

Also 4QMyst^a 3c₄ 4Q408 3₂ perh. 4QInstr^d 107₅ (שם I) 182₁ (שמה) 4QBark^a 7b₂ (משם) perh. 4QPrayerE 1₆ (שם I) perh. 4QPrFêtes^c 183₂ (I שמהן) Lachish ost. 87.

*שם II 14 interj. **look!** (unless שם I there), **1. look!, behold!**, followed by verb תנה pi. recount Jg 5₁₁, שמח rejoice Ps 66₆ (unless שם III yea), פחד dread Ps 145||53₆ (unless שם III yea or IV then), נפל fall Ps 36₁₃ (unless שם III or IV), בגד betray Ho 67 (unless שם III or IV), שם שני בני-עלי עם-אֶרֶוֹן sin 1 S 7₆; in nom. cl., שם שני בני-עלי עם-אֶרֶוֹן behold, the two sons of Eli were with the ark of the covenant of God 1 S 4₄, שם בנימן צעיר רדס behold, Benjamin, the little one (who) rules them Ps 68₂₈, שם גבור behold, the mighty one Zp 1₁₄ (unless שם III yea), שם אֶרֶוֹן look upon the Majestic One, Y. Is 33₂₁.

2. if, שם ישר נוכח עמו ואפלטא if an upright one might reason with him, I would be delivered Jb 23₇, שם יצעקו ולא שם יענה if they cry, no one answers (them) Jb 35₁₂ (unless שם III yea or IV then).

3. alas, שם חיל כיוולדה panic seized them, alas, anguish like woman in labour Ps 48₇ (unless שם III yea).

*שם III 12 adv. **yea, indeed, too, even** (unless שם I there), **1.** followed by verb, צמח hi. cause to sprout Ps 132₁₇, שמח rejoice Ps 66₆ (unless שם II look!), צעק cry out Jb 35₁₂ (unless שם II if or IV then), פחד dread Ps 145||53₆ (unless שם II look! or IV then), נפל fall Ps 36₁₃ (unless שם II look! or IV then), בגד betray Ho 67 (unless שם II look! or IV then). **2.** followed by noun, גבור mighty one Zp 1₁₄ (unless שם II look!), חיל pain Ps 48₇ (unless שם II alas), זנות prostitution Ho 6₁₀. **3.** followed by pronoun, אני I Is 48₁₆. **4.** preceded by nom. cl., עת לכל-שם there is a time for every purpose and for every work too Ec 3₁₇ (unless שם V place).

*שם IV 5 adv. **then** (unless שם I there or II look!, if or III yea), with verb צעק cry out Jb 35₁₂, פחד dread Ps 145||53₆, נפל fall Ps 36₁₃, בגד betray Ho 67.

*שם V 1 n.[m.] **place, proper place**, <NOM CL> על כל-שם for every deed there is a proper place Ec 3₁₇

(unless שם I there or III too; || עת time), מקום שיפול the place where the tree falls, that is its proper place Ec 11₃ (if em. יהוא שם there it will be [?]).
<SYN> עת time.

שם VI, see שם בית Bethi-sham.

שם I 864.33.214.2 n.m. **name**—cstr. שם (שם); sf. שמי, שמך, שמי (שמך), שמי (שמך), שמי (שמך), שמי (שמך), שמי (שמך), שמי (שמך); pl. שמות; cstr. שמות (שמות); sf. שמותם (שמותם, Q שמותיהם), שמותן.

- 1a. of person or people or angel, p. 422b
- 1b. i.e. **reputation, fame, renown; byword**, p. 424b
- 1c. i.e. **reputation**, as continuing after death, esp. through one's descendants, p. 425a
2. of (or assoc. with) Y., p. 426a
3. of other gods, p. 429b
4. of animals and birds, p. 430a
5. of places and geographical features, p. 430a
6. of objects, p. 430b
7. of day, period, p. 430b
8. of event, p. 430b
9. of qualities, p. 430b
10. **name**, i.e. **memorial, monument**, p. 430b
11. perh. concretely, **offspring**, p. 430b

1a. of person or people or angel (Gn 32₃₀ Jg 136.17.18), אמר be Gn 17₅ 35₁₀ 1 S 8_{2.2} 1 K 18₃₁ 1 C 22₉, ni. be called Gn 32₂₉, קרא ni. be called Gn 17₅ 35₁₀ Dt 25₁₀ 2 S 12₂₈ Is 4₁ Dn 10₁, pu. Is 62₂, פרש make clear perh. 4QInstr^c 14₄, pu. be recorded precisely 4QMidr Eschat^b 10₁₁, כסה pu. be covered Ec 6₄, גרע ni. be diminished Nm 27₄, נפל ho. be caused to fall 4QD^a 5.2₁₀ (corrected to hi.).

<NOM CL> שם האיש נבל the name of the man was Nabal 1 S 25₃, vars. Nm 25₁₄ Ru 1₂ 2₁₉, ... שם האשה the name of the woman was ... Cozbi Nm 25₁₄, שם אשת-אברהם שרי the name of Abram's wife was Sarai Gn 11₂₉, vars. Gn 11₂₉ 36₃₉||1 C 150 Nm 26₅₉ 1 S 14₅₀ 25₃ Ru 1₂ 1 C 2₂₉ 8₂₉||9₃₅.

שם אמו שלמיח the name of his mother was Shelomith Lv 24₁₁, vars. 1 K 11₂₆ 14₂₁||2 C 12₁₃ 1 K 14₃₁ 15₂||2 C

132 1 K 15₁₀ 224₂||2 C 20₃₁ 2 K 826₂||2 C 222 2 K 122₂||2 C 24₁ 2 K 142₂||2 C 25₁ 2 K 152₂||2 C 26₃ 2 K 1533₂||2 C 27₁ 2 K 182₂||2 C 29₁ 2 K 21_{1.19} 22₁ 233_{1.36} 248.18||Jr 52₁, *the name of his brother was Jubal* Gn 42₁, vars. Gn 1025₁||1 C 1₁₉ 1 C 7₁₆, *the name of their sister was Hazzeleponi* 1 C 4₃, var. 1 C 7₁₅, *the name of his three sons was Eliab, etc.* 1 S 17₁₃, var. Ru 12, *the name of the daughter of Asher was Serah* Nm 26₄₂, var. Nm 26₃₃.

the name of the one was Peleg Gn 1025₁||1 C 1₁₉, vars. Gn 4₁₉ Ex 1₁₅ 183.4 Nm 11₂₆ 1 S 12 2 S 42 Ru 14, *the name of the second one was Medad* Nm 11₂₆, vars. Gn 4₁₉ Ex 1₁₅ 1 S 12 2 S 42 Ru 14 1 C 7₁₅, *the name of the elder (daughter) was Leah* Gn 29₁₆, *the name of the firstborn (daughter) was Merab* 1 S 14₄₉, *the name of the younger (daughter) was Rachel* Gn 29₁₆, var. 1 S 14₄₉, *the name of the commander of his army was Abner* 1 S 14₅₀.

your name is Jacob Gn 35₁₀, *his name was Laban* Gn 24₂₉, vars. Gn 38_{1.2} Jg 132 17₁ 1 S 11 9_{1.2} 17₁₂ 21₈ 2220 2 S 44 92.12 133 165 1725 20₁ Jr 37₁₃ Ru 2₁ Est 25 1 C 234, *Goliath was his name* 1 S 174.23, vars. 1 S 2525 2 S 2021 1 K 132 Zc 6₁₂ Jb 1₁ 2 C 289, *her name was Hagar* Gn 16₁, vars. Gn 2224 25₁ 386 Jos 2₁ Jg 164 2 S 37 13₁ 1427 1 C 226, *Sarah is her name* Gn 17₁₅, *their names were Oholah ... and Oholibah* Ezk 234, *as for their names, Oholah is Samaria, and Oholibah is Jerusalem* Ezk 234.

scoffer is his name Pr 21₂₄, *your name is oil poured out* Ca 13, *there is a friend who is the name of a friend, i.e. is a friend in name only* Si 37₁.

these are the names of the sons of Ishmael Gn 25₁₃, vars. Gn 25₁₆ 36_{10.40} 468 Ex 1₁ 6₁₆ Nm 15 32.3.18 134.16 27₁ 34_{17.19} Jos 17₃ 2 S 5₁₄||1 C 144 2 S 238 1 K 48 Ezk 48₁ Ezr 8₁₃ 1 C 62 838||944, *what is his name?* Pr 30₄, *what is your name?* Gn 32₂₈, *what is your name?* Jg 13₁₇, *what is the name of his son?* Pr 30₄.

call, i.e. name Gn 320 425.26 52.3.29 1611.15 17_{15.19} 1937.38 21₃ 2525.26.30 27₃₆ 2932.33.34.35 30₆₊₇ 35_{10.18} 383.4.5.29.30 4145.51.52 Ex 210.22 Jg 1324 1 S 120 2 S 1224.25 Is 7₁₄ 83 95 65₁₅ Jr 11₁₆ 20₃ Ho 14.6.9 Jb 42_{14.14.14} Ru 417.17 1 C 49 716.23 4QTNaph 14 4QpsJuba 2.19 perh. 4QInstrc 132 4Q460 74 11QJub 47 (שמון) 413.16 (both (ויקרא שמון) GnZPs 119, *place, i.e. name* Jg 83₁ 2 K 1734 Dn 17 Ne 97 GnZPs 117, *give, i.e. make* 4QT Naph 13, *change* 2 K 2334||2 C 364 2 K 24₁₇, *tell* Gn 3230 Jg 136, *know* Jr 48₁₇, *cause to be remembered* Is 49₁, *write* Nm 17_{17.18} 1QM 313.14. 15.15 41+9t 51.1.1.2 4QRPc 266, *engrave* Ex 289.10, *carry* Ex 28_{12.29}, *take* Ps 164, *cause to fall* 4QDa 5.210 (corrected to ho.).

name of Israel Is 44₅ 48₁ 1QM 313 51, *names of the tribes of Jacob* Is 44₅, *names of the tribes of the three tribes* Ezk 48₁ 1QM 315 (שלושת השבטים), *names of the twelve tribes of Israel* 1QM 314 (שנים עשר שבטים), *names of the tribes of Nm 2655*, *names of all their host* 1QM 122.

name of Aaron Nm 17₁₈ 1QM 313 (שם אהרן), *name of Ahab* 1 K 218, *name of Ahasuerus* Est 312 810 (both ... שם), *name of David* 1 S 259, *name of Dan* Jos 1947 Jg 1829, *name of Enoch* Gn 417 (שם ינוח), *name of Joseph* Gn 4145, *name of Mordecai* Est 222, *name of Shemer* 1 K 1624 (שם).

name of the man 1 S 253 Ru 12 219, *names of the men* Nm 15 1316 34_{17.19}, *name of the woman* Nm 25₁₄, *name of the wife of* Gn 1129.29 Nm 2659 1 S 1450 1 C 229, *name of his wife* Gn 320 3639||1 C 150 1 S 253 Ru 12 1 C 829||935.

name of our father Nm 274, *names of ... their father* Jg 1829 (שם אביו), *name of his mother* Lv 241₁ 1 K 1126 1421||2 C 1213 1 K 1431 152||2 C 132 1 K 1510 2242||2 C 2031 2 K 826||2 C 222 2 K 122||2 C 241 2 K 142||2 C 251 2 K 152||2 C 263 2 K 1533||2 C 271 2 K 182||2 C 291 2 K 211.19 221 2331.36 248.18||Jr 521.

name of his son Gn 417 (or em. *according to the name of his son to call himself according to his own name*) 1615 213 1 S 82 Pr 304 11QJub 49 (שם בנו), *name of his son* Gn 417 (or em. *according to the name of his son to call himself according to his own name*) 1615 213 1 S 82 Pr 304 11QJub 49 (שם בנו).

בניו *of his two sons* Ru 12, שלשת בניו *of his three sons* 1 S 17¹³, שמות בניו *names of sons of* Gn 25¹³ 36¹⁰ 46⁸ Ex 11 61⁶ 28⁹.11.21 (both שמות) 28²⁹ 39^{6.14} (שמות) Nm 32.3.18 1 C 62 11QT 39¹¹ (שמותן).

בת שם *name of daughter of* Nm 26⁴⁶, בנות *of daughters of* Nm 26³³, שמות בנותיו *names of his daughters* Nm 27¹ Jos 17³ 1 S 14⁴⁹ (שתי בנותיו) *of his two daughters*, שם אחיו *name of his brother* Gn 4²¹ 10²⁵||1 C 1¹⁹ Dt 25⁶=4QT 15⁸ (ושם אחיהו) 1 C 7¹⁶, אחיהם *of their brothers* Gn 48⁶, אחותו *of his sister* 1 C 7¹⁵, אחותם *of their sister* 1 C 4³, שמות הילודים *names of those born* 2 S 5¹⁴, הילודים *of those born* 1 C 14⁴.

שם המלך *name of the king* Est 3¹² 88.8.10, שם הנשיא *name of the prince* 1QM 3¹⁶ 4QM^f 10^{4a} ((ושם)) *of the prince of* 1QM 3¹⁵ 4¹, שם שר *name of the commander of* 1 S 14⁵⁰ 1QM 4^{2.3.4.5}, שמות שרי *names of the commanders of* 1QM 3¹⁶ (שריו) 4^{1.2.3.4.5} 5² (*of the twelve commanders of*), שמות הגברים *names of the mighty ones* 2 S 23⁸, אלופי *of the chiefs of* Gn 36⁴⁰, אדני ... שם *name of ... the owner of* 1 K 16²⁴, שם אוהב *name of a friend* Si 37¹(Bmg) (D אהב).

שם הגדלה *the name of the elder one (fem.)* Gn 29¹⁶, הגבירה *of the younger one (fem.)* Gn 29¹⁶ 1 S 14⁴⁹, הבכורה *of the firstborn* Gn 41⁵¹ 1 S 8² (שם ... הבכורה) *of the firstborn (fem.)* 1 S 14⁴⁹, בשנהו *of his second one* 1 S 8².

שם האחד *name of the one* Gn 10²⁵||1 C 1¹⁹ Ex 18^{3.4} Nm 11²⁶ 2 S 4², האחת *of the one (fem.)* Gn 4¹⁹ Ex 1¹⁵ 1 S 12^(mss) (L אחת) Jb 42¹⁴ Ru 1⁴, השני *of the second one* Gn 41⁵² Nm 11²⁶ 2 S 4² 1 C 7¹⁵, השנית *of the second one (fem.)* Gn 4¹⁹ Ex 1¹⁵ 1 S 12² Jb 42¹⁴ Ru 1⁴ 1 C 7¹⁵(mss), שמות השלישית *of the third one (fem.)* Jb 42¹⁴, שמות הששה *names of the six* Ex 28¹⁰.

ידעי שמו *ones who know his (Moab's) name* Jr 48¹⁷, קריאו השם *ones called of, i.e. by, name* 4Q275 1² 4Qap JerC^a 3³ (קוריא) 4QM^a 19⁴ (קריא) CD 2¹¹ (שם) 4⁴.

מספר שמות *number of names* Nm 12.18.20.22.24.26.28.30.32 (all four שמות) 1^{34.36.38.40.42} (all four שמות) 3⁴³ 26⁵³ 1 C 23²⁴, שמותם *of their names* Nm 3⁴⁰ 4QMidrEschat^b 10¹¹ (שמותם), מספר שמות *number of the names of* 1QM 12² (מספר) 4QRP^c 27⁴, פרט שמותיהם *details of their names* CD 2¹³ 4⁵ 1QM 4^{6.7.8.11.13}.

<ADJ> חדש *new* Is 62², אחר *another* Is 65¹⁵.

<PREP> ל *concerning, + שאל* ask Gn 32³⁰ Jg 13¹⁸; *according to, + חלק* ni. *be divided* Nm 26⁵⁵.

ב *of instrument, by (means of)* Ezr 10¹⁶ perh. 4QD^e 2.2¹¹, + קרא *call* Ex 31²||35³⁰ Is 43¹ 44⁵ 45^{3.4} Ps 49¹² 4QapMes 2.2⁵, ni. *be called* Is 48¹ Est 2¹⁴, כנה pi. *name* Is 44⁵, pu. *be named* 4QNetin² ((כשן מוהיהם)) *know* Ex 33^{12.17}, בוא *come, i.e. be mentioned* 1 C 4³⁸ (or em. *to* הברואים *those selected, i.e. be* ראה pass.), נקב ni. *be designated* Nm 1¹⁷ Ezr 8²⁰ 1 C 12³² 16⁴¹ 2 C 28¹⁵ 31¹⁹, פקד *visit, i.e. assign* Nm 4³².

ב *in accordance with, by* Gn 25¹³ 36⁴⁰ Si 46¹¹ perh. 11QHymn^a 1⁴, + היה *be* Nm 3¹⁷, קרא *call, i.e. name* Jg 18²⁹, כתב pass. *be written* 1 C 4⁴¹, ni. CD 14⁴, פרש pu. *be recorded precisely* 4QMidrEschat^b 10¹¹.

ב *in the name of, i.e. on behalf of, + אמר* say Est 2²², דבר pi. *speak* 1 S 25⁹, שאל *ask concerning peace, i.e. greet* 1 S 25⁵, כתב *write* 1 K 21⁸ Est 88.10, ni. *be written* Est 3¹² 8⁸, פקד ni. *be counted* CD 14³, שלח *send letters* Jr 29²⁵.

כ *as, according to* 1 S 25²⁵ perh. 4QFrag^s 35 85², + קרא *call, i.e. name* Gn 4¹⁷ Jos 19⁴⁷.

כמו *as, according to, + קרא* call, i.e. name 11QJub 4⁹ (ויקרא ... כמו שם).

מן partitive, (*some*) of Ex 28¹⁰ (שמותם) *six of their names*).

על *according to, by* Ex 39^{14.14.14} Ezk 48³¹, + היה *be* Ex 28^{21.21.21} 11QT 39¹¹ ((והיו ... שמותן)) קרא *call, i.e. name* Dt 3¹⁴ 2 S 18¹⁸ 1 K 16²⁴, ni. *be called, i.e. named* Gn 48⁶ Ezr 2⁶¹||Ne 7⁶³, קום *arise* Dt 25⁶=4QT 15⁸ (יקום) (על שם) פתח pi. *engrave* Ex 28¹¹, pu. *be engraved* Ex 39⁶.

1b. *i.e. reputation, fame, renown, good name; by-word* (Ezk 23¹⁰), <שטש> היה *be* 1 K 5¹¹ Ezk 23¹⁰, יקר *be precious, i.e. honoured* 1 S 18³⁰, בחר ni. *be chosen* Pr 22¹ (+ favour) הליך go 2 C 26⁸, יצא go out Ezk 16¹⁴ 1 C 14¹⁷ 2 C 26¹⁵, סרח rot Si 42¹¹(Bmg).

<NOM CL> טוב שם משמן טוב *a (good) name is better than precious ointment* Ec 7¹, לוישם *there was to him a name* 2 S 23¹⁸||1 C 11²⁰(Qr, mss) (Kt לא *there was not [to him] a name*) 2 S 23²²||1 C 11²⁴ (or em. both לוישם *and he was not set, i.e. did not have a place*), עליה שם

רע *there is upon her a bad name* 4QDe 2.116 (עליה שם) | 520, (רע) *the name of Josiah is like fragrant incense* Si 491.

<OBJ> צא hi. *bring out* Dt 22^{14.19}=11QT 65^{8.15} 4QOrd^a 28, עשה *make* Gn 114 2 S 79||1 C 178 2 S 813 (unless §10), גדל pi. *make great* Gn 122, יטב hi. *make better* 1 K 147, ירש hi. *take possession of* Si 61 (+ הרפה reproach, קלון dishonour).

<CSTR> שלמה name of David 1 C 1417, שלמה of Solomon 1 K 147, ישיהו שם name of Josiah Si 491, הגדולים name of the great ones 2 S 79||1 C 178 (הגדולים), תפארת שם ששון name of, i.e. that causes, joy Jr 339 (|| תפארת glory, תהלה praise), שם סרה name of rebellion, i.e. rebellious reputation Si 42^{11(B)} (Bmg שם סרה rotting name).

אנשי השם men of name, i.e. renown Gn 64 Nm 162 (אנשי-שם) 1 C 524 1231 (both שמות) Si 443 (שם) 1QSa 22 כוהן (השם) 28 (אנשי) 211.13 (אנשי) 1QM 26 34, (השם) 4QpIsa^a 824 4QM8 76 (||השם), טמאת השם the impure one of name, i.e. infamous one Ezk 225, מקום שם place of name, i.e. renown Ezk 39¹¹ (if em. שם a place where there is a burial site).

גדול great 2 S 79, רע bad Dt 22^{14.19}=11QT 65^{8.15} Ne 613 Si 61 4QOrd^a 28 4QDe 2.116 (ושם רע) 520.

<PREP> ל as or introducing predicate, + היה be Jr 339 Ezk 39¹³ Ne 613; as, into or introducing object, + נתן give, i.e. make Dt 2619 (|| תפארת glory) Zp 320 (both || תהלה praise), שם place, i.e. make Zp 319 (|| תהלה praise), of purpose, for (the purpose of), + קום hi. raise up Ezk 34²⁹ מטע שלום a planting for renovation; or em. מטע שלום plantation of peace).

כּ as, like, + עשה make 2 S 79||1 C 178.

מן of comparison, (more) than, + יטב hi. make better 1 K 147.

על on account of, + זנה prostitute oneself Ezk 1615.

<COLL> בלי-שם sons of (one) without a name, i.e. a disreputable one Jb 308.

1c. i.e. reputation, as continuing after death, esp. through one's descendants, <SUBJ> היה be Ps 7217 (unless §11), יין increase Ps 7217(K1) (יין); יין Qr יין. i.e. ni. in same sense; or vocalize יין pi. he shall bear offspring; ms כון ni. be established; unless §11), קרא ni. be called Gn 48^{16.16} Ru 414 (unless §2), שעה ni. be recounted Si

448(Bmg), זכר ni. be remembered Jr 11¹⁹ Na 114 (if em.; see Prep.) Pr 835, עמד stand, i.e. endure Is 6622 (|| זרע seed, i.e. descendants) Si 3726, רוב rot Pr 107 (+ זכר memorial), מחה ni. be wiped out Dt 256=4QT 158 (ימחה) Ps 109¹³ (perh. em. שמם their name to שמו his name or שמום his name; + אחריית posterity) 4QMysta 3a.28, כרת ni. be cut off 1 S 20¹⁶ (if em. יכרת יהונתן and Jonathan cut, i.e. made a covenant, with the house of David to יכרת שם יהונתן מעם-בית דוד [if] the name of Jonathan is cut off from the house of David) Is 48¹⁹ Ru 410 Si 41¹¹, אבד perish Ps 416 (unless §11) 4QJub^d 2122 (|| זכר), שמד ni. be destroyed Is 4819.

<NOM CL> שמם תחליף לבניהם their name shall be, i.e. have, renewal through their children Si 4612, לא-שם לוי there is not to him a name Jb 1817 (+ זכר memorial), שם חי לדור ודור their name is alive for ever and ever Si 4414.

<OBJ> קרא call, i.e. make (for oneself) Ru 411, זכר hi. cause to be remembered 2 S 1818 Ps 4518 835, ירש hi. cause to possess Si 156, נוח hi. leave Is 6515 Si 448, עמד hi. cause to stand, i.e. establish Si 4019, קום hi. raise up Dt 257=4QT 159 (||להקים ... שון) Ru 45.10 perh. 1QH 414, פרח hi. cause to flourish Si 4019, שים place 2 S 147 (|| שארית remnant), שבת hi. cause to cease 4QJub^d 2124 (||ושמחו) 2124 (||ושמחו), מחה wipe out Dt 914 2919 2 K 1427 Ps 96, אבד hi. cause to perish Dt 724, שמד hi. destroy 1 S 2422, כרת hi. cut off Jos 79 Is 1422 (|| שאר remnant; + יין offspring, יכר progeny) Zp 14.

<CSTR> אברהם ויצחק ... שם name of ... Abraham and Isaac Gn 4816, יהונתן שם name of Jonathan 1 S 2016 (if em.; see Subj.), ישראל of Israel 2 K 1427 Ps 835, אבותי of my fathers Gn 4816, הכהנים of the priests Zp 14, המתים of the dead one Ru 45.10.10, שם עולם name of everlastingness, i.e. everlasting name Si 156, שם חסד name of, i.e. for, kindness Si 4111; שם גויה body of the name Si 3725(D), שם טוב goodness of a name Si 4113(B) (Bmg טוב שם in same sense).

<APP> שאר remnant Zp 14.

<PREP> מן partitive, (some) of, (any) of, + זרע ni. be sown Na 114 לא-זרע משמך עוד of your name, no longer will it be sown, i.e. you will have no more descendants; or em. לא-זכר עוד שמך no longer will your name be

remembered).

על *on account of, concerning*, + פחד *fear* Si 41¹².

<COLL> יִאָבְדוּ ... שֵׁם ... מִבְּלִי שֵׁם *they perish ... without any name* Jb 4²⁰ (if em. מְשִׁים without [anyone] *paying attention* [שׁיח hi. ptc.]; unless §11).

2. of (or assoc. with) Y., oft. as representing Y. himself (e.g. Is 56⁶ 59¹⁹ Jr 10⁶ Ml 16.11 3²⁰ Ps 20² 44⁶ 83¹⁷ 86¹¹ 122⁴ 4QpsEzek^a 2²), his presence (e.g. Dt 12^{5.11.21} 14^{23.24} 16^{2.6.11} 26² 1 K 8^{16.29}||2 C 65.20 1 K 9³||2 C 7¹⁶ 1 K 11³⁶ 14²¹||2 C 12¹³ 2 K 21^{4.7}||2 C 33^{4.7} 2 K 23²⁷ Is 18⁷ Jr 31⁷ 7¹² Ps 74⁷ 75² Ne 1⁹ 2 C 6⁶ 20⁸ 11QT 45¹² 52¹⁶), his reputation, renown, fame (e.g. Ex 9¹⁶ Jos 7⁹ 9⁹ 1 S 12²² 2 S 7²³||1 C 17²¹ 1 K 8^{41.43}||2 C 63^{2.33} 1 K 8⁴² Is 48⁹ 55¹³ [unless §10] 63^{12.14} Jr 14⁷ 32²⁰ Ezk 20⁹ 36²¹ 39⁷ Ps 22²³ 79⁹ 106⁸ Ru 4¹⁴ [unless §1c] Dn 9¹⁵ Ne 9¹⁰ 1 C 22⁵ 1QM 11¹⁴); specif. הַשֵּׁם *the Name* to refer to Y. (Lv 24¹¹ CD 15^{2.3}), sim. שֵׁם *(the) Name* (Lv 24¹⁶ 2 S 6²||1 C 13⁶ perh. 4QMidrEschat^a 3⁴), שֵׁם הַגְּדוֹל *the Great Name* (GnzPs 1²²), הַשֵּׁם הַנִּכְבָּד וְהַנּוֹרָא הַזֶּה *this glorious and awesome name* (Dt 28⁵⁸), על כּוֹל *in the name honoured above all* (1QS 6²⁷).

<שׁוּשׁ> הִיָּה *be* 1 K 8¹⁶||2 C 6⁵ 1 K 8²⁹ 2 K 23²⁷ Ps 113² Jb 1²¹ 2 C 6⁶ 7¹⁶ 33⁴ Si 51³⁰ 4QDibHam^a 1.4⁴ (וְשִׁמְכֻהָ), קָרָא *ni. be called* Dt 28¹⁰ 2 S 6² (or em. שָׁם *there*) 2 S 6²||1 C 13⁶ 1 K 8⁴³||2 C 6³³ Is 63¹⁹ Jr 7^{10.11.14.30} 14⁹ 15¹⁶ 25²⁹ 32³⁴ 34¹⁵ 44²⁶ Am 9¹² Ru 4¹⁴ (unless §1c) Dn 9^{18.19} 2 C 7¹⁴ Si 47¹⁸ 4QapPsA 1.15 (וְשִׁיח) 4QapPsPr 3⁵ 4QDibHam^a 1.2¹² 11QM 1.2¹⁵.

בָּרַךְ *pass. be blessed* Ps 72¹⁹ 1QM 14⁸ (וּבְרוּךְ) 18⁶ 4QJub⁸ 25¹² (וּבְרוּךְ שְׁמוֹ) 4QBark^a 1.14 2¹⁰ 4QPrQuot 14.6² 66² (both שְׁמִיכָה) 4QShir^b 63.4² 11QM 1.24 GnzPs 24.5 38.9 414.15, pu. Ps 113² Jb 1²¹ Si 51³⁰, htp. 4QapPsPr 2⁹.

הִלָּל *pu. be praised* Ps 113³ 1QH 19²⁵ 4QPrQuot 41.2⁶, שָׁבַח *pu. be praised* Si 51³⁰, יָרָא *ni. be feared* Dt 28⁵⁸ Ml 1¹⁴ Ps 99³ Ps 111⁹, כָּבֵד *ni. be glorious* Dt 28⁵⁸ Si 47¹⁸ 1QS 6²⁷ 4QPrayersC 1³ (וְשִׁיח), גָּדַל *be magnified* 2 S 7²⁶||1 C 17²⁴, רוּם *pol. be exalted* Ne 9⁵, שָׁנַב *pi. set on high* Ps 20², ni. *be exalted* Is 12⁴ Ps 148¹³.

פָּרַח *flourish* 4QInstr^c 4.2³, בּוֹא *come* Is 30²⁷, שָׁכַן *dwell* 4QJub^a 1¹⁰ (וַיִּשְׁכֵּן) ... (וְשִׁמִּין) *pi. avenge oneself* Ps 83¹⁷ (if em.; see Obj.), נִאָץ *htpo. be treated with contempt*

Is 52⁵ (or em. מְנַאֵץ to מְנַאֵץ [pu.] in same sense; or em. מְנַאֵץ to מְנַאֵץ [pu.] or מְנַאֵץ [pass. qal] in same sense), חָלַל *ni. be profaned* Ezk 20^{9.14.22}, pu. Ezk 36²³.

<NOM CL> מִגְדַּל־עֵז שֵׁם *the name of Y. is a tower of strength* Pr 18¹⁰, שְׁמוֹ *Y. is his name* Ex 15³ Jr 33² Am 5⁸ 9⁶, צְבָאוֹת שְׁמוֹ *Y. of hosts is his name* Is 47⁴ 48² 51¹⁵ 54⁵ Jr 10¹⁶ 31³⁵ 32¹⁸ 46¹⁸ 48¹⁵ 50³⁴ 51^{19.57} Am 4¹³, שְׁמִי *my name is Y.* Jr 16²¹, שְׁמֵךְ *your name is Y.* Ps 83¹⁹, אֱלֹהֵי צְבָאוֹת שְׁמוֹ *the God of hosts is his name* Am 5²⁷, בְּיַהּ שְׁמוֹ *appar. in Yah is his name* Ps 68⁵ (or em. בְּיַהּ שְׁמוֹ *delight in Yah* [from יֵשׁ *be pleasant*] or כִּי יַהּ *for Yah is his name*).

קָנָא שְׁמוֹ *his name is jealous* Ex 34¹⁴ 11QT 2¹² (קָנָא) (שְׁמוֹ) קְדוֹשׁ שְׁמוֹ *his name is Holy* Is 57¹⁵, var. Ps 111⁹, גְּדוֹל שְׁמִי *great is my name* Ml 1¹¹, var. Ps 76², גְּדוֹל שְׁמִי בְּגִבּוֹרָה *your name is great in might* Jr 10⁶, מְהִימָה קְרֹב שְׁמֵךְ *how majestic is your name!* Ps 82¹⁰, קְרֹב שְׁמֵךְ *your name is near* Ps 75² (or em. קְרֹב שְׁמֵךְ *O Near One; your heavens* or בְּשִׁמְךָ *calling upon your name* or קָרָא בְּשִׁמְךָ *those who call upon your name*), שְׁמֵךְ ... נִאָלְנוּ *our Redeemer ... is your name* Is 63¹⁶, יֵשׁעִי שְׁמֵךְ *your name is my salvation* 4QapPsB 24⁷.

אֶחָד שְׁמוֹ *his name will be one* Zc 14⁹, מַה־שְׁמוֹ *what is his name?* Ex 3¹³, הוּא שְׁמִי *that is my name* Is 42⁸, הוּא שְׁמוֹ *that is his name* 4QMyst^a 3a.2¹², זֶה שְׁמִי *this is my name* Ex 3¹⁵ (|| זְכָר *memorial*), זֶה שְׁמוֹ *this is his name* Jr 23⁶, לְעוֹלָם שְׁמֵךְ *your name is*, i.e. endures, for ever Ps 135¹³ (|| זְכָר *memorial*), בְּבֵית הַזֶּה שְׁמֵךְ *your name is in this house* 1 C 20⁹, שְׁמִי בְּקִרְבּוֹ *my name is within him* (angel) Ex 23²¹.

לֹא קָרָאוּ: שֵׁם *call (upon)* Ps 14⁴||53⁴ (if em. שֵׁם *they have not called. There to* קָרָאוּ שְׁמֵה: *they did not call upon his name*) 99⁶ Lm 3⁵⁵, i.e. name Gn 16¹³ Jr 23⁶, סַפֵּר *pi. tell of* Ex 9¹⁶ Ps 22²³ 102²² (|| תְּהַלֵּל *praise*) Si 51¹, מַלֵּל *pi. utter* 4QapPsA 1.17.

הִלָּל *pi. praise* J 2²⁶ Ps 69³¹ 74²¹ 113¹ 135¹ 145² 148^{5.13} 149³ Si 47¹⁰ (בְּהַלְלוֹ) 51¹¹ 1QH 9³⁰ 11²³ 20³ 1QM 12¹ 14¹² 4QPs^f 9⁵ 4QRitPurA 2.2¹⁰ 4QInstr^b 2.3¹¹ perh. 3⁵ (וְשִׁמְכָה) 4QInstr^d 126.2¹⁰ 4QRitMar 9³ 4QPrQuot 7.4³ (נְהַלְלוּהָ שְׁמִיכָה) 29.8⁹ (וְהַלְלוּהָ) 4QShir^b 2.1¹ (וְהַלְלוּ אֶת שֵׁם) 4QRitPurB 39.2¹ (וְהַלְלוּהָ)

11QPsa 198, ידה hi. *praise* 1 K 833.35||2 C 624.26 Is 25₁ Ps 44₉ 54₈ 99₃ (perh. em. שְׁמוֹ *your name* to שְׁמוֹ *his name*) 138₂ 142₈, זמר pi. *sing praise to* Ps 7₁₈ 9₃ 61₉ 66₄ 68₅ (or em. שְׁמוֹ *his name* to שְׁמַיִם *O his heavens* or שמחו *rejoice*).

ברך pi. *bless* Ps 96₂ 100₄ 103₁ 145_{1,21} Ne 9₅ Si 39₃₅ 51₁₂ 1QH 10₃₀ 6₁₀ ((שם)) 19₆ (|| *glory* fr. 4₁₇ 1QM 13₇ 1QS 10₁₃ 4QTobite 7.2₃ ((יברכו את שמו)) 4QBera 2₄ ((יברכו)) 7.1₇ (|| *glory*) 4QBerb 2₈ ((יברכו)) 3₁ 4QBerd 1₃ 4QPrayersA 1₃ 4QAdmon 1₂ 4Q408 3_{9,11} ((שם)) 4QLitA 1.1₃ ((ברך את שם)) 1.1₅ ((ברך את שמו)) 1.1₇ (|| *glory*) 4QInstrc 1.2₆ 4QBarkd 2.1₄ 4QDibHama 1.7₅ ((מברכינן)) 4QShirb 63.2₂ 4QRitMar 8₅ ((מברכינן)).

קדש pi. *sanctify* Ezk 36₂₃ GnzPs 1₂₂, hi. Is 29₂₃ 4Q MidrEschatb 11₁₅ 4QHoda 7.1₁₆ ((הקדוּתו)), worship GnzPs 1₁₁ 3₂₇, רוּם pol. *exalt* Ps 34₄ 1QM 14₄ 4QShirb 35₆ (unless שם *for the exaltation of the name*) GnzPs 1₁₁, כבוד pi. *honour* Is 24₁₅ Ps 86₁₂ 1QSb 4₂₈, אהב Is 56₆ Ps 5₁₂ 69₃₇ 119₁₃₂ 1QH 8₁₆ ((שמך)) 4QpsEzeka 2₂ 11QPsa 19_{6,12} (+ צל *shade*), ירא *fear* Dt 28₅₈ Is 59₁₉ (|| *glory*) Ml 3₂₀ Ps 61₆ 86₁₁ 102₁₆ (+ *glory*) Ne 1₁₁.

ראה see Mc 6₉ (or em. יראה *he sees to the fear of* your name is sound wisdom), שמע *hear of* 1 K 8₄₂ (|| יד *hand*, ירוע *arm*), ידע *know* 1 K 8₄₃||2 C 6₃₃ Is 52₆ Ps 9₁₁ 91₁₄, hi. *make known* Is 64₁ Ezk 39₇, זכר *remember* Ps 119₅₅, hi. *cause to be remembered* Ex 20₂₄ Is 26₁₃, חשב *think of* Ml 3₁₆=CD 20₂₀, בקש pi. *seek* Ps 83₁₇ (unless *magnify*; or em. ויבקשו שמך *that they may seek your name* to ויבקש ושמך *and let your name avenge itself*), קנה pi. *wait for*, or, *respect** Ps 52₁₁ (unless קנה III *proclaim*).

שכן pi. *cause to dwell* Dt 12₁₁ 14_{23,24} 16_{2,6,11} 26₂ Jr 7₁₂ Ne 1₉ 4QPrEnosh 1.2₁ 11QT 47₁₁ (|| מקדש *sanctuary*) 60₁₄, hi. 11QT 4₀₂ ((אשכנז שמי)) 29₄ ((אשכנז)) 45₁₂ 47₄ 53₁₀ 56₅ 11QTc 1₆ ((שמי)), שם *place* Nm 6₂₇ Dt 12_{5,21} 14₂₄ 1 K 9₃ 11₃₆ 14₂₁||2 C 12₁₃ 2 K 21_{4,7}||2 C 33₇ 2 C 62₀ 4QJuba 1₁₀ ((שמי)) 11QT 3₄ 52_{16,20} 53₁ ((שמי)), i.e. *make* 2 S 7₂₃||1 C 17₂₁, עשה *make* Is 63_{12,14} Jr 32₂₀ Dn 9₁₅ Ne 9₁₀ 1QM 11₁₄.

שכח *forget* Jr 23₂₇, hi. *cause to forget* Jr 23₂₇ Ps 44₂₁, בזה *despise* Ml 1_{6,6}, נאץ pi. *have contempt for* Ps 74_{10,18},

נשא *lift*, i.e. *utter*, in vain Ex 20_{7,7}||Dt 5_{11,11} Ps 139₂₀ (if em. עריך *your cities* to שמך *your name*), תפש *handle disrespectfully* Pr 30₉, נקב *blaspheme* Lv 24_{11,16,16}, חלל pi. *profane* Lv 18₂₁ 19₁₂ 20₃ 21₆ 22_{2,32} Jr 34₁₆ Ezk 20₃₉ 36_{20,21,22,23} Am 2₇ Ml 1₁₁ 1QpHab 2₄ ((ויחללון את שם)) 4QDe 2.1₁₁ 4QapJerCa 3₆ ((והחללו את שמי)) 18.1₁₁ ((ויחללון שם)) 4QapJerCb A₁ ((שם)) CD 15₃, hi. *let be profaned* Ezk 39₇, טמא pi. *defile* Ezk 43_{7,8}.

<CSTR> שם name of Y. Gn 4₂₆ 12₈ 13₄ 16₁₃ 21₃₃ 26₂₅ Ex 20₇||Dt 5₁₁ Ex 33₁₉ 34₅ Lv 24₁₆ Nm 36₂ (if em. ואדני צוה כי ואדני צוה and my lord was commanded by Y. to צוה כי and my lord commanded in the name of Y.) Dt 18_{5,7,22}=11QT 6₁₃ 21₅ 28₁₀ 32₃ Jos 9₉ 1 S 17₄₅ 20₄₂ 2 S 6_{2,18}||1 C16₂ 1 K 3₂ 5_{17,19}||2 C 2₃ 1 K 8_{17,20}||2 C 6_{7,10} 1 K 10₁ 18_{24,32} 22₁₆||2 C 18₁₅ 2 K 2₂₄ 5₁₁ Is 18₇ 24₁₅ 30₂₇ 48₁ 50₁₀ 56₆ 59₁₉ 60₉ Jr 3₁₇ 11₂₁ 26_{9,16,20} 44₁₆ Jl 2₂₆ 3₅ Am 6₁₀ Mc 4₅ 5₃ Zp 3_{9,12} Zc 13₃ Ps 7₁₈ 20₈ 102₁₆ (or em. שם the name of Y. to שמך your name, O Y.) 102₂₂ 113_{1,2,3} 116₂ (if em.; see Prep.) 116_{4,13,17} 118_{10,11,12,26} 122₄ 124₈ 129₈ 135₁ 148_{5,13} Jb 1₂₁ Pr 18₁₀ 1 C 21₁₉ 22_{7,19} 2 C 1₁₈ 33₁₈ Si 50₂₀ 51_{12,30} 4QPsf 9₅ 4QErr 3₅ 4QapPsa 1.1₅ ((שם)) 1.1₇ 11QPsaA 5₄ (יהוה)).

שם אל name of God 4QPrayersA 1₃ 11QM 1.2₄ Kuntillet 'Ajrud add. inscr. 3 (8th cent.), שם אל name of the God of Gn 21₃₃ (... שם) 4QRitMar 8₅ 4QPrQuot 41.2₃ ((שם)) 11QM 1.2₂ ((אל)).

שם אלהים name of God Ps 69₃₁ 4QapJerCa 18.1₁₁ ((שם)), שם אלהי name of the God of 1 S 17₄₅ 1 K 8_{17,20}||2 C 6_{7,10} Is 24₁₅ (all four ... שם) Ps 20₂ 2 C 33₁₈ (... שם) 4Qap JerCb 3₅, אלהי of my God Pr 30₉ 1 C 22₇ (... שם), אלהיך of your God Lv 18₂₁ 19₁₂, אלהיך of your (fem.) God Is 60₈ (... שם), אלהיו of his God 2 K 5₁₁ Mc 5₃ (both ... שם), אלהיכם of your (m.pl.) God Jl 2₂₆ (... שם), אלהינו of our God Ps 20_{6,8} (... שם) 44₂₁.

שם עליון name of the Most High Ps 7₁₈ (... שם) 4Q PrayersA 1₃ (עליון) 4QBarka 2₁₀ (עליון) 11QM 1.2₄ (... שם), שם רעה name of the shepherd Gn 49₂₄ (משה from there is the shepherd), שם הקדוש name of the Holy One Si 39_{35(B)} (Bmg קדשו of his holiness).

שם קדשי name of my holiness, i.e. my holy name Lv 20₃ 22_{2,32} Ezk 20₃₉ 36_{20,21,22} 39_{7,25} 43_{7,8} Am 2₇ 4Q

Admon 1₂ (קדשין) 4QapJerC^b A₁ (שם קדשין), *of your holiness*, i.e. your holy name Ps 106₄₇||1 C 16₃₅ 1 C 29₁₆ 1QH 6₁₀ (ושם קודשין) 1QM 11₃ (קודשכה) 4QBera^a 2₄ 4QBer^b 3₁ (both קודשכה) 4QPrayersC 1₃ (ושם קודשכה) 4Q408 3_{9.11} (ושם קדשין) 4QPrQuot 41.2₆ (קודשכה) 4QDibHama^a 1.6₁₅ (ושם קודשכה) 3.2₁₀ (ושם קודשכה) 4₁₆ (קודשכה) (ושם קודשכה) *of his holiness*, i.e. his holy name Ps 33₂₁ 103₁ Ps 105₃||1 C 16₁₀ Ps 145₂₁ Si 39₃₅(Bmg) (B הקדוש *of the Holy One*) 47₁₀ 1QSb 5₂₈ (קודשו) 1QpHab 2₄ (שם קודשו) 4QDa^a 5.1₉ (קודשו) 4QShirShabb^d 1.1₂₄ (קודשו) 1.1₂₆ (ושם קודשו) 4QLitA 1.1₃ (ושם קודשו) 1.1₇ (קודשו) 4QBarka^e 6₂ (קודשו) 4QPrQuot 15.6₃ (ושם קודשו) 4QDibHama^a 1.7₅ (קודשו) 1.7₁₀ (ושם קודשו) 4QShir^b 2.1₁ (ושם) 11QM 1.2₄ (קודשו) 1.2₁₅ (קודשו) CD 20₃₄.

שם תפארת *name of glory*, i.e. glorious name Is 63₁₄, תפארתך *of your glory*, i.e. your glorious name 1 C 29₁₃, שם כבוד *name of the glory*, i.e. glorious name, *of* 4QBer^b 2₈ 4QShirShabb^d 1.1₁₀ (כבודך) 11QShirShabb 3₈ (שם) [GnzPs 2₄ 3₈ 4₁₄, שם כבודו] *name of his glory*, i.e. his glorious name Ps 72₁₉ 4QShirShabb^d 1.1₂₉ GnzPs 2₅ 3₉ 4₁₅, כבודך *of your glory*, i.e. your glorious name Ne 9₅ 4QBera^a 7.1₇ (כבודכה) 11₁ (כבודכה) *name of the exaltation of* 4QShirShabb^d 1.1₁₄, שם הוד *name of the majesty of* 4QShirShabb^d 1.1₁₇ (הודך) 1.1₁₉ (הודך).

שם עולם *name of everlastingness*, i.e. everlasting name Is 63₁₂ 1QM 11₁₄ 4QDibHama^a 5.1₃, שם גבורות *name of the mighty deeds of* 4QShirShabb^d 1.1₂₁ (וגבורותן) 4QShirShabb^f 13₅ (גבורותן), [נפלאותו] *of his wonders* 4QShirShabb^f 13₃, שם אמתו *of his truth* 4QShirShabb^d 1.1₁₂ (שם).

עובדי קראי שמו *those who call upon his name* Ps 99₆, תפארת שמו *worshippers of your name* GnzPs 1₈, יראי שמי *those who fear my name* Ml 3₂₀, שמוך *your name* Ps 61₆, אהבי שמוך *those who love your name* Ps 51₂ 119₁₃₂, שמו *his name* Ps 69₃₇ 11QPs^a 19₆ (אוהבי) שמוך *those who know your name* Ps 9₁₁, שמו *those who think of his name* Ml 3₁₆=CD 20₂₀ (חושבי) שמי *those who despise my name* Ml 1₆, שם קדושי perh. *holy ones of (the) Name* 4QMidrEschat^a 3₄.

מקום שמו *dwelling place of your name* Ps 74₇, שם מקום שמו *place of the name of Y.* Is 18₇, יראת שמוך *fear of your name*

Mc 6₉ (if em.; see Obj.), שם ברכת *blessing of the name of* 4QRitMar 98₄, שם נאון *majesty of the name of* Mc 5₃, שמו כבוד *glory of his name* Ps 29₂ 66₂ 96s||1 C 16₂₉, שמוך *of your name* Ps 79₉, שם רומם *exaltation of the name* 4QShir^b 35₆ (unless *to exalt the name*, i.e. pol. inf. of *be high*), שמון *memorial of his name* 4QMysta 5₁, פרוש השם *details*, i.e. full spelling, *of the Name* CD 15₂, קללי שמון/י, perh. *curses of his/my name* 4QpsEzeke 38₄.

כל־שמוך *all your name* Ps 138₂ (or em. אמרתך *all your name your word* to כל אמרתך *above everything your word* or כל־שמוך *above all your heavens your name and your word*).

<APP> אלהים Ex 6₃ Dt 28₅₈, אלהים God Dt 28₅₈.

<ADJ> גדול great Jos 7₉ 1 S 12₂₂ 1 K 8₄₂ Jr 44₂₆ Ezk 36₂₃ Ps 99₃ 1QM 11₂ 4QJubi 23₂₁ 4QPrayerC₁ (שמכה) 4QDibHama^a 1.4₉ 3.2₁₀ (שם) 4QDibHamb^b 129₁ (שמכה) GnzPs 1₂₂, קדוש *holy* 4QTobite 7.2₃ (שמו) (הקדוש) *this* Dt 28₅₈.

<PREP> ל of direction, *to* perh. 1QH fr. 11₁₀ perh. 4QBera^a 11₁ 4QDibHamb^b 129₁ (ולשמכה) perh. 4QErr 3₅, + הלל pi. *give praise* 1 C 29₁₃, ידה hi. *give praise* Ps 106₄₇||1 C 16₃₅ Ps 122₄ 140₁₄ 1QLitPr 3.1₆ 4QDibHama^a 1.6₁₅ (לשמכה) 4QPrFetes^b 1₂ (ולשמכה) pi. *sing praise* 2 S 22₅₀||Ps 18₅₀ Ps 68₅(mss) 92₂ 135₃, שיר *sing* GnzPs 2₂₄, קנה ni. *be gathered* Jr 3₁₇, ננש ho. *be brought near*, i.e. offered Ml 1₁₁, נתן *give* Ml 2₂ Ps 115₁ 4QsapDidA 1₈.

ל of benefit, *to, for* Is 26₈ (+ זכר *memorial*) Kuntillet 'Ajrud add. inscr. 3 (8th cent.), + קנא pi. *be jealous* Ezk 39₂₅, בוא *bring* Is 60₉ 4QDibHama^a 1.4₉, עשה *do* Jos 7₉, בנה *build* 2 S 7₅(mss).13 1 K 5_{17.19}||2 C 2₃ 1 K 5₁₉ 8_{17.18.19.20.44.48}||2 C 67.8.9.34.38 1 C 22_{7.8.10} 28₃ 29₁₆ 2 C 1₁₈ 20₈ 11QT 30₄ (ולשמין) ni. *be built* 1 K 3₂ 1 C 22₁₉, קדש hi. *consecrate* 1 K 9₇||2 C 7₂₀, כון hi. *prepare* Si 47₁₃, עשה *do* Ezk 36₂₂.

ל of instrument, *by (means of)* perh. 1QH 23₈, + קרא ni. *be called* 4QInstr^d 81₁₂; of cause, *on account of*, + בוא *come* Jos 9₉; *concerning, with regard to* 1 K 10₁; *in respect of*, + גדל hi. *make great* 1 C 22₅ (|| תפארת || *glory*); of possession, *of (belonging) to* 1QH 4₂₀; *as or introducing predicate*, + היה *be* Is 55₁₃ (unless *as a memorial*, i.e.

§10) Jr 13¹¹ (|| הפארתה || *glory*, תהלה *praise*, עם *people*); introducing object, + כבד pi. *honour* Ps 86⁹.

ב of instrument, accompaniment, *by (means of)*, in Ps 124⁸ perh. 4QparaKings 110¹ 4QBarke 62 perh. 4QM8 282 4QShir^b 2.18 11QPsAp^a 54, + דבר pi. *speak* Ex 523 Dt 18¹⁹=11QT 61⁰¹ (|| וידבר ... בשמין ||) Dt 18²⁰=11QT 61¹ (|| בשמין ... (לדבר) ||) Dt 18²²=11QT 61³ 1 K 22¹⁶||2 C 18¹⁵ Jr 20⁹ 26¹⁶ 29²³ 44¹⁶ Zc 13³ Dn 9⁶ 1 C 21¹⁹ 2 C 33¹⁸, pu. *be spoken* Si 36²⁰, קרא ni. *be called* Is 43⁷ Si 36¹³ 47¹⁸, pu. *be called* Is 65¹ (or em. קרא a nation not called to קרא that did not call upon, i.e. qal), צוה pi. *command* Nm 36² (if em.; see Cstr.), נבא ni. *prophesy* Jr 11²¹ 14¹⁴.15 23²⁵ 26⁹ 27¹⁵ 29^{9,21}, htp. Jr 26²⁰.

ברך pass. *be blessed* 11QM 1.24, pi. *bless* Dt 10⁸ 21⁵=11QT 63³ 2 S 61⁸||1 C 16² Ps 129⁸ 1 C 23¹³ Si 45¹⁵ 11QM 1.22 4QShirShabb^d 1.1¹⁰ (|| ויברך ||) 1.1^{12,14} (both ויברך ||) 1.1²⁹ (|| ויברכו ... בןשא ||) 1.1^{19,21,24,26} (|| ויברך ||) 1.1¹⁷ (|| בשן ||) 1.1^{19,21,24,26} (|| בשן ||) 1.1²⁹ (|| ויברך ||) 4QShirShabb^f 13^{3,5} 11QShirShabb 3⁸ (|| ויברך ||) 11QT 60¹¹ 63³, שבע ni. *swear* Lv 19¹² Dt 6¹³ 10²⁰ 1 S 20⁴² Is 48¹ Jr 12¹⁶ 44²⁶ Zc 5⁴, קלל pi. *swear* 2 K 22⁴, הלל htp. *glory* Zc 10¹²(ms) Ps 105³||1 C 16¹⁰ 4QPrayersA 3³, פאר htp. *display one's glory* Si 50²⁰, זכר hi. *mention* 1QS 62⁷, ירא pi. *cause fear* 8QHymn 1¹.

הלך go Mc 4⁵, htp. Zc 10¹² (ms הלל htp.), בוא come 1 S 17⁴⁵ Ps 118²⁶ 2 C 14¹⁰, רם *be exalted* Ps 89²⁵, נשא lift hands Ps 63⁵ (or em. בְּשִׁמְיֶךָ in your name to בְּשִׁמְיֶךָ in your heavens), בוס trample Ps 44⁶, מול hi. *fend off* (unless מיל ward off) Ps 118^{10,11,12} (or em. all three אפיל I caused them to fall [נפל hi.], or אמלט I was delivered [מלט ni.]), שרת pi. *serve* Dt 18^{5,7}, בנה build 1 K 18³², הגל raise standard Ps 20⁶ (or em. נגיל to נדגל let us rejoice, from גיל hi. save Ps 54³ (|| גבורה || might), נבר pi. *make mighty* 1QSb 52⁸, כנע hi. *subdue* 1QM 11³ (הכניזע).

ב upon, + קרא call Gn 42⁶ 12⁸ 13⁴ 21³³ 26²⁵ 1 K 18²⁴ 2 K 5¹¹ Is 12⁴ 41²⁵ 65¹ (if em.; see above) Jr 10²⁵ Jl 3⁵ Zp 3⁹ Zc 13⁹ Ps 75² (if em.; see Nom. Cl.) 79⁶ 80¹⁹ 105¹¹||1 C 16⁸ Ps 109¹⁰ 116² (if em. ובימי אקרא and in my days I will call out to אקרא on the name of Y. I will call) 116^{4,13,17} 4QapPsB 15⁹ 4QpsEzke 62.23.

ב of cause, on account of, for (the sake of), in or concerning, + גיל rejoice Ps 20⁶ (if em.; see above) 89¹⁷, רגן

pi. *sing* Ps 89¹³.

ב introducing object, + קרא call, i.e. proclaim Ex 33¹⁹ 34⁴ 64⁶, זכר hi. *cause to be remembered* Am 6¹⁰ Ps 20⁸ (unless זכר II hi. *display strength*; or em. נגביר we will display strength, i.e. נבר hi.) 4QJubi 23²¹ 4QDibHama 1.3⁴ (|| והזכרנו ||), חזק hi. *hold* 4QD^a 5.1⁹ (|| והמחזיקים ||); ב seek refuge in Zp 31² CD 20³⁴; בטח ב trust in Is 50¹⁰ Ps 33²¹ 1QM 11² GnzPs 12⁶ (|| בך in you corrected to בשמך in your name) 32⁶.

ב as, according to Ps 48¹¹ (or em. כְּשִׁמְיֶךָ as is your name to כְּשִׁמְיֶךָ as your heavens) Si 21⁸.

בן of agent, by, + פוז be made agile Gn 49²⁴ (if em.; see Cstr.).

על upon perh. 4QapPsPr 3⁵, + שען ni. *rely* 11QPsAp^a 2⁸ (|| ועל ||); above, + גדל hi. *magnify* Ps 138² (or em.; see Cstr.); according to, by, + קרא ni. *be called* 4QapJerC^b 3⁵; for the sake of, + חמל have compassion Ezk 36²¹.

ב for the sake of, + נמש leave 1 S 12²².

למען for the sake of 4QMg 1², + חיה pi. *keep alive* Ps 143¹¹, בוא come 1 K 8⁴¹||2 C 6³², נחה hi. *lead* Ps 23³ 31⁴, נדה pi. *thrust aside* Is 66⁵, ארך hi. *hold back anger* Is 48⁹ (|| תהלה ||), כפר pi. *atone* Ps 79⁹, נאץ have contempt Jr 14²¹, עשה do Jr 14⁷ Ezk 20^{9,14}. 22.44 Ps 109²¹ 1QM 18⁸, ישע hi. *save* Ps 106⁸.

מפני from (before), because of, + חתה ni. *be terrified* Ml 2⁵.

<COLL> לא נודעתי להם קמי י לא נודעתי להם קמי י I did not make myself known to them Ex 6³, ארון אלהים אשר שם שם שם the ark of God, where (the) Name is called, i.e. invoked 2 S 62^(mss) (L שם שם [the Name], the name of Y.), var. 1 C 13⁶ (if em. שם שם there his name).

3. of other gods, as representing any continuing trace of their existence (Dt 12³ Zc 13²), זכר hi. *cause to be remembered* Ex 23¹³ Jos 23⁷, סור hi. *remove* Ho 2¹⁹, כרת hi. *cut off* Zc 13², אבד pi. *cause to perish* Dt 12³. <CSTR> שם הבעל שם הבעל name of Baal 1 K 18²⁶, שמות הבעלים of the images Zc 13², שם אלהים name of gods Ex 23¹³ Dt 18²⁰=11QT 61¹ (|| אלהיו ||) of his god(s) Mc 4⁵, אלהיהם of their gods Jos 23⁷, אלהיכם of your gods 1 K 18^{24,25}. <PREP> ב of instrument, accompaniment, *by (means of)*, in, + דבר pi. *speak* Dt 18²⁰=11QT 61¹ (|| וידבר בשן ||) ni. *be*

mentioned Ho 2₁₉, הלך go Mc 4₅; upon, + קרא call 1 K 18_{24.25.26}.

4. of animals and birds, <NOM CL> שמוּ הוּא that was its name Gn 2₁₉. <OBJ> קרא call, i.e. name Gn 2₂₀.

5. of places and geographical features: city (Gn 4₁₇ 11₉ 19₂₂ 26₃₃ 36_{32.35.39}||1 C 1_{43.46.50} Nm 21₃ 32_{38.38.38.42} Jos 14₁₅ 15₁₅ 21₉ Jg 1_{10.11.17.23.26.26} 18_{29.29} 1 K 16₂₄ 2 K 14₇ Ezk 39₁₆ 48₃₅ 1 C 6₅₀ 4QTNaph 13 11QJub 49 [[שמרה]], valley (Jos 7₂₆ 2 C 20₂₆), other geographical locations, oft. as sacred sites (Gn 22₁₄ 28₁₉ 32₃ 32₃₁ 33₁₇ 35₁₅ Ex 17₇ 11₃ Nm 11_{3.34} Jos 5₉ Jg 2₅ 2 S 5₂₀||1 C 14₁₁), high place (Ezk 20₂₉), threshing floor (Gn 50₁₁), well (Gn 26_{18.18.20.21.22}), spring (Ex 15₂₃ Jg 15₁₉), river (Gn 2_{11.13.14} 10₂₅||1 C 1₁₉), heap of stones (Gn 31₄₈), stone monument (1 S 7₁₂), rocky crag (1 S 14_{4.4}), burial site (Gn 35₈).

<SUBJ> קרא ni. be called, i.e. named Ezk 20₂₉, סבב ho. be changed Nm 32₃₈.

<NOM CL> שבע באר שבע the name of the city is Beer-sheba Gn 26₃₃, vars. Gn 28₁₉ 36_{32.35.39}||1 C 1_{43.46.50} Ezk 39₁₆, שם חֲבֵרוֹן לְפָנַי קְרִיאת אַרְבַּע the name of Hebron was formerly Kiriath-arba Jos 14₁₅ Jg 1₁₀, vars. Jos 15₁₅ Jg 1_{11.17} 18₂₁, שָׁמָּה הַשֵּׁם הַשֵּׁעִיר מִיּוֹם הַיּוֹם שֶׁמֶּה הָאֶחָד the name of the city from that day shall be 'Y. is there' Ezk 48₃₅, שֵׁם הָאֶחָד הַשֵּׁם הַשֵּׁעִיר מִיּוֹם הַיּוֹם שֶׁמֶּה הָאֶחָד סֵנֶה the name of the one (rocky crag) was Bozez and the name of the other was Seneh 1 S 14₄, שֵׁם הָאֶחָד הַשֵּׁם הַשֵּׁעִיר הַשֵּׁם הַשֵּׁעִיר the name of the first (river) is Pishon Gn 2₁₁, vars. Gn 2_{13.14}, שָׁמָּה הוּא שֵׁם הוּא that is its name Jg 1₂₆.

<OBJ> קרא call, i.e. name Gn 4₁₇ 11₉ 19₂₂ 22₁₄ 26_{18.18} 20_{21.22} 28₁₉ 31₄₈ 32_{3.31} 33₁₇ 35_{8.15} 50₁₁ Ex 15₂₃ 17₇ Nm 11_{3.34} 21₃ 32₃₈ Jos 5₉ 7₂₆ Jg 1_{17.26} 2₅ 15₁₉ 1 S 7₁₂ 2 S 5₂₀||1 C 14₁₁ 1 K 16₂₄ 2 K 14₇ 2 C 20₂₆ 11QJub 49 (ויקרא) (את שמחה).

<CSTR> שֵׁם דִּבְרֵי name of Debir Jos 15₁₅ Jg 1₁₁ (דִּבְרֵי), שֵׁם חֲבֵרוֹן name of Hebron Jos 14₁₅ Jg 1₁₀.

שֵׁם הָעִיר name of the city Gn 4₁₇ 19₂₂ 26₃₃ 28₁₉ Jg 1_{17.23} 18_{29.29} 1 K 16₂₄ Ezk 39₁₆ (שֵׁם-עִיר) 48₃₅ 4QTNaph 13, עירו of his city Gn 36_{32.35.39}||1 C 1_{43.46.50}, שְׁמוֹת הָעָרִים names of the cities Nm 32₃₈.

שֵׁם הַמָּקוֹם name of the place Gn 22₁₄ 28₁₉ 32_{3.31} 33₁₇ 35₁₅ Ex 17₇ Nm 11_{3.34} 21₃ Jos 5₉ 7₂₆ Jg 2₅ 2 S 5₂₀||1 C 14₁₁ 2 C 20₂₆, הַנָּהָר of the river Gn 2_{13.14}, הַבְּאֵר of the

well Gn 26₂₀, הַנְּחָד of the one Gn 2₁₁ 10₂₅||1 C 1₁₉ 1 S 14_{4.4}.

<PREP> בְּ in accordance with, by, + קרא call Nm 32_{38.42} Jos 21₉ 1 C 6₅₀, נָתַן give, i.e. make 4QTNaph 13; אֲשֶׁר as, according to, + קרא call, i.e. name Gn 26₁₈.

6. of objects: altar (Ex 17₁₅), pillar (1 K 7_{21.21}||2 C 3_{17.17}), gate (11QT 39₁₁ [[שְׁמֵי הַדְּלָתִים]]), stars (Is 40₂₆ Ps 147₄), new moon (Si 43₈||Bmg, M|), manna (Ex 16₃₁), lot (Est 9₂₆), <SUBJ> הִיא be 11QT 39₁₁ (וְהָיָה שְׁמֵן הַדְּלָתִים). <OBJ> קרא call, i.e. name Ex 16₃₁ 17₁₅ 1 K 7_{21.21}||2 C 3_{17.17} Ps 147₄. <CSTR> שֵׁם הַיְמִינִי the name of the right-hand one 2 C 3₁₇(Qr) (Kt הַיְמִינִי in same sense), הַשְּׂמָאלִי of the left-hand one 2 C 3₁₇, שְׁמֵי הַדְּלָתִים names of the gates 11QT 39₁₁, הַפִּזּוּר שֵׁם הַפִּזּוּר the name of Pur Est 9₂₆. <PREP> בְּ of instrument, by (means of), + קרא call Is 40₂₆; אֲשֶׁר as, according to Si 43₈(Bmg, M); עַל according to, + קרא call, i.e. name Est 9₂₆.

7. of day, period, <NOM CL> שֵׁם לְמוֹעֵד there is no name for the period 4QMysta 534. <OBJ> כָּתַב write (details of) Ezk 24₂ Arad ost. 24 (7th/6th cent.). <CSTR> שֵׁם הַיּוֹם name of the day Ezk 24₂ Arad ost. 24 (הַיּוֹם; 7th/6th cent.).

8. of event, <SUBJ> קרא be called Ec 6₁₀ מִדֶּשֶׁה-שֶׁהָיָה הַשֵּׁם הַשֵּׁעִיר שֶׁמֶּה הָאֶחָד שֶׁמֶּה הָאֶחָד that which has happened, its name has already been called, i.e. it has been designated).

9. of qualities: discipline or wisdom (Si 6₂₂), truth (1QpHab 8₉), <CSTR> שֵׁם הַאֱמֶת name of truth, i.e. the true name, or a reputation for the truth 1QpHab 8₉. <PREP> אֲשֶׁר as, according to Si 6₂₂; עַל according to, by, in, + קרא ni. be called 1QpHab 8₉.

10. name, i.e. memorial, monument, for Y. (Is 55₁₃), Israelites (Is 56_{5.5}), <SUBJ> כָּרַת ni. be cut off Is 56₅. <OBJ> נָתַן give Is 56₅ (|| יָד hand, i.e. monument) 56₅, עָשָׂה make 2 S 8₁₃ (unless §1b). <CSTR> שֵׁם עוֹלָם name of everlastingness, i.e. everlasting name Is 56₅. <PREP> אֲשֶׁר as or introducing predicate, + הִיא be Is 55₁₃ (unless of Y.'s renown, i.e. §2; || אֹת sign). <COLL> יָד וְשֵׁם טוֹב יָד וְשֵׁם טוֹב a monument and a name better than sons and daughters Is 56₅.

11. perh. concretely, offspring (unless §1c), <SUBJ> הִיא be Ps 72₁₇, נִיַּן increase Ps 72₁₇(Kt) (נִיַּן; Qr נִיַּן, i.e. ni. in same sense; or vocalize נִיַּן pi. he shall bear offspring;

שם

ms כון ni. *be established*), אבד perish Ps 416. <COLL> יאבדו ... מבלי שם they perish ... without any offspring Jb 420 (if em. משים without [anyone] paying attention [שם hi. ptc.]).

Also 1QH 17³⁹ 1QSb 15¹ 1Q25 2² 1Q29 3⁴ 4QD^b 4⁶ perh. 4QD^d perh. 4QMyst^b 1.2⁴ 4QPrEnosh 1.2¹ perh. 4QparaKings 135² 4QRitMar 144¹ 4QPrFêtes^c 146³ 191³ perh. 219² perh. 4QShir^b 95¹ 4QRitPurB 24.8³ perh. 183¹ 4Q519 4² perh. 4QFrag 35 29² (שמו) perh. 6QProph 1.2⁶ (שמן).

<SYN> §1b תפארת glory, תהלה praise; §1c זרע seed, זכר memorial, שארית remnant, שאר remnant; §2 זכר memorial, תהלה praise, כבוד glory, תפארת glory, גבורה might, עם people, יד hand, זרוע arm, מקדש sanctuary; §10 יד hand, אות sign.

⇒ שם II Shem, שמואל Samuel, שמיה Shemiah, שמידע Shemida, שמידעי Shemidaite.

שם II 17.1.1.2 pr.n.m. **Shem**, 1. eldest son of Noah, <SU3N> היה be Gn 9¹⁸, חיה live Gn 11¹¹, ילד hi. beget Gn 11^{10.11}, לקח see Gn 9²³, הלך go Gn 9²³, בוא come Gn 7¹³, לקח take Gn 9²³, שם place Gn 9²³, כסה pi. cover Gn 9²³, פקד ni. be visited Si 49¹⁶.

<NOM CL> שם חם ויפת בני נח שם חם ויפת the sons of Noah were Shem, Ham and Japheth 1 C 14 (if ins. בני), אלה תולדת בני נח שם חם ויפת these are the generations of the sons of Noah: Shem, Ham and Japheth Gn 10¹, שם בן מאת שנה Shem was the son of a hundred years, i.e. a hundred years old Gn 11¹⁰.

<OBJ> ילד hi. beget Gn 5³² 6¹⁰. <CSTR> אלהי שם God of Shem Gn 9²⁶, בני sons of Gn 10²² | 1 C 1¹⁷ Gn 10³¹ 4QsapHymnA 12³ (בני שם), תולדת generations of Gn 11¹⁰, אהלי tents of Gn 9²⁷ 4Q CommGenA 27.

<APP> בן son Gn 6¹⁰ 7¹³. <PREP> ל of benefit, to, for, + ילד pu. be born Gn 10²¹.

<COLL> שם ארפכשד שלח Shem, Arpachshad, Shelah 1 C 1²⁴, שם וחת יפת Shem and Ham and Japheth 4QNarrC 12.

2. appar. father of Ahijah, Seal 246 (7th cent.).
3. Bethsaida flask inscr., <PREP> ל of possession, of,

(belonging to) Bethsaida flask inscr. ⇒ שם I name.

שָׁמָא 2 pr.n.m. **Shamma**, 1. Asherite, son of Zophah, <NOM CL> שָׁמָא ... זִפְחָ בְּנֵי זִפְחָ the sons of Zophah were ... Shamma 1 C 7³⁷.

2. one of David's warriors, son of Agee, ident. with Shammah (שָׁמָה) at 2 S 23³³, <NOM CL> שָׁמָא אַחֲרַי אַחֲרַי after him was Shamma 2 S 23¹¹ (mss שָׁמָה Shammah). <APP> הַרְרִי Hararite 2 S 23¹¹ (unless הַרְרִי refers to Agee; mss שָׁמָה Shammah) 23³³(mss) (L שָׁמָה), בֶּן son 2 S 23¹¹ (mss שָׁמָה Shammah).

*[שְׁמָאב] 0.0.0.1 pr.n.[m.] **Shemab**, Seal 128 (Syria, 8th/7th cent.). ⇒ שם I name + אב father.

שְׁמַאב, see שְׁמַאבֶּר Shemeber.

שְׁמַאבֶּר 1 pr.n.m. **Shemeber**, king of Zeboiim, <APP> מֶלֶךְ king Gn 14² (Sam^{mss} שְׁמַאבֶּר Shemabad). <PREP> אִתְּ with, + עָשָׂה make war Gn 14².

שְׁמֵאָה 1 pr.n.m. **Shimeah**, Benjaminite, son of Mikloth, ident. with Shimeam (שְׁמֵאָם) at 1 C 9³⁸, <SUBJ> יָשָׁב dwell perh. 1 C 8³². <OBJ> ילד hi. beget 1 C 8³².

שְׁמֵאָם 1 pr.n.m. **Shimeam**, Benjaminite, son of Mikloth, ident. with Shimeah (שְׁמֵאָה) at 1 C 3³², <SUBJ> יָשָׁב dwell perh. 1 C 9³⁸. <OBJ> ילד hi. beget 1 C 9³⁸.

שְׁמַגָּר 2 pr.n.m. **Shamgar**, 'judge' who delivered Israel, son of Anath, <SUBJ> הָיָה be Jg 3³¹, נָכַח strike Jg 3³¹, יָשָׁע hi. save Jg 3³¹. <CSTR> בְּיָמֵי שְׁמַגָּר in the days of Shamgar Jg 5⁶. <APP> בן son Jg 3³¹ 5⁶.

שָׁמַד 90.1.14 vb. **destroy**—Ni. 21.0.2 Pf. נִשְׁמַדוּ, נִשְׁמַדוּ, נִשְׁמַדוּ; impf. יִשְׁמַד, Q יִשְׁמַדוּ, + waw וַיִּשְׁמַדוּ, הִשְׁמַדוּ; inf. abs. הִשְׁמַדוּ; cstr. הִשְׁמַדוּךְ (הִשְׁמַדוּךְ)—be destroyed, be exterminated, <SUBJ> Gib- eonites 2 S 21⁵, Israel(ites) Dt 4^{26.26} 28^{20.24.45.51.61}, Mid- ian(ites) Ps 83¹¹, Moab(ites) Jr 48⁴², גֹּיִם nation Dt 7²³