

קָשַׁב

מְצַפֶּה *sentry* Is 217, יֹשֵׁב *inhabitant* 2 C 20¹⁵, יָּ island Is 49¹, אֶרֶץ *earth* Mc 12, מְלֵא *fulness* Mc 12, מִי *who?* Is 42²³, אָזֶן *ear* Ps 10¹⁷ (unless §3); subj. not specified, 1 S 15²² Pr 1²⁴.

<PREP> מִן of direction, *from*, + רְחוֹק *distance*, i.e. afar Is 49¹.

<COLL> קָשַׁב hi. || שמע *hear* 1 S 15²² Is 28²³ 34¹ (+) 42²³ 49¹ Jr 6¹⁰ (+) 8⁶ Ho 5¹ Mc 1² Zc 7¹¹ (+) Ml 3¹⁶ Ps 10¹⁷ (unless §3) Jb 33³¹ Pr 4¹ (+) Dn 9¹⁹, אָזֶן hi. *hear* Is 28²³ 42²³ (both +) 51⁴ Ho 5¹.

וְהִקְשִׁיב קָשַׁב רַב־קָשַׁב *and he shall listen with attentiveness, great attentiveness* Is 21⁷, וְהִקְשִׁיבוּ לְדַעַת בִּינָה *pay attention so that you may know understanding* Pr 4¹, לֹא יוּכְלוּ לְהִקְשִׁיב *they are not able to pay attention* Jr 6¹⁰, וַיִּמְאָנוּ לְהִקְשִׁיב *and they refused to pay attention* Zc 7¹¹, לְהִקְשִׁיב מִחֶלֶב אֵילִים *to pay attention is better than the fat of rams* 1 S 15²².

2. with object or preposition, **pay attention to, listen to**, <SUBJ> Y. Jr 18¹⁹ Ps 5³ 17¹ 55³ 66¹⁹ 86⁶ 142⁷ 11QPsa 24³ CD 20¹⁸, Israel(ites) Is 48¹⁸ Jr 18¹⁸ 4QDibHama 1.5²¹, עַם *people* Is 51⁴ Jr 6¹⁹, עֵדָה *assembly* 4QapJoshua^a 26³ (הַקְשִׁיבוּ) אָב *father* Zc 1⁴ Ne 9³⁴, בֵּן *son* Pr 4²⁰ 5¹ 7²⁴ 4QBéat 10³ (הוֹקְשִׁיבוּ) מֶלֶךְ *king* Ps 5³ Ne 9³⁴, שֵׁר *prince* Ne 9³⁴, מֹשֶׁל *ruler* Pr 29¹², כֹּהֵן *priest* Ne 9³⁴, חֵבֵר *companion* Ca 8¹³, רֵעַ *friend* Jb 13⁶, צִפֶּה *sentry* Jr 6¹⁷, רַעַע hi. ptc. *evildoer* Pr 17⁴, אָזֶן *ear* Pr 2² (unless §3) Si 3²⁹, מִי *who?* Jr 23¹⁸.

<OBJ> דָּבָר *word* Jr 23¹⁸, רִנָּה *cry* Ps 17¹, שׁוּעָה *cry* 4QapPsB 85², תְּפִלָּה *prayer* Ps 61², רִיב *pleading* Jb 13⁶.

<PREP> לְ of direction, to 4QBéat 10³ (הוֹקְשִׁיבוּ) 14.2²³ ((הַקְשִׁיבוּ לְ)), + worshipper Ps 55³, קוֹל *voice, sound* Jr 6¹⁷ Ps 5³ Ca 8¹³ 4QapJoshua^a 26³ (הַקְשִׁיבוּ) מִצְוָה *commandment* Is 48¹⁸, עֵדוּת *testimony* Ne 9³⁴, אָמַר *word* Pr 7²⁰, דָּבָר *word* Pr 4²⁰, חֵכְמָה *wisdom* Pr 2² (unless §3) 5¹ Si 3²⁹.

כִּי to, + קוֹל *sound* Ps 66¹⁹ 86⁶.

אֵל to, + Y. Is 51⁴ Zc 1⁴, Jeremiah Jr 18¹⁹, worshipper 11QPsa 24³, רִנָּה *cry* Ps 142⁷, מִצְוָה *commandment* Ne 9³⁴ 4QDibHama 1.5²¹ (אוֹל מִצְוֹתֵיכֶם) (אוֹל מִצְוֹתֵיכֶם) דָּבָר *word* Jr 18¹⁸ CD 20¹⁸.

עַל to, + שִׁפָּה *lip* Pr 17⁴, דָּבָר *word* Jr 6¹⁹ Pr 29¹².

<COLL> קָשַׁב hi. || שמע *hear* Jr 18¹⁹ 23¹⁸ Zc 1⁴ Ps 17¹

61² 66¹⁹ Jb 13⁶ Pr 7²⁴ CD 20¹⁸, אָזֶן hi. *hear* Ps 5³ (+) 17¹ 55² (+) 86⁶ Pr 17⁴.

+ שמע hi. *cause to hear* Ca 8¹³, עֲנֵה *answer* Ps 55³, נָטָה *incline heart* Pr 2² (unless §3), אָזֶן *incline ear* Pr 4²⁰ 5¹; + adverb, עַתָּה *now* 4QBéat 10³ (עַתָּה) (הוֹקְשִׁיבוּ).

3. **cause to be attentive**, <SUBJ> Y. Ps 10¹⁷ (unless §1), בֵּן *son* Pr 2² (unless §2). <OBJ> אָזֶן *ear* Ps 10¹⁷ (unless §1) Pr 2² (unless §2). <PREP> לְ of direction, to, + חֵכְמָה *wisdom* Pr 2² (unless §2). <COLL> קָשַׁב hi. || נָטָה hi. *incline heart* Pr 2² (unless §2); + שמע *hear* Ps 10¹⁷ (unless §1).

Also 4QparaKings 8² (וְהִקְשִׁיבוּ) 4QapJerc^a 15.1² Samaria-Sebaste ost. 1101² (c. 735).

<SYN> §§1, 2 שמע *hear*, אָזֶן hi. *hear*; §3 נָטָה hi. *incline*.

→ קָשַׁב *attentive*, קָשַׁב *attentive*, קָשַׁב *attentiveness*.

[קָשַׁב] 2 adj. **attentive**—f.s. קָשֵׁבָה—with הִיָּה *be*, used predicatively of אָזֶן *ear* Ne 16.1¹ (+ אֶל־תְּפִלַּת עַבְדְּךָ *to the prayer of your servant*).

→ קָשַׁב *be attentive*.

[קָשַׁב] 3 adj. **attentive**—f.pl. קָשֵׁבוֹת—with הִיָּה *be*, used predicatively of אָזֶן *ear* Ps 130² (+ לְקוֹל תְּחִנּוּתֵי *to the sound of my supplications*) 2 C 6⁴⁰ 7¹⁵ (both + לתְּפִלַּת הַמָּקוֹם *to the prayer of this place*).

→ קָשַׁב *be attentive*.

קָשַׁב 4 n.[m.] **attentiveness**—קָשֵׁב—on the part of Baal (1 K 18²⁹), as sign of life in child (2 K 4³¹), <NOM CL> אֵין קָשַׁב *there was no attentiveness* 1 K 18²⁹ (+ עֲנֵה ptc. *one who answers*, קוֹל *voice*) 2 K 4³¹ (קוֹל ||). <CSTR> רַב־קָשַׁב *greatness of attentiveness*, i.e. great attentiveness Is 21⁷. <COLL> קָשַׁב רַב־קָשַׁב *and he shall listen with attentiveness, great attentiveness* Is 21⁷.

<SYN> קוֹל *voice*.

→ קָשַׁב *be attentive*.

קָשָׂה 28.2.1 vb. **be hard**—Qal 5 Pf. קָשָׂהָ (*קָשָׂהָ*); impf. יִקְשֶׁה; + waw וַיִּקְשֶׁה—1. **be hard, be severe, be burdensome**, <SUBJ> יָד *hand* 1 S 5⁷, עֲבָרָה *indignation* Gn 49⁷ (+ עוֹ *strong*), דָּבָר *word* 2 S 19⁴⁴, impersonal Dt 15¹⁸.

<PREP> בְּ *in*, + עֵין *eye*, i.e. sight Dt 1518; מִן of comparison, (*more than*), + דְּבַר *word* 2 S 1944; עַל *upon*, + דָּגוֹן *Dagon* 1 S 57, אֱלֹהִים *god* 1 S 57, אִישׁ *man* 1 S 57. <COLL> לֹא־יִקְשֶׁה בְּעֵינָהּ בְּשִׁלְחָהּ אֹתוֹ חֲפָזִי *it shall not be hard in your sight when you let him go free* Dt 1518.

2. be hard, be difficult, <SUBJ> דְּבַר *matter*, i.e. legal case Dt 117. <PREP> מִן of comparison, *too much for*, + Israelites Dt 117.

Ni. 1 Ptc. יִקְשֶׁה—**be hard pressed, be severely distressed**, <SUBJ> Israelites Is 821. <COLL> יַעֲבֹר בָּהּ יִקְשֶׁה וְיָרֵעַ *and they shall pass through it (the land) hard pressed and hungry* Is 821.

Pi. 1 + waw 3fs וַתְּקַשׁ—**1. make hard, make stiff, make stubborn**, <SUBJ> אָב *father* 4QDibHam^c 13113 (אִקְשִׁי). <PREP> בְּ introducing object, + עֲרֵף *neck* 4Q DibHam^c 13113 (אִקְשִׁי).

2. have hardship, have difficulty, <SUBJ> Rachel Gn 3516. <COLL> וַתְּקַשׁ בְּלִדְתָהּ *and she had difficulty in her giving birth*, i.e. had a hard labour Gn 3516.

Hi. 21.2.1 Pf. הִקְשִׁית, הִקְשִׁית; impf. אִקְשֶׁה; + waw וַיִּקְשֶׁה; ptc. מִקְשֶׁה; inf. הִקְשֶׁה—**1. make hard, make severe, make burdensome**, <SUBJ> אָב *father* 1 K 124||2 C 104. <OBJ> עַל *yoke* 1 K 124||2 C 104 (: קָלַל hi. *make light*).

2. make hard, make stiff, make stubborn, <SUBJ> Y. Ex 73 Dt 230 Si 1615, Israel(ites) Dt 1016 2 K 1714 Ps 958, Judah 2 K 1714, עִיר *city* Jr 1915, Zedekiah 2 C 3613, אִישׁ *man* Pr 291, אָב *father* Jr 726 1723 Ne 916.17.29, בֶּן *son* of Israel 2 C 308, אֲחֵר *another one* Si 1611; subj. not specified, Pr 284. <OBJ> עֲרֵף *neck* Dt 1016 (|| אֲמִץ pi. *strengthen heart*) 2 K 1714 Jr 726 1723 1915 Pr 291 Ne 916.17.29 (+ סוֹרְרֵת *turn a stubborn shoulder*) 2 C 308 3613 (|| אֲמִץ pi. *strengthen heart*) Si 1611 4QCat 12, לֵב *heart* Ex 73 Pr 284 Si 1615, לֵב *heart* Ps 958, רוּחַ *spirit* Dt 230. <PREP> כְּ *as, like*, + אָב *father* 2 C 308; *as (in, at)*, + מְרִיבָה *Meribah* Ps 958, יוֹם *day* Ps 958. <COLL> קָשָׁה hi. + adverb, עוֹד *again* Dt 1016.

3. make a difficulty, show stubbornness, <SUBJ> פְּרַעַה *Pharaoh* Ex 1315, מִי *who?* Jb 94 (unless §6). <PREP> אֶל *against*, + Y. Jb 94 (unless §6). <COLL> הִקְשֶׁה פְּרַעַה לְשַׁלְּחֵנוּ *Pharaoh made a difficulty about letting us go* Ex 1315.

4. do something hard, do something difficult, <SUBJ> Elisha 2 K 210. <COLL> הִשְׁקִיתָ לְשֹׂאֵל *you have done something hard in asking*, i.e. asked for a hard thing 2 K 210.

5. have hardship, have difficulty, <SUBJ> Rachel Gn 3517. <COLL> בְּהִקְשָׁתָהּ בְּלִדְתָהּ *when she had difficulty in her giving birth*, i.e. had a hard labour Gn 3517.

6. perh. argue, dispute (unless §3), <SUBJ> מִי *who?* Jb 94. <PREP> אֶל *against, with*, + Y. Jb 94.

<SYN> §2 אֲמִץ pi. *strengthen*.

<ANT> §1 קָלַל hi. *make light*.

→ קָשָׁה *hard*, קָשִׁי *stubbornness*; cf. קָשָׁה III *be hard*.

קָשָׁה *sour drink*, see קָשָׁה II *soured*.

קָשָׁה I 36.1.7 adj. **hard**—cstr. קָשָׁה; f.s. קָשָׁה; cstr. קָשֶׁת; m.pl. קָשִׁים; cstr. קָשִׁי; f.pl. קָשֹׁת—**1a. hard, severe, fierce, strong**, (1) used attributively of אֲדוֹן *lord* Is 194 (|| עוֹז *strong*), רוּחַ *wind* Is 278, חֶרֶב *sword* Is 271 (|| גְּדוֹל *great*, חֲזָק *strong*), חֲזוֹן *vision* Is 212, עֲבָדָה *servitude* Ex 114 69 Dt 266 1 K 124||2 C 104 (|| כְּבֵד *heavy*) Is 143 4Q NarrB 13.

(2) in nom. cl., used predicatively of אִישׁ *man* 1 S 253 (+ רַע מַעֲלָלִים *evil of deeds*), בֶּן *son* 2 S 339, קִנְיָה *jealousy* Ca 86 (unless §4; || עוֹז *strong*).

(3) with הִיא *be*, used predicatively of מִלְחָמָה *battle* 2 S 217.

(4) with infinitive absolute of הֵלֵךְ *go*, יָד בְּנֵי וַתִּלְךְ *and the hand of the Israelites became harder and harder* (lit. 'went and was hard') against Jabin Jg 424.

(5) as noun, **hard one, strong one**, <PREP> עִם *with*, + רִיב *contend* Si 81.

<COLL> קָשָׁה מִמֶּנִּי *too hard for me* 2 S 339, קָשָׁה מִמְּךָ *one too strong for you* Si 81, קָשָׁה כְּשֹׂאֵל *as strong as Sheol* Ca 86.

b. hard of spirit, i.e. **troubled**, or perh. **strong** (unless §3c or from קָשָׁה II *soured*), used attributively of אִשָּׁה *woman* 1 S 115 (or em. קָשֶׁת־יוֹם *hard of day*, i.e. whose day is hard).

c. (1) hard of day, as noun, **one whose day is hard**, <PREP> לְ of cause, *on account of, for*, + כְּבָה