** give, i.e. place Dt 2619 281 1 C 1417, **שִׁים** place Si 332, **רְאַמְתָּה** hi. exalt 4QapPs<sup>b</sup> 3310, **נִשְׁאָה** htp. exalt oneself Ezk 2915, **פְּקַדָּה** hi. appoint Jr 110, **מֶלֶךְ** rule Ps 479, **נִתְהַנֵּה** pass. be extended Is 1426, **נִסְתַּחַת** pass. be woven Is 257.

**עַל** among, + **סְעַר** pi. blast (in storm) Zc 714.

**בְּבוֹא** **עַל** against Is 342 Jr 461 1QM 1513 1QpHab 35, + **הַלְּךָ** hi. bring Jr 259 (+ **אָרֶץ** land, ptc. inhabitant), **שְׁפָטָה** pour anger Jr 1025 Ps 796(mss), **קָרָא** call 1QM 161, **דְּבָרָה** pi. speak 362 (+ **יִשְׂרָאֵל** Israel, **יְהוּדָה** Judah), ni. prophesy Jr 2513.

**עַל** for, on account of, concerning Jb 3429, + **כָּצְרָה** be angry Zc 115, **חַמְלָה** have compassion Si 169, **דְּבָרָה** pi. speak Jr 187.9 (|| **מְמָלָכה** kingdom).

**פְּקַדָּה** **עַל** punish Jr 2512 (+ **מֶלֶךְ** king of Babylon) 278, **חַלְלָה** prostrate Is 1412 (or em. **כָּלָה** prostrate all nations).

**הַלְּךָ** after, + **גָּo** 4QJuba 1.26.

**אַחֲרָה** after, + **gō** 2 K 1715 (+ **הַבְּלִי** vanity), **זָנוֹה** prostitute oneself Ezk 2330.

**בּוּנִין** between, **וְשִׁפְטָה** and he will judge between the nations Is 24 Mc 43 (if em. **עַם** people).

**בְּ** among, + **עַבְרָה** pass Dt 2915.

**בְּ** (in)to (the hand/power of), + **נִתְןָהָה** give Ps 10641.

**בְּ** among, + **שִׁים** place Ezk 55, **שָׁבָה** dwell Ezk 3117.

**בְּ** **אֶלְ** **הַתּוֹךְ** into the middle of, + **בָּרָחָה** flee 11QT 6410.

**לִפְנֵי** before, + **נִנְנַתְּה** give Is 412.

**לְעֵינִי** in the presence of, + **עֲשָׂה** do, i.e. execute judgment Ezk 58, **צָאָה** hi. take out Lv 2645, **נִשְׁאָה** ni. be raised 2 C 3223, **שְׁמַחָה** bare arm Is 5210, **יִדְעַ** ni. be known Ezk 3823,

hi. show Ps 98<sub>2</sub>, לְלִפְנֵי ni. be profaned Ezk 2022 2216, hi. profane Ezk 209.14, שְׁמַרְנָה ni. be sanctified Ezk 2041 2825 3927.

נֶגֶד before, + צָמַח hi. sprout Is 61:11.

**בְּ** *with, + עֲשֵׂה* *do, i.e. take revenge on* Mc 5:14.

**מִתְקַנֵּה** from (with), + **קָנָה** acquire Lv 25:44.

**לְקַח מִבֵּין** from among, + take Ezk 37:21.

**מקרב** *from among*, + **לקח** *take* Dt 4:34.

**מִתּוֹךְ** from among, + **שׁוּב** go back 4QJuba 1.217.

Also 1QH fr. 454 1Q552 4QpNah 3.31 4QFlor 1.119  
4QS<sup>d</sup> 1.112 4QOrd<sup>b</sup> 9.12 136 (ב'ג') 4QPr Fêtes<sup>c</sup> 1831.

**לְאַם** *people*, **עַמּוֹ** *people*, **אֶרְדָּה** *land*, **מִמְלָכָה** *kingdom*, **רְשֵׁעַ** *wicked (one).*\*  
**people**, **מִשְׁפָחָה** *family*, **מִקּוּם** *place*, **עִיר** *city*,

\* גּוֹי \* וְרַבָּצִי בְּתוֹךְ עֲדרִים כָּל-חַיּוֹת-נוֹי—field II 1 n.[m.] field and herds will lie down in the midst of it (Nineveh), all the beasts of the field Zp 2:14.

**גָּוִיהַ** 13.7.13 n.f. **body**—cstr. גְּוִיָּה; sf. Si. גְּוִיָּה, גְּוִיָּתָנוּ, גְּוִיָּתָנוּ, גְּוִיָּתָנוּ, גְּוִיָּתָנוּ; sf. Si. גְּוִיָּה; pl. גְּוִיָּות; sf. גְּוִיָּה; pl. גְּוִיָּות; (גְּוִיָּה) —**body, corpse of human beings, beasts, and of heavenly beings** (Ezk 11.23 Dn 10 6 Si 3725[Dmg]), perh. **person, self** (Gn 4718 Ne 937 Si 3722.23 4719); used collectively (Na 33.3).

פָּקַד שָׁאֵר <SUBJ> ni. remain Gn 47.18 (|| אֶרְךָהּ earth),  
ni. be visited Si 49.15, טִירָשׁ hi. become impoverished 4Q416  
2.218, בָּעֵר be consumed 4Q416 2.34. <NOM CL> גּוֹיִתּוֹ his body was like beryl Dn 106 (|| פָּנִים face),  
כְּחָרְשִׁים their corpses were as mountains CD 2.19  
גּוֹיִתּוֹ מִסְפֵּר יְשִׁלְמִים, (כִּיהְרִים [גּוֹיִתּוֹהֶם]) 2.219  
4QDa<sup>a</sup> their body is (but) a number—there is for days, i.e. it has a  
finite life Si 37.25(Dmg) (B, D חַיִם life), גּוֹיִתּוֹ שֶׁם יְמִין אֵין חַיִם  
the body of the name is days (of) without number, i.e. eternal Si 37.25(Dmg) (B, D חַיִם and in  
my body there is war 4QShir<sup>b</sup> 49.24. <OBJ> מִלְּאָה fill  
nations (with) Ps 110.6 (or em. נִילָה fill valley; see also  
Prep.), יְשֻׁבָּה do good (to) Pr 17.22 (if em. נִיחָה healing),  
כְּסָה pi. cover Ezk 11.23, חַקֵּעַ strike, i.e. fasten to wall 1 S  
31.10 (|| C 10.11 C גּוֹלְגָּלָה skull), take 1 S 31.12.12 (|| 1 C  
10.12.12 גּוֹפָה body). <CSTR> גּוֹיִתּ שָׁאֹל corpse of Saul 1 S  
31.12, גּוֹיִתּ בָּנָיו corpses of his sons 1 S 31.12, גּוֹיִתּ הָאֲרִידָה

**corpse of the lion** Jg 148.9 גוֹיִח בְשָׁרֶו body of his flesh 1QpHab 92 גוֹיִח bodies of their flesh 4QpNah 3.26, סֵם גוֹיִח שׁ body of the name Si 3725(D). **<PREP>** לְ of possession, of, (belonging) to, there is no end to the corpse(s) Na 33; בְ of place, in Jg 148 Si 3723 4QShir<sup>b</sup> 49.24 (בְ[גּוֹיִחַ]), of instrument, by (means of), with, + מלְא pi. fill Ps 1106 (if em. מְלָא גוֹיִחַ he has filled with corpses to בְנֹיוֹת מְלָא גוֹיִחַ with corpses he has filled the valleys), against, + כָּשֵׁל stumble Na 33 4QpNah 3.26, in respect of Si 4111, in charge of, over, + מְשֻׁלָּח hi. give dominion Si 4719; מִן of direction, from, + רְדָה scrape honey Jg 149, שְׁבָח ni. be brought to halt 1QH 832; עַל upon Si 3722, in charge of, over, + מְשֻׁלָּח rule Ne 937 (לְבָהָמָה beast).

Also 4QpsJuba 3.212 4QMysta 615 4Q415 115 4Q418  
1273 (ה[י][ג]) 4Q418 1676.

**אָדָם** *earth, beast.\**  
**גּוֹי** *body.*

**גּוּיִם** 3 pr.n.m. **Goiim**, pre-Israelite people living in and around Canaan, «**CSTR**» גְּלִיל הַגּוּיִם *Galilee of Goiim* (but prob. *Galilee of the nations*) Is 823, מֶלֶךְ גּוּיִם *king of Goiim* Gn 141,9 Jos 1223. (מֶלֶךְ). (מֶלֶךְ)

[גַּיִע] 0.1 n.[m.] **death**—sf. Si נְגִיעָה—<PREP> בְּ of cause,  
on account of, + הַרְפָּה htp. heat oneself, i.e. be vexed Si  
3816(Bmg).  
→ נֶעֱלֵם expire.

**[גָּנִיעַח]** 0.1 n.f. **death**—sf. Si **גְּנוּיָהָם**—**<PREP>** בְּ of cause, *on account of*, + **עַל** htp. *hide oneself* Si 3816.  
→ **גָּנוּט** *expire*.

**גָּזְלָה** exile, see גָּלָה, Qal, §2c.

**גָּלֹן** 4 pl.n. Golan—Kt גָּלוֹן—city of refuge in Bashan, in territory of Manasseh, assigned to Levites 1 C 656, perh. Saḥem el-Ğölān 35 km N of Ramoth-gilead, **כְּבָדֵל** hi. separate Dt 443 (+ Bezer, Ramoth), נַחַן give Jos 208(Qr) (+ Bezer, Ramoth) 2127(Qr) (+ Beeshterah) 1 C 656 (+ Ashtaroth). **עִיר** city Dt 443.