

**קָדֵשׁ** 469.13.490.8 n.m. **holiness**—cstr. קָדֵשׁ; sf. קָדֵשׁ; קָדְשִׁי (Q קָדְשָׁי); cstr. קָדְשָׁה, קָדְשָׁה (Q קָדְשָׁה), קָדְשָׁה כָּה (Q קָדְשָׁה כָּה), קָדְשָׁה (Q קָדְשָׁה), קָדְשָׁה (Q קָדְשָׁה); pl. קָדְשָׁה (Q קָדְשָׁה); קָדְשָׁה (Q קָדְשָׁה); cstr. קָדְשָׁה (Q קָדְשָׁה); sf. (קָדְשָׁה); קָדְשָׁה (Q קָדְשָׁה); קָדְשָׁה כָּה (Q קָדְשָׁה כָּה), קָדְשָׁה כָּה (Q קָדְשָׁה כָּה); cstr. קָדְשָׁה כָּה (Q קָדְשָׁה כָּה), קָדְשָׁה כָּה (Q קָדְשָׁה כָּה).

1. **holiness, sacredness**, of area, mountain, city, temple, ritual object, etc. made holy by Y.'s presence, p. 196b

2. **holiness, apartness, purity**, p. 197b

- a. of thing(s) in general ceremonially pure, separated as sacred, p. 197b
- b. of clothes, ornaments, p. 197b
- c. of vessels, pots, p. 197b
- d. of lampstand, p. 197b
- e. of mosaic, p. 197b
- f. of vegetation, p. 197b
- g. of food of the elect, p. 197b
- h. of water of life, p. 197b

3. **holiness, apartness, consecration**, of offering, tithe, sacrificial animal, consecrated food, p. 198a

4. **holiness, apartness, consecration**, of field, valley, (piece of) land, house consecrated to Y. or priests, p. 198a

5. **holiness, sacredness**, of oil, incense, p. 198a

6. **holiness, sacredness**, of times to worship Y., p. 198b

7. **holiness, sacredness**, of work, p. 198b

8. **holiness, sacredness**, of spiritual matters as opposed to secular issues, p. 198b

9. **holiness, purity**, of path of redemption, not for the unclean, p. 198b

10. **holiness, apartness, consecration**, of earthly and heavenly beings, p. 198b

- a. of humans, p. 198b
- b. of Messiah, p. 199b
- c. of angels, p. 199b
- d. of horses, p. 199b

11. **holiness, sacredness, divinity** of Y., divine attribute, quality, activity, p. 199b

12. **holiness, purity**, of spirits, in Qumran texts, p. 200b

a. of good spirit, 'spirit of truth', p. 200b

b. of spiritual beings, p. 200b

13. **holy place, sacred place, sanctuary, temple**, p. 201a

14. **holy thing, holy offering, holy (sacrificial) portion, holy food, sacred gift, consecrated thing, thing set apart for Y.; holy bread**, p. 202a

15. **holy object, sacred object**, p. 202b

16. **holy portion, holy area of land**, p. 203a

17. **holy regulation of Y.**, p. 203a

18a. **holy one, holy person**, p. 203a

18b. **holy one, angel, spirit**, p. 203b

18c. **Holy One, God**, p. 203b

19. **קָדֵשׁ** **holiness** abbreviated as קָדֵשׁ, p. 203b

1. **holiness, sacredness**, of area, mountain, city, temple, ritual object, etc. made holy by Y.'s presence, **סְעִיר הַיְהוָה** he Jl 4<sub>17</sub> Ob<sub>17</sub> 11QT 35<sub>9</sub> 47<sub>4</sub>, **מִזְבֵּחַ** pal. **befit** Ps 93<sub>5</sub>.

<**NOM CL>** קָדֵשׁ הוּא **קָדֵשׁ** it is holiness, i.e. holy Jos 5<sub>15</sub> perh. CD 12<sub>1</sub>, var. 2 C 81<sub>1</sub>, קָדְשִׁים (Q קָדְשִׁים) קָדֵשׁ its entire border round about is holiness of holinesses, i.e. most holy Ezk 43<sub>12</sub>.

<**CSTR>** קָדְשִׁים קָדֵשׁ holiness of holinesses, i.e. most holy Ezk 43<sub>12</sub> 11QT 35<sub>9</sub> קָדְשִׁים (Q קָדְשִׁים).

עֵדֶן אֲדָמָת קָדֵשׁ **הַקָּדֵשׁ** holy ground Ex 3<sub>5</sub> Zc 2<sub>16</sub> (Q קָדֵשׁ), **הַקָּדֵשׁ** holy city, i.e. Jerusalem Is 48<sub>2</sub> 52<sub>1</sub> Ne 11<sub>1.18</sub> 4Q Tanh 8<sub>2</sub> (Q קָדְשָׁה) CD 20<sub>22</sub>, קָרִית קָדֵשׁ holy city Si 49<sub>6</sub>, מָחְנֵה הַקָּדֵשׁ holy camp 4QM<sup>a</sup> B<sub>60</sub>, מָחְנֵה הַקָּדֵשׁ holy camps 4QM<sup>a</sup> B<sub>58</sub>, נְחָלָת קָדוֹשָׁן holy inheritance 4Q Instr<sup>d</sup> 234<sub>1</sub>, מִנוּחָה קָדְשִׁים holy resting place 4QPrQuot 41.25, מַעֲון קָדְשִׁים (Q קָדְשִׁים), זֶבֶל קָדְשִׁים holy abode 1QS 10<sub>3</sub> 4Q408 35 (Q קָדְשִׁים), מַעֲון קָדְשִׁים (Q קָדְשִׁים) 4QHod<sup>a</sup> 7.115 (Q קָדְשִׁים) 22<sub>1</sub> (Q קָדְשִׁים) 11.115 (Q קָדְשִׁים) 11.120 (Q קָדְשִׁים) 11.120 (Q קָדְשִׁים) holy places 4QRitMar 76<sub>2</sub> (Q קָדְשִׁים), בֵּית הַקָּדֵשׁ holy temple 1 C 29<sub>3</sub> 1QS 85 9<sub>6</sub> (both) הַיכֵּל קָדֵשׁ holy temple Si 49<sub>12</sub>, מִקְדָּשׁ הַקָּדֵשׁ holy sanctuary Lv 16<sub>33</sub> 4QapJerC<sup>e</sup> 2.12 (Q קָדְשִׁים) 11QT 46<sub>10</sub> (Q קָדְשִׁים) 11QT 46<sub>10</sub> (Q קָדְשִׁים) holy inner sanctuary 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.216, דְּבִיר קָדְשִׁים holy inner sanctuaries 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 17<sub>6</sub>.

כָּרוֹבִי קָדֵשׁ אַרְזָן הַקָּדֵשׁ holy ark 2 C 35<sub>3</sub>, קָדְשִׁים 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 20.2<sub>3</sub> 4QShirShabb<sup>b</sup> 41<sub>2</sub>, לְשֻׁכּוֹת הַקָּדֵשׁ holy

# קָדֵשׁ

chambers Ezk 42:13 44:19 קֹדֶשׁ (לְשִׁבַּת) 46:19 holy gates 4QShirShabbf 23:110, קֹדֶשׁ נְבוּלִי holy precincts 4QShirShabbf 44:1 (קֹדֶשׁ), סָוד קֹדֶשׁ holy foundation 4QBera<sup>a</sup> 1.24, הַר הַקָּדֵשׁ holy mountain Is 27:13 Jr 31:23 Zc 8:3, הַר קָדֵשׁ אֱלֹהִים holy mountain of God Ezk 28:14, הַר־אֱצֹבִיד־קָדֵשׁ קָדֵשׁ אֱלֹהִי holy mountain of my God Dn 9:20, הַר־רְדִיבִיד־קָדֵשׁ holy mountains Ps 87:1 110:3(mss) (L adorments of), רְקִיעַ קֹדֶשׁ holy expanse 4QDibHam<sup>a</sup> 1.7, רְקִיעַי קֹדֶשׁ holy expanses 4QBerb<sup>b</sup> 2:6, מָרוֹם הַקֹּדֶשׁ holy height, i.e. heaven 4QBen 14, מָקְדֵשׁ קֹדֶשׁ קֹדֶשׁ most holy sanctuary 4QShir Shabbf 14:17, מָקְדֵשׁ [קֹדֶשׁ] most holy sanctuaries 4QShirShabb<sup>a</sup> 1.17, נְבוּלִי קֹדֶשׁ קֹדֶשׁ most holy precincts 4QShirShabb<sup>b</sup> 1.227; =4QShir Shabbf 11:2 (נְבוּלִי קֹדֶשׁ); 4QShir Shabbf 11:2.

הַר קָדֵשׁ my holy mountain Is 11:9 56:7, 13:6 51:1.25 66:20 Ezk 20:40 Jl 2:1 4:17 Ob:16 Zp 3:11 Ps 26.

קָדֵשׁ הַיכָּל your holy temple Jon 2:5, 8 Ps 58 (קָדֵשׁ) 79:1 138:2 (מִקְדָּשׁ קֹדֶשׁ), קָדֵשׁ your holy place 4QapPsB 33:11, בֵּית־מִכְוֹן your holy place 4QHod<sup>b</sup> 15:3, קָדֵשׁ נָבָת your holy inner sanctuary Ps 28:2, נָבָת קָדֵשׁ your holy habitation Ex 15:13, רְקִיעַ קֹדֶשׁ your holy expanse 1QH 5:14, קָדֵשׁ נָבָת your holy mountain Ps 15:1 43:3 (קָדֵשׁ) Dn 9:16, מִעֵן קָדֵשׁ your holy dwelling place Dt 26:15 1QM 12:2 11QPs<sup>a</sup> 24:4 (both קָדֵשׁ), וּבְלֵי קָדֵשׁ your holy abode Is 63:15 1QM 12:1 (זְבוּל קָדֵשׁ), עִיר קָדֵשׁ your holy city Si 36:18, עִיר קָדֵשׁ your holy city Dn 9:24 4QDibHam<sup>a</sup> 1.4:12 (קָדֵשׁ), עָרִי קָדֵשׁ your holy cities Is 64:9.

הַיכָּל קָדֵשׁ his holy temple Mc 1:2 Hb 2:20 Ps 11:4 1QpHab 12:17 (הַר קָדֵשׁ), קֹדֶשׁ (קֹדֶשׁ) his holy mountain Ps 3:5 48:2 99:9 4QpPs<sup>a</sup> 1.3:11 (הַר קָדֵשׁ), מִקְוָם קָדֵשׁ his holy place Ps 24:3 Ezr 9:8, מִעֵן קָדֵשׁ his holy dwelling place Jr 25:30 Zc 2:17 Ps 6:8 2 C 30:27 1QSb 1:3 (מִעֵן קֹדֶשׁ), זְבוּל קָדֵשׁ (מִעֵן קֹדֶשׁ) 1QH 11:34 3:25 (זְבוּל קָדֵשׁ) his holy abode 1QH 11:34 4QS<sup>b</sup> 19:1, מִקְדֵשׁ קֹדֶשׁ his holy sanctuary 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1:11 (קֹדֶשׁ) 1.1:42 (קֹדֶשׁ), שְׁמֵי קָדֵשׁ his holy heaven, i.e. heavenly sanctuary Ps 20:7, וּרְום קָדֵשׁ his holy height, i.e. heaven 4QMyst<sup>c</sup> 37 (unless §11), כְּסֵא קָדֵשׁ his holy throne Ps 47:9, מַסְלֵה קָדֵשׁ his holy highway 4QShir<sup>b</sup> 2:16, דְּבִירִי קֹדֶשׁ his holy inner sanctuaries 11QShirShabb 10:7.

בֵּית קָדְשָׁנוּ our holy temple Is 64:10.

קָדֵשׁ || קָדֵשׁ צָדִיקָה righteousness Jr 31:23; + holy, holy one Ps 99:9 4QShir<sup>b</sup> 2:16, טָהֹרֶת pure 11QT 47:4.

**2. holiness, apartness, purity,** a. of thing(s) in general ceremonially pure, separated as sacred, <CSTR> דברי קָדֵשׁ matters of holiness 4QInstrd 188:7 (קֹדֶשׁ) 4QWays<sup>b</sup> 13:4. <PREP> בֵּין between holiness and profane- ness, + בְּדַל hi. distinguish Lv 10:10 Ezk 22:26 42:20, יְדָה hi. teach (the difference) Ezk 44:23, hi. make known (the difference) CD 6:18 12:20. <COLL> || קָדֵשׁ טָהֹרֶת that which is pure Lv 10:10 Ezk 22:26 44:23 CD 6:18 12:20; + קָדֵשׁ sanctuary Lv 12:4; :: חַל profaneness Lv 10:10 Ezk 22:26 42:20 44:23 CD 6:18 12:20.

b. of clothes, ornaments, oft. specif. those belonging to priests set apart for Y.'s service, <NOM CL> קָדֵשׁ הַנָּה they are holiness, i.e. consecrated Ezk 42:14. <CSTR> בְּגִידִי קָדֵשׁ holy garments Ex 28:2, 4 29:29 31:10 35:19, 21 39:1, 41 40:13 (all seven) Lv 16:32 Si 45:10 11QT 33:7 (הַקֹּדֶשׁ) 35:6 (בְּגִידִי הַקֹּדֶשׁ), בְּגִידִי הַקָּדֵשׁ holy adornments Ps 110:3 (mss) הַרְדִּיבִיד קָדֵשׁ mountains of, נֶגֶד קָדֵשׁ the holy crown Ex 29:6 39:30 Lv 8:9 4QpIsaa 3:24 (קֹדֶשׁ). <APP> בְּתַנְחִזְבֵּד קָדֵשׁ a tunic of linen, holiness, i.e. a holy linen tunic Lv 16:4.

c. of vessels, pots, <SUBJ> היה be 1 S 21:6 Zc 14:21. <NOM CL> הַכְלִים קָדֵשׁ the vessels are holiness, i.e. holy Ezr 8:28. <CSTR> כָּלִי קָדֵשׁ holy vessels 1 K 8:4 || 2 C 5:5, כָּלִי קָדֵשׁ הָאֱלֹהִים קָדֵשׁ his holy vessels 4QapMes 8:8.

d. of lampstand, <CSTR> מְנֻרָה קָדֵשׁ holy lampstand Si 26:17.

כָּוֹל (מַעֲשֵׂי־הָמִם קֹדֶשׁ) all their workmanship is of holy wondrous mosaic 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 19:5. <CSTR> קֹדֶשׁ דְּבָקִי פָּלָא holy wondrous mosaic 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 19:5.

כָּל־הָאָב אֲשֶׁר־בְּתוּכוּ קָדֵשׁ every growing thing in its midst is holiness, i.e. holy 4QSD 7:14.

g. of food of the elect, <CSTR> טָהֹרֶת הַקֹּדֶשׁ holy pure food 4QMMLT B23 (הַקֹּדֶשׁ) B65 4QOrd<sup>b</sup> 2:21. <PREP> מִן partitive, (some) of, (any) of, + מִהַּקֹּדֶשׁ (מִשְׁמָרָה) eat 4QMMLT B71 (מִהַּקֹּדֶשׁ).

h. of water of life, <CSTR> מִי קָדֵשׁ holy water 1QH

1613.

**3. holiness, apartness, consecration**, of offering, tithe, sacrificial animal, consecrated food; specif. of metal taken from enemy, meant for Y.'s treasury (Jos 6:19), **הַיּוֹת** *be* Lv 19:24 23:20 27:9,32,33 Nm 18:10 4QHalakhahA 10:9 (**קָדֵשׁ** ... **הַיּוֹת**]).

<**NOM CL**> **קָדֵשׁ הוּא** **קָדֵשׁ** *it is holiness*, i.e. holy Ex 29:34 11QT 43:16 (**קָדֵשׁ**), **קָדֵשׁ הֵם** **קָדֵשׁ** *they are holiness*, i.e. holy Ex 29:33 Nm 18:17 **קָדֵשׁ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ** **קָדֵשׁ** *it is holiness of holinesses*, i.e. most holy Lv 6:18,22 7:1,6 (both **הַוְאָ**) 10:12,17 14:13 (**אֲנָשָׁן**) perh. 4QHalakhahA 15:1 (**קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים**)), var. Nm 18:9, **הַוְאָ קָדֵשׁ לְיִהְיוֹת** *it is holiness, i.e. holy, to Y.* Lv 27:30, var. Jos 6:19, **כָּל־דְּבָרָם קָדֵשׁ־קָדְשִׁים** **הַוְאָ לְיִהְיוֹת** *every devoted thing is holiness of holinesses, i.e. most holy, to Y.* Lv 27:28, **קָדֵשׁ הוּא לְפָנֶיךָ** *it is holiness, i.e. holy, to the priest* Nm 6:20.

<**CSTR**> **קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים** *holiness of holinesses*, i.e. most holy Lv 6:18,22 7:1,6 10:12,17 14:13 27:28 Nm 18:9, **קָדֵשׁ הַלְוִילִים** *apartness of praise*, i.e. set aside as an offering of praise Lv 19:24; **לְחֵם קָדֵשׁ** *holy bread* 1 S 21:5 4QHalakhahA 16:3 (**בְּשֻׁר־קָדֵשׁ**, i.e. sacrificial meat Jr 11:15 Hg 2:12, **אַפְרֵת קָדֵשׁ** *holy ashes* 4QRitPurB 1:3, **תְּרוּמָה קָדֵשׁ** *holy contribution* Si 7:31, **מְקַטְּרָה קָדֵשׁ** *incense of your holiness*, i.e. holy to you 4QRitPurB 29:11.

<**APP**> **קָדֵשׁ הַלְוִילִים לְיִהְיוֹת** *apartness, i.e. set aside as, (an offering of) praise to Y.* Lv 19:24 (Sam **חַלְוִילִים** *commonness*).

<**PREP**> **מִן** *from* 4QDe 4:19 (**קָדֵשׁ**).

<**COLL**> **שְׁקָדֵשׁ + קָדֵשׁ** *be holy* Hg 2:12; :: **חַלְלָה** *profaneness* 1 S 21:5.

**4. holiness, apartness, consecration**, of field, valley, (piece of) land, house consecrated to Y. or priests, <**SUBJ**> *be* Lv 27:21. <**NOM CL**> ... **וְכָל־הָעֵמֶק** ... **וְכָל־הַמִּדְבָּר** *the entire valley ... and all the fields are holiness, i.e. holy, to Y.* Jr 31:40(Qr) (Kt 31:40) (**קָדֵשׁ הַשְׁרָמוֹת** *holiness, i.e. holy, to Y.* Jr 31:40(Qr) (**קָדֵשׁ**), **וְהַוְאָ בְּכָל־גָּבוֹלָה** *it will be holiness, i.e. holy, through its entire border round about* Ezk 45:1, **קָדֵשׁ לְיִהְיוֹת** *it is holiness, i.e. holy, to Y.* Ezk 48:14. <**CSTR**> **תְּרוּמָה קָדֵשׁ** *holy contribution* Ezk 45:6,7,7 48:10+st, **אָדָמָה קָדֵשׁ** *holy soil* 4QDa 6:4,3. <**COLL**> **קָדֵשׁ אֲזַבְּיוֹן קָדֵשׁ לְיִהְיוֹת** *he sanctifies his house as holiness, i.e. holy, to Y.* Lv 27:14.

**5. holiness, sacredness**, of oil (Ex 30:25,25,31,32 37:29),

incense (Ex 30:35,36,36,37), <**SUBJ**> **הַיּוֹת** *be* Ex 30:32,36,37. <**NOM CL**> **קָדֵשׁ הוּא** **קָדֵשׁ** *it is holiness, i.e. holy* Ex 30:32. <**CSTR**> **קָדְשִׁים** **קָדֵשׁ** *holiness of holinesses, i.e. most holy* Ex 30:36 4QRPa 13:2 (**קָדֵשׁ**; = Ex 30:32; MT lacks **קָדְשִׁים**); **הַקָּדֵשׁ שְׂמֹן** **קָדֵשׁ** *holy oil* Nm 35:25 Si 45:15 11QPs 28:11 (**הַקָּדֵשׁ**, **שְׂמֹן קָדֵשׁ** *holy anointing oil* Ex 30:25,25,31, **שְׂמֹן הַמְּשִׁיחָה** **קָדֵשׁ** *oil of anointing, holiness, i.e. holy anointing oil* Ex 37:29, **קָדְשָׁה רְקָחָה** **קָדֵשׁ** *... incense, perfume ... seasoned with salt, pure, holiness, i.e. holy* Ex 30:35.

**6. holiness, sacredness**, of times, <**SUBJ**> *be* Ex 35:2 Lv 25:12. <**NOM CL**> **קָדֵשׁ הוּא לְכָבֵד** *it is a holiness, i.e. holy, for you* Ex 31:14, **בַּיּוֹם הַשְׁבִּיעִי שְׁבָתָן קָדֵשׁ לְיִהְיוֹת** *on the seventh day there will be a sabbath of complete rest, (it will be) holiness, i.e. holy, to Y.* Ex 31:15. <**CSTR**> **שְׁבָתִיקָדֵשׁ** *holy sabbath* Ex 16:23, **יֹום קָדֵשׁ** *holy day* Ne 10:32, **יָמִי קָדְשִׁים** *holy days* 1QS 10:5 4QOTot 6:18 (**קָדְשִׁים**), 11QT 43:17 (**הַקָּדֵשׁ**, **קָדְשִׁים**) *holy weeks* 4QBera 1:29, **שְׁבָתִיקָדֵשׁ** *holy convocation* Ex 12:16,16 Lv 23:3+**ת** Nm 28:18,25,26 29:1,7,12 1QDM 1:18 (**מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים**) 4QOrd b 32 (**מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים**) 11QT 17:3 (**קָדְשִׁים**) 17:10 (**מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים**) 18:3 19:8 (**מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים**) 25:3 (**מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים**) 26:05 (**מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים**) 27:8 28:01 (**מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים**) 11QT 7:24 (**קָדְשִׁים**) *holy appointed times* 1QM 10:15, **מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים** *holy convocations* Lv 23:2,4,37 4QCalMishD 3:3 (**מִקְרָא קָדְשִׁים**) *my holy day* Is 58:13, **שְׁבָתִיקָדֵשׁ** *your holy sabbath* Ne 9:14, **שְׁבָתָה קָדְשָׁה** *his holy sabbath* CD 3:14. <**APP**> **שְׁבָתָה** *sabbath* Ex 31:15. <**COLL**> **קָבֵוד II קָדֵשׁ** *glory* CD 3:14, **צָדֶק** *righteousness* CD 3:14, **תְּמִימָה** *truth* CD 3:14.

**7. holiness, sacredness**, of work, <**NOM CL**> **וְקָדֵשׁ וְקָדֵשׁ** *the one is blessed and holiness, i.e. holy, and the other is blessed and holiness, i.e. holy* 4QJuba 2:23. <**PREP**> **לְ** *of purpose, for (the purpose of)*, + **עָשָׂה** *ni. be made* 4QJuba 2:23.

**8. holiness, sacredness**, of spiritual matters as opposed to secular issues, <**CSTR**> **[דְּבָרִי קָדְשִׁים]** *holy things* 4QHalakhahB 1:8.

**9. holiness, purity**, of path of redemption, not for the unclean, <**CSTR**> **דָּרְךָ קָדֵשׁ** *way of holiness* Is 35:8.

**10. holiness, apartness, consecration**, of earthly and heavenly beings, **a.** of humans set apart to worship Y.; in particular, consecrated priests (Ex 28:36 39:30 Lv 21:6

Ezr 828 2 C 236 31<sub>18</sub>); of Israelites by adherence to ritual diet (Ex 22<sub>30</sub>), as Y.'s first-fruits (Jr 23), as redeemed by Y. (Is 62<sub>12</sub> Dn 12<sub>7</sub>); of remnant (Is 61<sub>3</sub>), members of Qumran community (e.g. 1QS 2<sub>25</sub> 5<sub>6</sub>.13.18.20 817.20.21.23 92.8 1022 118 1QSa 19.13 29.16 [הַקָּדֵשׁ] 1QSb 4<sub>27</sub> [קָדוֹשׁ] 1QM 14<sub>12</sub> 4QpPsa 1.38 perh. 4QDa 5.2<sub>15</sub> [קָדוֹשׁ] perh. 4QPurLit 5<sub>1.2</sub> 4QMMT B76.81 [הַקָּדֵשׁ] 4QInstrd 81<sub>12</sub> 4QBark<sup>c</sup> 1.17 CD 4<sub>6</sub> 6<sub>1</sub> 7<sub>5</sub> 20.2.5.7.25), Adam and Eve (4QSD 7<sub>11.12</sub> [קָדוֹשׁ] ... קָדוֹשׁ [קָדוֹשׁ]).

**<SUBJ>** הִיא be Lv 21<sub>6</sub> 4QSD 7<sub>11</sub> 7<sub>12</sub> ([קָדוֹשׁ] ... הִיא) ([קָדוֹשׁ] ... הִיא).

**<NOM CL>** קָדוֹשׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל לְיַהְוֵד Israel was holiness, i.e. holy, to Y. Jr 23, var. 4QMMT B76), **אַתָּה קָדוֹשׁ לְיַהְוֵד** you are holiness, i.e. holy, to Y. Ezr 828, קָדוֹשׁ הַמֹּה they are holiness, i.e. holy 2 C 236, קָדוֹשׁ everyone who is called by his name is holiness, i.e. holy 4QInstrd 81<sub>12</sub>.

**<OBJ>** שָׁם place, i.e. make 1QSb 4<sub>27</sub> אֶנְשֵׁי קָדוֹשׁ place, i.e. make you holiness, i.e. holy, among his people.

**<CSTR>** אֲנָשֵׁי קָדוֹשׁ holy man 1QS 5<sub>18</sub>, אֲנָשֵׁי הַקָּדֵשׁ holy men Ex 22<sub>30</sub> 1QS 5<sub>13</sub> 817.23 9<sub>8</sub> (all four) 4QSB 9<sub>9</sub> הַקָּדֵשׁ (אֲנָשֵׁן הַקָּדֵשׁ) 4QSD 1<sub>9</sub> 4QInstrd 76<sub>2</sub> (אֲנָשֵׁן הַקָּדֵשׁ corrected to קָדוֹשׁ צָדֵק righteousness) CD 4<sub>6</sub> (if em. אֲנָשֵׁן appar. the holiness, different ones to הַקָּדֵשׁ שְׁנִים) אֲנָשֵׁי הַקָּדֵשׁ הָרָאשָׁנִים (the first men of holiness), קָדוֹשׁ זָרָעַ holy seed Is 61<sub>3</sub> Ezr 9<sub>2</sub> הַקָּדֵשׁ (4QJuba 25<sub>12</sub>) (זָרָעַ קָדוֹשׁ) 4QJuba 25<sub>12</sub> (זָרָעַ) 4QMMT B76 ([זָרָעַ] B8<sub>1</sub> 11QPsAp<sup>a</sup> 3<sub>5</sub> ([הַקָּדֵשׁ] 1QH 16<sub>10</sub>, שְׁעֵצָת קָדוֹשׁ נָצֵר קָדוֹשׁ holy shoot 1QH 16<sub>10</sub>, שְׁעֵצָת קָדוֹשׁ holy council 1QH 15<sub>10</sub> 1QM 3<sub>4</sub> 1QS 2<sub>25</sub> 8<sub>21</sub> 1QSa 2<sub>9</sub> (both) 4QBera 1.2<sub>7</sub> CD 20<sub>25</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ)).

עַדְחָת קָדוֹשׁ holy congregation 1QS 5<sub>20</sub> 1QSa 1<sub>9</sub> (עַדְחָת הַקָּדֵשׁ) 2<sub>16</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ קָדוֹשׁ יְהָדָה holy community 1QS 9<sub>2</sub>, עַדְחָת קָדוֹשׁ holy people Is 62<sub>12</sub> Dn 12<sub>7</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ) 1QM 12<sub>1</sub> 4QRitPurA 7<sub>9</sub> (עַדְחָת קָדוֹשׁ) 4QRitPurB 7<sub>4</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ) 29<sub>2</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ) 48<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ) מְשִׁיחָי הַקָּדֵשׁ holy anointed ones CD 6<sub>1</sub> (if em. מְשִׁיחָיו הַקָּדֵשׁ his anointed one, holiness, according to 6QD 34).

לְשׁוֹן הַקָּדֵשׁ holy words 4QBark<sup>c</sup> 1.1<sub>7</sub>, קָדוֹשׁ tongue 4QPatr 3.1<sub>8</sub>, חַמְלָא קָדוֹשׁ perfect holiness CD 7<sub>5</sub> פָּרִי קָדוֹשׁ (הַקָּדֵשׁ) 20<sub>2</sub> 20<sub>5</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ) 20<sub>7</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ), fruits of holiness 1QS 10<sub>22</sub>, מבנית structure of 1QS 11<sub>8</sub>,

זְרֻעַ קָדוֹשָׁה your holy people 1QM 14<sub>12</sub>, עַדְחָת קָדוֹשָׁה your holy seed 4QInst<sup>a</sup> 2.1<sub>5</sub>, עַדְחָת קָדוֹשָׁה your holy council 1QH 14<sub>5</sub>, עַדְחָת קָדוֹשׁ his holy people 4QpPsa 1.3<sub>8</sub> 4QMyst<sup>c</sup> 3<sub>6</sub> 4QM<sup>a</sup> 16<sub>3</sub> (עַדְחָת קָדוֹשׁ) 4QPrQuot 1.3<sub>20</sub> 11<sub>3</sub>.

**<APP>** קָדוֹשׁ holy one CD 6<sub>1</sub> (or em.; see Cstr.).

**<PREP>** לְ of benefit, for perh. 4QPurLit 5<sub>2</sub>, + http. offer oneself 1QS 5<sub>6</sub>; without preposition, קָדוֹשׁ (in) holiness, + קָדַשׁ http. sanctify oneself 2 C 31<sub>18</sub>.

**<COLL>** קָדוֹשׁ + קָדוֹשׁ holy one 1QS 11<sub>8</sub> 4QInstrd 81<sub>12</sub>, וְפָנָחָת עַלְיוֹן purity, pure food 1QS 5<sub>13</sub> 81<sub>7</sub>, קָדוֹשׁ ... וְפָנָחָת עַלְיוֹן ... קָדוֹשׁ and you will engrave on it ... : 'holiness, i.e. holy, to Y.' Ex 28<sub>36</sub>, var. 39<sub>30</sub>, אֱנֹשִׁי חַמְלָא קָדוֹשׁ men of perfect holiness 1QS 8<sub>20</sub> (הַתְּמִימִים) CD 20<sub>2</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ) 20<sub>7</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ).

b. of Messiah, **<CSTR>** מֶ�שֶׁיחַ הַקָּדֵשׁ holy Messiah 1Q30 1<sub>2</sub>.

c. of angels, **<CSTR>** מֶלֶךְיְהָוָה holy angels 1QS 3<sub>6</sub> 1QSa 2<sub>9</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ) 1QM 7<sub>6</sub> 10<sub>11</sub> 4QJuba 2<sub>2</sub> (מֶלֶךְיְהָוָה) 4QpsJuba 2.2<sub>5.13</sub> (מֶלֶךְיְהָוָה) 4QpsJubb 7<sub>6</sub> 4QDa 15<sub>1</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ) 4QBer<sup>d</sup> 1<sub>5</sub> (מֶלֶךְיְהָוָה) 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 19<sub>7</sub> 20.2<sub>9</sub> 23.1<sub>8</sub> (all three) 4QShirShabb<sup>h</sup> 1<sub>3</sub> (מֶלֶךְיְהָוָה) 4QInstrd 55<sub>8</sub> 4QM<sup>a</sup> 1<sub>10</sub> (both) 11QShirShabb 37<sub>1</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ) 15<sub>17</sub> (מֶלֶךְיְהָוָה) 11QM 11.2.15 (מֶלֶךְיְהָוָה) 11QM 1.2.6.15 (הַקָּדֵשׁ).

מְשִׁיחָי קָדוֹשׁ most holy ones 4QDa 15<sub>3</sub>, נְשִׁיא קָדוֹשׁ holy ministers 4QBer<sup>b</sup> 2<sub>9</sub>, נְשִׁיא קָדוֹשׁ holy prince 4QShir Shabb<sup>b</sup> 23<sub>1</sub>, שְׁרֵי קָדוֹשׁ holy princes perh. 4QShirShabb<sup>b</sup> 6<sub>4</sub>, עַדְחָת קָדוֹשׁ holy congregation perh. 1QH fr. 11<sub>10</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ) 4QAgess<sup>b</sup> 1<sub>4</sub> 4Q471b 1<sub>2</sub> (עַדְחָת קָדוֹשׁ) 4QM<sup>a</sup> 11.1.14, סּוֹדִי קָדוֹשׁ holy multitudes 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.2<sub>14</sub>, הַמּוֹנוֹי קָדוֹשׁ holy councils 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.2<sub>22</sub>.

d. of horses wearing bell resembling head-dress of high priest, **<NOM CL>** קָדוֹשׁ לְיַהְוֵד holiness, i.e. holy, to Y. Zc 14<sub>20</sub>.

**11. holiness, sacredness, divinity** of Y., divine attribute, quality, activity, **<SUBJ>** הַלְּךָ go 4QDibHam<sup>a</sup> 6<sub>11</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ).

**<CSTR>** מֶלֶךְ הַכְּבוּד holiness of Y. Mi 2<sub>11</sub>, קָדוֹשׁ פָּלָאוֹן the king of glory 11QShirShabb 10<sub>5</sub> (הַקָּדֵשׁ) his wondrous holiness 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1<sub>24</sub>.

אֱלֹהִי קָדוֹשׁ (*אֱלֹהִים*) the holy God 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.16 קָדוֹשׁ MasShirShabb 2.17 שֵׁם הַקָּדוֹשׁ *holy name* 4QD<sup>b</sup> 5.22, holy spirit 1QS 9.3 1QSb 2.24 4QpPs<sup>a</sup> 1.4.25 (רוח) 4QD<sup>e</sup> 2.2.14 (הַקָּדֵשׁ) 4QDibHama<sup>c</sup> 13.11 (הַקָּודֶשׁ) 11QShirShabb 9.5 קָדוֹשׁ (*מלך*) מלך the holy king 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 23.2.11 11QShirShabb 3.4 (*מלך*) מלך; =4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.7 (הַקָּדוֹשׁ *holy*) MasShirShabb 2.18, קָדוֹשׁ most holy king 4QShirShabb<sup>a</sup> 1.1.8 הַרְחֵת-קָדוֹשׁ *holy adornment* Ps 29.2 9.6.9 1 C 16.29 2 C 20.21, מְעֵן קָדוֹשׁ *holy fountain* 1QS 10.12, בְּרִית קָדוֹשׁ *holy covenant* Dn 11.28.30.30 4QD<sup>d</sup> 9.4 בְּרִית (ברית) 4QInstr<sup>a</sup> 2.2.4 (קָדוֹשׁ) מִשְׁפְּט holy judgment 4QInstr<sup>d</sup> 17.4.2 קָדוֹשׁ (*חוּקִים*) holy statutes 4QShirShabb<sup>a</sup> 1.1.15 מְרָאָה הַקָּדוֹשׁ *holy vision* GnZPs 4.17.

שֵׁם קָדוֹשׁ my holy name Lv 20.3 22.32 Ezk 20.39 36.20.21.22 39.7.25 43.7.8 Am 2.7 4QAdmon 1.1.2 (קדשׁ) 4QapJerC<sup>b</sup> A.1 (קדשׁ).

שֵׁם קָדוֹשׁ (*ךְ*) your holy name Ps 10.6.47 1 C 16.35 29.16 1QM 11.3 (קדשׁ) 1QH 6.10 (קדשׁ) 4QBera<sup>a</sup> 2.4 (שֵׁם קָדוֹשׁ) 4QBer<sup>b</sup> 3.1 4QPrayersC 1.3 (קדשׁ) 4Q408 39.11 (שֵׁם קָדוֹשׁ) 4QPrQuot 41.26 (קדשׁ) 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 1.6.15 (שֵׁם קָדוֹשׁ) 3.2.10 (קדשׁ) 4.1.6 (קדשׁ) רִיחֵן קָדוֹשׁ (*רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ*), קָדוֹשׁ (*רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ*) 8.12 (קדשׁ) 6.13 (קדשׁ) 8.11 (קדשׁ) 8.12 (קדשׁ) 8.16 (קדשׁ) 8.21 15.6 17.32 20.12 (all three קָדוֹשׁ) fr. 2.1.10 (קדשׁ) 2.1.13 (קדשׁ) 1Q LitPr 3.2.7 (קדשׁ) 1Q39 1.6 4QInstr<sup>b</sup> 2.2.6 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 1.5.15 (all three קָדוֹשׁ) 4QPrFetes<sup>c</sup> 97.1.9 (קדשׁ) קָדוֹשׁ (קדשׁ).

מִדְרֹחֵךְ your holy treading place 4QBera<sup>a</sup> 1.2.2, מִשְׁבַּת קָדוֹשׁ (*רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ*) your holy way 1QH 14.20, דָּרְךָ קָדוֹשׁ (*רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ*) your holy plan 1QS 11.19, דְּבָרֵי קָדוֹשׁ (*רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ*) your holy words 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 3.2.8 GnZPs 2.13, מִשְׁפְּטֵי קָדוֹשׁ (*רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ*) your holy judgments 4QD<sup>a</sup> 11.12, חֻוְקֵי קָדוֹשׁ (*רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ*) your holy statutes 4QRitPurA 2.2.1 (קדשׁ) 4QRitPurB 6.46 (קדשׁ).

שֵׁם קָדוֹשׁ/*שֵׁם קָדוֹשׁ* his holy name Ps 33.21 10.3.1 10.5.3 14.5.2 1 C 16.10 Si 39.35(Bmg) (הַקָּדוֹשׁ) 47.10 1QSb 5.28 1QpHab 2.4 (שֵׁם) 4QD<sup>a</sup> 5.1.9 4QMg 8.3 (שֵׁם) 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.24.26 (שֵׁם) 4QLitA 1.1.3 (שֵׁם) 1.1.7 4QBark<sup>e</sup> 6.2 4QPrQuot 15.3 (שֵׁם) 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 1.7.5.11 4QShir<sup>b</sup> 2.1.2 (both שֵׁם) 11QM 1.2.4 (קדשׁ) 1.2.15 CD 20.34, זְכַר קָדוֹשׁ his holy

memorial name Ps 30.5 97.12 זְרוּם קָדוֹשׁ his holy exaltation 4QMyst<sup>c</sup> 3.7 (unless §1), וְרוּעַ קָדוֹשׁ his holy arm Is 52.10 Ps 98.1, רִוחֵךְ קָדוֹשׁ his holy spirit Is 63.10.11 1QS 8.16 4QS<sup>a</sup> 2.1 4QD<sup>e</sup> 2.2.11 (all three קָדוֹשׁ) 4QBer<sup>b</sup> 10.13 (קדשׁ) 4QParGenEx 1.7 (קדשׁ) 4QIncantation 1.1.1 CD 2.12.

מְחַשְּׁבָת קָדוֹשׁ his holy norm 1QS 10.9, מְחַשְּׁבָת קָדוֹשׁ his holy plan 1QM 13.2 4QTime 1.2.11 4QsapDidB 4.2.3 (קדשׁ), בְּרִית קָדוֹשׁ his holy covenant 1QSb 1.2 (ברית קָדוֹשׁ), בְּרִית קָדוֹשׁ his holy word Ps 105.42, קָדוֹשׁ (*דברי קָדוֹשׁ*) 23.9 GnZPs 3.26 (קדשׁ), דְּבָרֵי קָדוֹשׁ his holy words Jr 2.39 GnZPs 3.26 (קדשׁ), פְּלָאוֹן his wondrous holy words 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.24, חַקִּי קָדוֹשׁ his holy statutes CD 20.30.

מִקְרָר הַקָּדוֹשׁ source of holiness 4QShirShabb<sup>a</sup> 1.1.7 4QShirShabb<sup>b</sup> 1.5.2 (קדשׁ) זָמָרָת songs of praise of, i.e. about, his holiness 4QShirShabb<sup>a</sup> 3.2.1 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.9 (זָמִירָת) MasShirShabb 2.22.

**בְּקָדֵשׁ** בְּ of accompaniment, with, in Ps 77.14 (*בְּךָ* קָדוֹשׁ your way is in holiness, i.e. is holy), + אָדָר ni. be majestic Ex 15.11, דְּבָר pi. speak Ps 60.8 108.8 4QpPs<sup>a</sup> 13.3 (בְּקָדוֹשׁ); of instrument, by (means of), with, + קָדֵשׁ hi. sanctify 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.31 (read בְּקָדוֹשׁ for בְּקָדוֹשׁ for קָדוֹשׁ), בְּקָדוֹעַ ni. swear Am 4.2 Ps 89.36.

**<COLL>** קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁ holy, holy one 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.24.24.31.

**12. holiness, purity**, of spirits, in Qumran texts, a. of good spirit, called ‘spirit of truth’, opposite of ‘spirit of falsehood’, ‘unclean spirit’, **<CSTR>** רִוחֵךְ קָדוֹשׁ holy spirit 1QS 4.21 4QBark<sup>c</sup> 1.2.1 (רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ) holy plan 1QS 4.5, רִוחֵךְ קָדוֹשׁ his holy spirit CD 7.4, נָדָה :: קָדוֹשׁ their holy spirit CD 5.11. **<COLL>** קָדוֹשׁ impurity 1QS 4.21.

b. of spiritual beings, **<CSTR>** רְוחֹות קָדוֹשׁ holy spirits 1QH 16.12 4QInstr<sup>d</sup> 7.6 (רוּחַ) רְוחֵךְ קָדוֹשׁ most holy spirit 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.2.1 (קדשׁ) 4QShirShabb<sup>e</sup> 5.1 (קדשׁ) רְוחֵי קָדוֹשׁ 23.2.8 (קדשׁ) most holy spirits 4QBer<sup>b</sup> 2.5 (קדשׁ) 27 (קדשׁ) 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.44 (רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ) 1.2.7 (רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ) perh. 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 14.1.4 19.2 (רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ) 20.2.10 (רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ) eternally holy spirits 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.44 (רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ עַזְלָמִים) (רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ עַזְלָמִים) 4QShirShabb<sup>e</sup> 5.2 (רוּחַ קָדוֹשׁ) your holy spir-

its 4QBer<sup>b</sup> 213, קֹדֶשׁ קָדוֹשִׁי קָדוֹשׁי *holy ones of utter holiness* perh. 4QShirShabb<sup>a</sup> 1.26, מעמד קָדוֹשׁ their holy stand 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 23.2s, משאֵי קָדוֹשׁ *holy pronouncements* 11QShirShabb 10s.

**13. holy place, sacred place, sanctuary, temple,** <subj> הַיּוֹת בְּאֶזְקָנִים צָדֵק ni. *be brought to its right state* Dn 814.

<NOM CL> זֹה קֹדֶשׁ הַקֹּדֶשׁים this is the most holy place Ezk 414.

<OBJ> מִשְׁחָה *anoint* Dn 924, כְּפָר pi. *make atonement for* Lv 16.20, כְּסָה pi. *cover* Nm 415, יְרַשׁ possess Is 63.18, חָלֵל pi. *profane* Zp 34, נָתַן give, i.e. make into, trampled ground Dn 813, טְמֵא אֲתָה pi. *defile* 4QJubi 23.21.21 (וְיִטְמְאֵו אֲתָה), קָדוֹשׁ הַקֹּדֶשׁים hi. *destroy* Dn 926.

<CSTR> קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים קָדוֹשׁ הַקֹּדֶשׁים holy place of holy places, i.e. most holy place Ex 26.33.34 1 K 6.16 7.50 8.6||2 C 5.7 Ezk 41.4 45.3 Dn 9.24 (both קָדוֹשׁ) 1 C 6.34 2 C 38.10 42.2 1QS 10.4 1QSb 42.8 4QJubi 23.21 (וְיִטְמְאֵו אֲתָה), perh. 4QBer<sup>a</sup> 25 (קָדוֹשׁ) 4QapJerC<sup>c</sup> 7.29 (הַקֹּדֶשׁ), perh. 4Q398 9.2 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים) 4QShirShabb<sup>a</sup> 1.1.10 (קָדוֹשׁ) 1.1.12 4QShirShabb<sup>b</sup> 65 (קָדוֹשׁ) 12.1 (קָדוֹשׁ) 12.3 (קָדוֹשׁ) 35.2 (קָדוֹשׁ) 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.41 (קָדוֹשׁ) perh. 1.2.8 (קָדוֹשׁ) 21.1 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים) 32.2 (קָדוֹשׁ) 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 6.8 7.2 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים) 14.1.7 19.4 (קָדוֹשׁ) 41.3 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים) 85.1 (קָדוֹשׁ) 100.2 (קָדוֹשׁ) 4Q468b.6 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים) 4QRitMar 6.13 (קָדוֹשׁ) 15.4 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים) 27.5 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים) 29.23 (קָדוֹשׁ) 11QShirShabb 88.9 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים) 29.3 (קָדוֹשׁ) 29.4 MasShirShabb 1.10 (קָדוֹשׁים) 29.4 (קָדוֹשׁים) 60.1 (קָדוֹשׁ הַקֹּדֶשׁים), קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים *holy places of height*, i.e. lofty holy places 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.2.11.

שֶׁקֶל הַקֹּדֶשׁ shekel of the sanctuary Ex 30.13.24 38.24.25.26 Lv 5.15 27.3.25 Nm 347.50 7.13+13t 18.16 4QOrd<sup>a</sup> 1.2.12 (שֶׁקֶל), שֶׁקֶל הַקֹּדֶשׁ 4QBer<sup>a</sup> 17.1.1 (שֶׁקֶל הַקֹּדֶשׁ) 4QOrd<sup>b</sup> 1.1.2 (שֶׁקֶל), שֶׁקֶל הַקֹּדֶשׁ stones of Lm 4.1, תְּרוּמָת אָבִינוּי contribution of, i.e. for Ex 36.6, טְהִרָת purification of 2 C 30.19, עַבְרָהָת service of Ex 36.1.3 Nm 7.9 4QD<sup>a</sup> 5.2.6 (הַקֹּדֶשׁ) 4QMyst<sup>a</sup> 83.5 (עַבְרָהָת מִשְׁמָרָת), קָדוֹשׁ מִשְׁמָרָת *observance of (duties associated with)* Nm

3.28 3.32 18.5 1 C 23.32, מִלְאָכִית work of Ex 36.4 38.24.

פָּרְכָת הַקֹּדֶשׁ אַרְצִי bases of the sanctuary Ex 38.27, cur-tain of Lv 4.6 4QapMosa 1.2.7 (הַקֹּדֶשׁ פְּנֵי), חַצְרוֹת courts of Ezk 41.21, כְּלֵי vessels of Nm 3.31 4.15 18.3 31.6 1 C 9.29, מִקְדָּשׁ place of Lv 10.17 14.13, שְׂדֵי overseers of Is 43.28 1 C 24.5, חַצְרוֹת courts of 11QT 17.9 (הַקֹּדֶשׁ), חַצְרוֹת courts of my temple Is 6.29, קָדוֹשָׁנוּ חַצְרוֹת courts of our temple 4QapLamA 1.1.7, גְּבוּל קָדוֹשׁ border of his sanctuary Ps 78.54, מִרְום height of Ps 102.20, קָרְמָת height of 11QT 4.7 (עַבְרָהָת, הַקֹּדֶשׁ) (קָדוֹשׁ) 55.5 (service of 4QMyst<sup>a</sup>).

בֵּית-קָדוֹשׁ הַקֹּדֶשׁ temple of the most holy place 2 C 38.10 3.10 (סִדְרִים) foundations of 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 1.1.41 (קָדוֹשׁ), אָשִׁישִׁים elders of 4QRit Mar 6.13 (קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁים), כָּל קָדוֹשׁ perh. every holy place MasShirShabb 1.13.

<APP> מִקְדָּשׁ sanctuary Ezk 45.3.

<PREP> לְ of direction, to 2 C 4.22; of benefit, for Ex 31.11 1 K 7.50 1QS 10.4 1QSb 4.28; as, + בְּנָה build 1 K 6.16, בְּדַל ni. *be separated* 4QS<sup>d</sup> 7.6; of possession, of (belong-ing) to Ezk 41.23.

בְּ of place, in Nm 4.16 Ps 68.18.25 4QMyst<sup>a</sup> 5.32 4QShir Shabb<sup>a</sup> 1.1.10 (בְּקָדוֹשׁ) 1.1.14 4QShirShabb<sup>b</sup> 12.1 perh. 4QShirShabb<sup>e</sup> 5.7 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 6.8 19.4 4QShirShabb<sup>h</sup> 1.5; prob. an error for MasShirShabb 1.13 4QPrQuot 15.4 (בְּקָדוֹשׁ) 15.5, + נְהָה gaze Ps 63.3, נָתַן give, i.e. place Ex 26.34, עַמְדָה stand 2 C 35.5, pi. minister Ex 28.43 29.30 35.19 39.1.41 Nm 4.12 Ezk 44.27 4QTohB<sup>a</sup> 11QT 32.12, כְּפָר pi. *make atonement* Lv 6.23 16.17.27, עַלְהָ offer 2 C 29.7, הַלְלָה pi. *praise* Ps 150.1, אָכֵל eat Lv 10.18 11QT 6.0.1 (וְאָכְלוּ בְּקָדוֹשׁ), נְסָךְ hi. *pour out* Nm 28.7, רְעֻעָה hi. *do evil* Ps 74.3.

אֶל (in)to 11QT 35.1, + בְּוֹא go in Ex 28.29.35 Lv 16.2.3.23 Ezk 44.27, hi. bring 1 K 8.6||2 C 5.7, ho. be brought Lv 10.18, נִגְשָׁה go near Nm 8.19; for, + הַיּוֹת be Ezk 45.2; introducing object, + עַגְגָה touch Nm 4.15.

בְּין for, + כְּפָר pi. *make atonement* Lv 16.16.

מִן of direction, from, + רָאָה ni. *be seen* 1 K 8.8, אֶצְצָה go out 1 K 8.10||2 C 5.11 Ezk 42.14, hi. bring out 2 C 29.5, שְׁלַח send Ps 20.3.

בּוּנָה between, + בְּדַל hi. separate Ex 26.33.33.

מִבְּאַת פְּנֵי from before, + נְשַׁלְּחָה carry Lv 10.4.

קָדוֹשׁ without preposition, (to the) sanctuary, + נְשַׁלְּחָה lift

up Ps 1342; (*in a*) *holy place*, + שָׁכַן dwell Is 57<sub>15(ms)</sub> (L שְׁכֹן [*in a*] *holy place*).

<COLL> קָדֵשׁ || קָדֵשׁ *sanctuary* Is 63<sub>18</sub>, צִיּוֹן צִיּוֹן *Zion* Ps 20<sub>3</sub>; + הַיּוֹלֶד *inner sanctuary* 1 K 6<sub>16</sub>, הַמִּזְבֵּחַ *temple* Ezk 41<sub>4.23</sub>; שְׁבֻעָת קָדְשִׁי רָם *seven holy places of height*, i.e. seven lofty holy places 4QShirShabb<sup>b</sup> 1.2<sub>11</sub>.

**14. holy thing, holy offering, holy (sacrificial) portion, holy food, sacred gift, consecrated thing, thing set apart for Y.; holy bread** (1 S 21<sub>7</sub>), <SUBJ> הַיְהָ be Nm 5<sub>10</sub> Dt 12<sub>26</sub> Is 23<sub>18</sub>, קָדֵשׁ pu. *be consecrated* 2 C 31<sub>6</sub>.

<NOM CL> קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים מְאַשֵּׂר (it is) *a most holy portion from Y.'s offerings by fire* Lv 23.10, vars. 6<sub>10</sub> 24<sub>9</sub>, הַקָּדְשִׁים בָּקָר שֶׁשׁ מֵאוֹת וְצָאן שֶׁלְשׁת אֲלָפִים *the holy offerings were six hundred bulls and three thousand sheep* 2 C 29<sub>33</sub>.

<OBJ> קָדֵשׁ hi. *consecrate* Ex 28<sub>38</sub> 1 C 23<sub>13</sub> (unless §18a) 11QT 60<sub>3</sub>, רָם hi. *raise*, i.e. offer 4QD<sup>e</sup> 2.2<sub>5</sub> (וְהַקְדֵּשָׁי) CD 6<sub>20</sub>, בָּאֵן hi. *bring* 1 K 7<sub>51</sub>||2 C 5<sub>1</sub> 1 K 15<sub>15.15</sub>||2 C 15<sub>18.18</sub> 2 C 31<sub>2</sub>, נָתַן hi. *deposit* Ezk 42<sub>13</sub>, give Lv 22<sub>14</sub> 27<sub>23</sub> 1 S 21<sub>7</sub> 2 C 31<sub>4</sub>, לְקַח take 2 K 12<sub>19.19</sub>, נָשַׁא take Dt 12<sub>26</sub> 11QT 53<sub>9</sub>, בְּשֵׁל pi. boil 2 C 35<sub>13</sub>, pi. remove Dt 26<sub>13</sub>, אָכֵל eat Lv 22<sub>10.10.14.16</sub> Ezk 42<sub>13</sub> 4QD<sup>a</sup> 5.2<sub>7</sub> (וְהַקְדֵּשָׁי) 4QD<sup>a</sup> 6.23.9 (וְהַקְדֵּשָׁי), חַלֵּל pi. *profane* Lv 19<sub>8</sub> 22<sub>15</sub> Nm 18<sub>32</sub>.

<CSTR> קָדֵשׁ-קָדְשִׁים ' holy thing of Y. Lv 19<sub>8</sub>, קָדֵשׁ holy portion of holy portions, i.e. most holy portion Lv 23.10 6<sub>10</sub> 24<sub>9</sub> Nm 18<sub>9.10</sub> Ezr 2<sub>63</sub> Ne 7<sub>65</sub> (all four הַקָּדְשִׁים) 1 C 23<sub>13</sub> (unless §18a), קָדֵשׁ הַקָּדְשִׁים holy things of the holy things, i.e. most holy things Lv 21<sub>22</sub>, holy offerings of the holy offerings, i.e. most holy offerings Ezk 42<sub>13.13</sub> 44<sub>13</sub> (וְהַקְדֵּשָׁי) 2 C 31<sub>14</sub>, קָדְשִׁי בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל holy offerings of, i.e. given by, the sons of Israel Lv 22<sub>2.15</sub> Nm 5<sub>9</sub> 18<sub>8</sub> Nm 18<sub>32</sub>, בְּנֵי דָוִיד 1 K 7<sub>51</sub>||2 C 5<sub>1</sub> (בְּנֵי יְהוָה), אָבִיו אַבְיוֹ of his father 1 K 15<sub>15</sub>||2 C 15<sub>18</sub>, בְּבֵית of, i.e. given to, the temple of Y. 1 K 15<sub>15(Qr)</sub>.

מַעַשֵּׂר flock of, i.e. for, *holy offerings* Ezk 36<sub>38</sub>, צָאן קָדְשִׁים tenth of 2 C 31<sub>6</sub>, עַזְנֵי קָדְשִׁים iniquity of, i.e. incurred in, *the holy offerings* Ex 28<sub>38</sub>, תְּרוּמָת הַקָּדְשִׁים contribution of the *holy offerings* Lv 22<sub>12</sub>, תְּרוּמָת contributions of Nm 18<sub>19</sub>, תְּצִוָּתְךָ treasures of 1 C 26<sub>20.26</sub> 28<sub>12</sub>, כֹּסֶף money of 2 K 12<sub>5</sub>, מִשְׁמְרַת קָדְשִׁים charge of my *holy offerings* Ezk 44<sub>8</sub>, מִתְנַת קָדְשִׁים gifts of their *holy offerings*

ings Ex 28<sub>38</sub>, כָּל־קָדְשִׁים every *holy offering* 11QT 460<sub>2</sub> (וְהַקְדֵּשָׁים) (וְכָל־קָדְשִׁים) 60<sub>3</sub> all the *holy offerings* 2 K 12<sub>19</sub>, כָּל־קָדְשִׁים all the *holy offerings* of Nm 5<sub>9</sub> 18<sub>8</sub>, כָּל־קָדְשִׁיכְסִים all my *holy offerings* Ezk 44<sub>13</sub>, כָּל־קָדְשִׁים all your *holy offerings* Ezk 20<sub>40</sub>, כָּל קָדְשִׁיהם all their *holy offerings* 11QT 60<sub>3</sub>.

<APP> עַמְּדָה estimated value Lv 27<sub>23</sub>.

<PRBP> לְ of possession, of, (belonging) to Nm 5<sub>9</sub> 18<sub>8</sub>; of benefit, for, + נָתַן give Ne 10<sub>34</sub>; בְּ partitive, (some) of, (any) of, + אָכֵל eat Lv 22<sub>4</sub>; as, + אָכֵל eat Nm 18<sub>10</sub>; of accompaniment, with Ezk 20<sub>40</sub>; מִן of direction, from, + נָזַר ni. *keep oneself away*, i.e. respect as sacred Lv 22<sub>2</sub>; partitive, from (among), (some) of, (any) of Si 47<sub>2</sub>, + be Nm 18<sub>9</sub>, אָכֵל eat Lv 21<sub>22.22</sub> 22<sub>6.7</sub> Ezr 2<sub>63</sub> Ne 7<sub>65</sub> 4QD<sup>a</sup> 5.2<sub>11</sub>; in respect of (any of), + אַטְמָה sin Lv 5<sub>16</sub>; אֶל to, + קָרְבָּה draw near Lv 22<sub>3</sub>, נָגַש draw near Ezk 44<sub>13</sub>; עַל to, + נָגַש come near Ezk 44<sub>13</sub>; בְּ נִמְנַמָּה with Nm 5<sub>10</sub>; כְּ עַמְּדָה with 11QT 60<sub>3</sub> (וְהַקְדֵּשָׁים).

<COLL> קָדְשָׁה תְּרוּמָה || קָדֵשׁ contribution 2 C 31<sub>12.14</sub>, tithe 2 C 31<sub>12</sub>, נְדָר votive offering Dt 12<sub>26</sub> 11QT 53<sub>9</sub>; מַזְקָנָה אָדָם בְּלֹעַ קָדֵשׁ וְאַחֲרֵי גְּדִירִים לְבַקֵּר it is a snare for a person rashly to say: '(this is) a thing set apart (for Y.)', and after (making) vows inquire Pr 20<sub>25</sub>.

**15. holy object, sacred object**, in general (Lv 12<sub>4</sub> 4Q SD 7<sub>17</sub> 4QTohA 2.1<sub>9</sub>), the altar (Ex 29<sub>37</sub> 30<sub>10</sub> 40<sub>10</sub>), the tabernacle, its furniture and utensils (Ex 30<sub>29</sub> 40<sub>9</sub> Nm 44.19), objects in the temple (1 C 23<sub>28</sub> 2 C 24<sub>7</sub>), <SUBJ> הַיְהָ be Ex 30<sub>29</sub> 40<sub>9.10</sub>. <NOM CL> קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים the altar is the holy object of holy objects, i.e. most holy object Ex 29<sub>37</sub>, קָדֵשׁ-קָדְשִׁים הוּא לִי it is the holy object of holy objects, i.e. most holy object, to Y. Ex 30<sub>10</sub>, נָתַן עֲבָדָת בְּנֵי־קָהָת ... קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים this is the service of the sons of Kohath: ... the most holy objects Nm 4<sub>4</sub>. <OBJ> אָה see Nm 4<sub>20</sub>, נָגַש approach Nm 4<sub>19</sub>.

<CSTR> קָדֵשׁ כְּהֵنֶם holy object of priests Ivory pomegranate inscr. (8th cent.), קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים holy object(s) of holy objects, i.e. most holy object(s) Ex 29<sub>37</sub> 30<sub>10.29</sub> 40<sub>10</sub> Nm 44.19, קָדְשִׁי בְּזִתְדִּי holy objects of the temple of Y. 2 C 24<sub>7</sub>; any holy object Lv 12<sub>4</sub> 4QSD 7<sub>17</sub> 1 C 23<sub>28</sub>, כָּל קָדְשִׁים all holy objects 4QTohA 2.1<sub>9</sub>, כָּל קָדְשִׁים all the holy objects of 2 C 24<sub>7</sub>.

<PRBP> לְ concerning 4QTohA 2.1<sub>9</sub>; בְּ introducing

object, + עֲנָנוּ touch 4QSD 7<sub>17</sub> (עַתְּנָעַן)).

<COLL> קָדֵשׁ + קָדֵשׁ be holy Ex 29<sub>37</sub> 30<sub>29</sub>, pi. sanctify Ex 29<sub>37</sub> 30<sub>29</sub>; טִבְרָה לְכָל־קָדֵשׁ purification of all holy objects 1 C 23<sub>28</sub>.

**16. holy portion, holy area** of land, <NOM CL> קָדֵשׁ it is a holy portion of the land for the priests Ezk 45<sub>4</sub>. <OBJ> רֹאֶס hi. raise, i.e. present Ezk 45<sub>1</sub>. <CSTR> קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים holy portion of holy portions, i.e. most holy portion Ezk 48<sub>12</sub>. <APP> תְּרֻמָּה offering Ezk 45<sub>1</sub> 48<sub>12</sub>.

**17. holy regulation** of Y., <OBJ> בָּזָה despise Ezk 22<sub>8</sub>, חַלֵּל pi. profane Ezk 22<sub>26</sub>. <CSTR> מִן קָדְשִׁי holy regulations of Y. Lv 5<sub>15</sub>. <PREP> מִן partitive, in respect of (any of), + תְּמִימָה sin Lv 5<sub>15</sub>. <COLL> קָדֵשׁ || תְּרֻמָּה law Ezk 22<sub>26</sub>.

**18a. holy one, holy person**, of Judah (Ps 114<sub>2</sub>), member(s) of the Qumran community (e.g. 1QS 8<sub>11</sub> 1QSb 3<sub>2</sub> קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק); קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים most holy one, of Aaron as high priest (1 C 23<sub>13</sub>); קָדוֹשׁ קָדְשִׁים most holy community (1QS 85-6.8 9<sub>6</sub>); קָדוֹשׁ קָדְשִׁים most holy one, of spiritual leader at Qumran (4QInstrd 81<sub>4</sub>).

<SUBJ> הִיא be 1QS 8<sub>5</sub>. <NOM CL> קָדוֹשׁ it will be ... a most holy community 1QS 8<sub>8</sub>. <OBJ> פָּקֵד visit 1QSb 3<sub>2</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק), ni. be united with 1QS 9<sub>6</sub>, קָדֵשׁ hi. consecrate as 1 C 23<sub>13</sub> (unless §14). <CSTR> קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים holy one of holy ones, i.e. most holy person 1 C 23<sub>13</sub> (unless §14), קָדוֹשׁ קָדְשִׁים most holy community 1QS 85-6.8 9<sub>6</sub>; קָדוֹשׁ קָדְשִׁים most holy one 4Q Instrd 81<sub>4</sub>, סּוֹד קָדְשִׁים foundation of the most holy community 1QS 85-6. Kol קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק all your holy ones 1QSb 3<sub>2</sub>, אלֹהִי כָּל קָדְשִׁים the God of all the holy ones 4QPrQuot 37<sub>14</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 37<sub>19</sub>. <PREP> לְ as, like, + בְּדֵל ni. be set apart 1QLitPr 3.26 4QS<sub>e</sub> 3<sub>1</sub> (=1QS 8<sub>11</sub>; see Coll.) 4QPrFêtes<sup>c</sup> 97.17 (יבְּדֵלוּ) (=לְהַבְּדֵל); introducing predicate, + הִיא be Ps 114<sub>2</sub>.

<COLL> לְהַקְדִּישׁ קָדֵשׁ קָדְשִׁים and Aaron was set apart to consecrate him (as) the most holy person 1 C 23<sub>13</sub> (unless §14), קָדוֹשׁ קָדְשִׁים the most holy community belonging to Aaron 1QS 85-6.8, יִבְדְּלוּ קָדוֹשׁ קָדְשִׁים they will be segregated (like) holy ones in the midst of the council of the men of the community 1QS 8<sub>11</sub> (=4QS<sub>e</sub> 3<sub>1</sub>; see Prep.).

**b. holy one, angel**, used collectively of Y.'s heavenly entourage (Dt 33<sub>2</sub>), <OBJ> כְּבָד pi. glorify 1QSb 4<sub>28</sub>. <CSTR> רְבָבָת קָדֵשׁ ten thousands of holy ones Dt 33<sub>2</sub> (or em. מְרַבְּבָת קָדֵשׁ from many מְרַבָּת מִרְבָּת Meribah of Kadesh), עַדְתָּן קָדוֹשִׁים [from Meribah of Kadesh], מִרְבָּבָת קָדֵשׁ assembly of your holy ones 1QH 5<sub>14</sub>.

**c. Holy One, God**, <OBJ> הַלְּלָה pi. praise 4QShirShabb<sup>f</sup> 20.212. <CSTR> מִשְׁתָּחֹת קָדֵשׁ servants of the Holy One Si 4<sub>14</sub>.

**19. קָדֵשׁ holiness** (unless קָדֵשׁ holy) abbreviated as קָדֵשׁ (others קָדֵשׁ), Arad inscr. 102 Arad inscr. 103 (both 7th cent.).

Also Si 45<sub>12.20</sub> 1QH 5<sub>7</sub> 6<sub>6</sub> 7<sub>23.26</sub> 20<sub>28</sub> perh. 24<sub>10</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 11<sub>9</sub> 1QNoah 11<sub>2</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 1QSB 1<sub>8</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 1<sub>9</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 1<sub>10</sub> 4<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 5<sub>23</sub> 4QPlsac 60<sub>3</sub> 4QTanh 16<sub>4</sub> 4Q185 4.13 4QTime 2<sub>1</sub> 4QpsJubb 1<sub>7</sub> 4QHistA<sub>9</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QHalakhahA 4.1<sub>1</sub> 4QD<sup>a</sup> 5.2<sub>15</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 13<sub>1</sub> 4QD<sup>c</sup> 3<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QBera<sup>a</sup> 11<sub>3</sub> 4QPrayersA 1<sub>5</sub> 4Q PrayersC 1<sub>1</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QMysta 5<sub>51</sub> 4QAdmonPar 1.1<sub>10</sub> 4QCalMishA 3.1<sub>9.10</sub> 3.2<sub>11</sub> 4QapPsA 1.1<sub>4</sub> 4QapPsB 48<sub>8</sub> 4QparaKings 9<sub>82</sub> 4QShirShabb<sup>a</sup> 1.2<sub>16</sub> 2<sub>6</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 2<sub>7</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 2<sub>9</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 210.10 4QShirShabb<sup>b</sup> 16<sub>5</sub> 17<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 31<sub>3</sub> 32<sub>3</sub> 4QShirShabb<sup>d</sup> 24 4QShir Shabb<sup>f</sup> 6<sub>2</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 18<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 20.24 23.2<sub>13</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 26<sub>1</sub> 27<sub>2</sub> 43<sub>4</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 74<sub>3</sub> 4QShirShabb<sup>h</sup> 1<sub>2</sub> 2<sub>2</sub> 4QRitPurA 11.2<sub>5</sub> 21<sub>3</sub> 4QInstr<sup>a</sup> 1.2<sub>3</sub> 4QInstr<sup>c</sup> 2.2<sub>9</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QInstr<sup>d</sup> 236<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QHoda<sup>a</sup> 7.1<sub>5</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QHode<sup>e</sup> 1<sub>1</sub> 4QpsHodB 1<sub>4</sub> 4Q456 2<sub>2</sub> 4QLitB 3.2<sub>6</sub> 4QLitC 2<sub>2</sub> (both קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QM<sup>a</sup> 1<sub>5</sub> 4QMg 14<sub>3</sub> 4QRit Mar 1<sub>6</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 2<sub>2</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 61<sub>3</sub> 25<sub>4</sub> 33<sub>1</sub> 44<sub>3</sub> 51<sub>3</sub> 64<sub>1</sub> (both קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 97<sub>5</sub> 191<sub>2</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 196<sub>1</sub> 211<sub>1</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QPrQuot 15<sub>13.18</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 26<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 33.1<sub>3</sub> 37<sub>15</sub> 41.2<sub>7</sub> 62<sub>3</sub> 68<sub>5</sub> 70<sub>3</sub> 74<sub>4</sub> 116<sub>1</sub> (all three קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 162<sub>1</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 165<sub>2</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QDibHam<sup>a</sup> 2.7.8 5.2<sub>2</sub> 4QPrFêtes<sup>b</sup> 18<sub>2</sub> 25<sub>1</sub> 4QPrFêtes<sup>c</sup> 27<sub>3</sub> (both קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 31<sub>3</sub> 32<sub>4</sub> 58<sub>6</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QPrFêtes<sup>c</sup> 131.1<sub>5</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 131.2<sub>16</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4Q515 3.1<sub>1</sub> 4Q518 32<sub>3</sub> 4QFrags 17 6<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 4QFrags 19 52<sub>2</sub> 4QFrags 20 11<sub>4</sub> 4QFrags 33 43<sub>1</sub> 5QRègle 7<sub>2</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 11QShirShabb 1<sub>6</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 99<sub>9</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 29<sub>5</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) 32<sub>2</sub> 11QT 35<sub>3</sub> (קָדוֹשׁ יִצְחָק) MasUnid 1<sub>2</sub> Arad inscr. 104 Beersheba graf. 1 (8th cent.) Hazor bowl inscr. 42.3 (8th cent.) T. Beit Mirsim bowl inscr. (8th cent.; unless all

קדש ברנע

five קדושים *holy*).

<SYN> §1 צִדְקָה righteousness; §2a צִדְקָה that which is pure; §6 כְּבוֹד glory, קִדְשָׁה righteousness, אֶתְמָה truth; §12a נַדֵּן impurity; §13 שְׁכָנָה sanctuary, זִיּוֹן Zion; §14 תְּרוּמָה contribution, טְרֻמָּה tithe, וְרַעֲשָׂר votive offering; §17 חֹזֶקְה law.

<ANT> §2a, §3 חַל profaneness.

→ שְׁדַךְ be holy.

**קדש ברנע**, see II Kadeshi.

\* קָדְשָׁה 5 n.f. (**female**) shrine attendant—pl. קָדְשֹׁת—  
 formerly supposed to be a **cult prostitute**, <SUBJ> הִיא  
 be Gn 38:21,22 Dt 23:18. <NOM CL> הַקָּדְשָׁה אֵל where is  
 the (**female**) shrine attendant? Gn 38:21. <PREP> כְּעָם with,  
 + זֶבַח pi. sacrifice Ho 4:14. <COLL> קָדְשָׁה + קָדָשׁ (**male**)  
 shrine attendant Dt 23:18.  
 → קָדַשׁ be holy.

→ שְׁדַע be holy.

\* קָדְשָׁה־קָדֵשׁ [קָדַשׁ] 0.0.3 n.f. **holiness**—sf. Q קָדוֹשָׁתִךְ, Q קָדוֹשָׁתִיךְ —**holiness, sanctification, <CSTR>** רב קָדוֹשָׁתְךָ *greatness of his holiness* GnzPs 47. <PREP> בְּ of instrument, by (means of), with, + קָמַת uphold GnzPs 116; in respect of, + הַמִּזְבֵּחַ be pure GnzPs 425.  
→ שָׁמֵר be holy.

→ שְׁדַךְ be holy.

**תָּבַלֵּךְ** 4 vb. **be blunt**—Qal 3 Impf. **תָּבַלֵּכְתָּ**—1. **be blunt, become blunt**, <sub><SUBJ></sub> **תִּשְׁבַּח** tooth Jr 31:29,30 Ezk 18:2 (all three unless §2).

2. **be set on edge**, i.e. be painfully sensitive, <SUB><sup>r</sup></SUB>  
¶ tooth Jr 3129,30 Ezk 182 (all three unless §1).

Pi. 1 Pf. קָהַ—1. be blunt, **ברִזֶל** *iron* Ec 10:10  
(unless §2; + קָלֵל pilp. sharpen).

**2. make blunt**, <SUBJ> subj. not specified, Ec 10<sub>10</sub> (unless §1). <OBJ> בָּרֶזֶל iron Ec 10<sub>10</sub> (unless §1; + **קלָל** +  **pilp.** sharpen).\*

→ קָהִין *bluntness.*

[**קָהִין**] n.[m.] **bluntness**, <OBJ> נְתַנּוּ give Am 46 (if em.; see Cstr.). <CSTR> קָהִין שְׁנִים bluntness of teeth Am 46 (if em. נְקִיּוֹן cleanliness of teeth).

→ חָמֵץ *be blunt.*

I קָהֵל I 39.0.3 vb. **assemble**—Ni. 19.0.2 Pf. קָהַלְךָ; impf. Q קָהַלְתָּ; + waw 3fs ptc. קָהַלְתָּם, נִקָּהֵל inf. cstr. קָהֵל—**assemble, gather together**, intrans., to make a request (Ex 32:1), to assess a situation (Jg 20:1), for worship or a religious meeting (Lv 8:4 1 K 8:2||2 C 5:3 2 C 20:26 4QDa 11:17), for a confrontation (Nm 16:3 17:20 2 Jr 26:9), for war or fighting (Jos 22:12 2 S 20:14 Ezk 38:7 Est 8:11 9:2.15.16.18 1QM 11:16 19:10), to re-group after fighting (Jos 18:1).

**ברִיט** **כָּלְדוֹן** **בְּרִית** **Berite** 2 S 2014(Qr) (Kt or em. **ברִיט**)  
**בְּחִרִים** **עָרִים** **בְּכָרִים** **Bichrites** or **cities** or **youths**, **Jew** Est 811 92.15.18, **עַם** **people** Ex 32.1 Jr 269, **נוֹתֶן** **nation** 1QM 1910, **צָדֵה** **congregation** Lv 84 Nm 177 202 Jos 181 2212 Jg 201, **קָדֵל** **assembly** Ezk 387 1QM 1116 (הַנְּקָדְלִים), **אֲבִירָם** Abiram Nm 163, **דָּתָן** Dathan Nm 163, **אִישׁ** **מְאֹד** man Nm 163.3 1 K 82||2 C 53, **בָּן** **son** Nm 163.3.3.3, **קָרְרָא** summoned one Nm 163, **אִישׁ** **אִישׁ** leader Nm 163, **שְׁאֵר** **re-  
mainder** of the Jews Est 916, **יָשֵׁב** **inhabitant** 4QDa 1117 (יוֹשְׁבִים).

<PREP> הַ of place, *in*, *at*, + עַמְלָק valley 2 C 2026.

**בָּ** of place, *in, at, + עִיר city* Est 92, מִדְיָה *district* Est 92, בַּיִת *house* Jr 269, מֵן *feast* 1 K 82||2 C 53; of time, *in, on, + יוֹם day* Est 915.18 (ellipsis of יוֹם) 2 C 2026, מְגֻרָּה *month* 1 K 82, מִדְשָׁךְ *month* 4 QDa 1117.

⇒ as, like, + שָׁנָה man Jg 20:1.

**לְ** to, towards, + Y. Jg 20<sub>1</sub>, Jeremiah Jr 26<sub>9</sub> (mss **עַל** against), Solomon 1 K 8<sub>2</sub>, **לֶךְ** king 1 K 8<sub>2</sub>||2 C 5<sub>3</sub>; at, + **בֵּית** entrance Lv 8<sub>4</sub>.

**עַל** *to, about, + Aaron Ex 32, Gog Ezk 38; against, + Israelites perh. 1QM 11<sub>16</sub> (גּוֹקְהַיִלּוֹת עַל־נֵזֶם), Aaron Nm 16<sub>3</sub> 17<sub>7</sub> 20<sub>2</sub>, Jeremiah Jr 26<sub>9(mss)</sub> Moses Nm 16<sub>3</sub> 17<sub>7</sub> 20<sub>2</sub>.*

לְמִן of place, *from*, + Dan Jg 20:1.

**עד** *to, + Beer-sheba Jg 20:1, אֶרֶץ* *land Jg 20:1.*

**בְּשִׁלֹּה** (at) Shiloh  
Jos 18:12; 22:12. **מִצְפָּה** (at) Mizpah Jg 20:1.

<COLL> נִיר ni. + adverb, **אֲלֹה** also Est 9:15.

**Hi.** 20.0.1 Pf. הַקְהִילָה; impf. יִקְהִילוּ; impv. נִקְהִלוּ; נִקְהִלָּה; הַקְהִלָּה; + waw, נִקְהִילוּ; Q. נִקְהִיל הַקְהִיל; inf. cstr. הַקְהִילָה; הַקְהִילָה; הַקְהִילָה.

**1. assemble, gather, summon**, trans., for instruction