

חַנְפָּה

→ חַנְפָּה shame.

חַנְפָּה I 13.3.1 adj. profane—pl. חַנְפִּים; cstr. חַנְפֵּי—profane, impious, 1. as adjective, used attributively of אָדָם human being Jb 34:30, גּוֹי nation Is 10:6 Si 166 (+ עדת רְשָׁעִים company of wicked ones).

2. as adjective, in nom. cl. used predicatively of everyone Is 9:16 (+ מִרְעָעָה wicked); in verbal clause, with נִאֵן ni. be found 4Q424 1:12.

3. as noun, profane one, impious one, **<SUBJ>** come Jb 13:16, שׁוּב go back Si 41:10, שִׁימָם place anger Jb 36:13 (unless חַנְפָּה II haughty; or em. יִשְׁמַנוּ they place to they breathe from כֶּם pant), שְׁוֻעַ pi. cry for help Jb 36:13, בְּהַשְׁחָשׁ hi. destroy Pr 11:9 (unless em. with [his] mouth the impious would destroy his neighbour to בְּפִי חַנְפָּה יִשְׁחַת רְעָהוּ by the mouth of the wicked is his neighbour destroyed, or בְּפִי חַנְפָּה שְׁחַת רְעָהוּ in the mouth of the impious is an evil pit). **<OBJ>** אֲסֵר bind Jb 36:13, אֲזַעֲזֵל seize Is 33:14 (+ אֲזַעְזֵל בָּבּוֹן those impious of heart Jb 36:13 (or those haughty of heart, i.e. חַנְפָּה II); חַקְוָת הַקְוָת hope of a impious one Jb 8:13 (+ שְׁכָנָה ptc. one who forgets God) 27:8, שְׁמַחַת joy of Jb 20:5 (|| רְשָׁעָה wicked one), עַדְתָּה company of Jb 15:34, פִּי mouth of Pr 11:9 (if em.; see Subj.), עַצְמֹתָה bones of Ps 53:6 (if em. חַנְפָּה of him who camps against you), שָׂוֹרֶשׁ root of Si 40:15. **<PREP>** בְּ as, נִאֵן appar. as profane ones of mockers of a cake Ps 35:16 (or em. בְּחַנְפֵּי when I limped, from חַנְפָּה II limp, or בְּחַנְפֵּל they tested me, or בְּחַנְפֵּל when I prostrated myself); על against, + עַור htpol. rouse oneself Jb 17:8 (or em. חַנְפָּה shame).

<SYN> §3 רְשָׁעָה wicked one.*

→ חַנְפָּה be polluted.

* [חַנְפָּה] II 1 adj. haughty, used as noun, haughty one, **<SUBJ>** שִׁימָם place anger Jb 36:13 (unless חַנְפָּה I profane; or em. יִשְׁמַנוּ they place to they breathe from כֶּם pant), שְׁוֻעַ pi. cry for help Jb 36:13. **<CSTR>** חַנְפִּילָבּ those haughty of heart Jb 36:13 (unless those impious of heart, i.e. חַנְפָּה I profane).

חַנְפָּה 2.0.1 n.[m.] profaneness, **<OBJ>** עַשְׂתָּה do Is 32:6=4Qp Isac 26:3=4QpIsae 6:3 (C לְעֹשָׂת חַנְפָּה), E חַנְפָּה; +

רֹוב חַנְפָּה abundance of profaneness 1QS 4:10. **<PREP>** עַל against, + עַור htpol. rouse oneself Jb 17:8 (if em. חַנְפָּה profane one).*

→ חַנְפָּה be polluted.

חַנְפָּה 1.0.1 n.f. impiousness—Q חַנְפָּה—impiousness, profaneness, **<SUBJ>** אֵצֶל go out Jr 23:15. **<OBJ>** עַשְׂתָּה do 4QTestim 28 (|| נְאָצָה נְאָצָה contempt). **<SYN>** נְאָצָה נְאָצָה contempt.* → חַנְפָּה be polluted.

חַנְפָּה 2.0.1 vb. strangle—Ni. 1 + waw חַנְפָּה—hang oneself, **<SUBJ>** Ahithophel 2 S 17:23.

Pi. 1.0.1 Ptc. חַנְפָּק—strangle, of lion strangling prey, **<SUBJ>** אָרוֹהָה lion Na 2:13=4QpNah 3:14; + טַרְפָּה tear). **<PREP>** לְ of benefit, for, + לְבָבָה lioness Na 2:13=4QpNah 3:14.

→ חַנְפָּק strangling.

חַנְנָה 1 pl.n. Hannathon, town in Zebulun, perh. T. el-Bedewiye, 27 km W of Tiberias, **<COLL>** מִצְפָּן ... גַּסְבָּה ... מִצְפָּן and it (border) turns ... on the north to Hannathon Jos 19:14.

חַדְדָּה I 2 vb. be loyal—Htp. 2 Impf. 2ms חַדְדָּה—show oneself loyal, **<SUBJ>** Y. 2 S 22:26||Ps 18:26 (|| תִּמְדָּה show oneself blameless). **<PREP>** עִמְּנָה with, + חַדְדָּה loyal one S 22:26||Ps 18:26. **<SYN>** חַדְדָּה htp. show oneself blameless.

→ חַדְדָּה loyalty, חַדְדָּה loyal, חַדְדָּה Hasda, חַדְדָּה Hasadiah.

חַסְדָּה II 1 be ashamed—Pi. 1 חַסְדָּה—bring shame upon, reproach, **<SUBJ>** שְׁמַע ptc. one who hears Pr 25:10, נְפָלָה soul Si 14:2 (if em. חַסְדָּה it has not caused him to lack; to חַסְדָּה it has not reproached him). **<OBJ>** Israelite Pr 25:10, אִישׁ man Si 14:2 (if em.; see Subj.).

→ חַסְדָּה II shame.

חַסְדָּה I 246.26.104.1. n.m. loyalty—cstr. חַסְדָּה (חַסְדָּה); sf. חַסְדִּי (חַסְדָּה); pl. חַסְדָּה, חַסְדָּה, חַסְדָּה, חַסְדָּה, חַסְדָּה, חַסְדָּה; cstr. חַסְדִּיכָה, Q חַסְדִּיךָ (חַסְדִּיךָ); sf. חַסְדִּיךָ, חַסְדִּיךָ, Q חַסְדִּיךָ (חַסְדִּיךָ); חַסְדִּיךָ—loyalty, faithfulness, kindness, love, mercy, pl. mercies, (deeds of) kindness, of Y. to humans (e.g. Ex 15:13 Nm 14:18 Is 63:7 Jr 31:3 Mc 7:20 Ps 25:7 33:22 89:2 Jb

1012 1QS 1112), of humans to Y. (e.g. Jr 22 Ho 64.6), between humans (e.g. Gn 3211 1 S 2015 2 S 1617 Ps 1415 Pr 1922), of things (Is 406 4Q185 1.110).

<SUBJ> הִיא be Ps 3322 119₇₆, נְפָס cease Ps 77₉ (+ אָמַר word), חַמֵּם cease Lm 322(ms) (|| רַחֲמִים compassion), נְמַר cease Ps 21₂ (if em. חַסִּיד loyal one to God), מַוְשֵׁח depart Is 54₁₀=4QTanh 81₂ (+ בְּרִית covenant), סֹור turn aside 2 S 7₁₅ ni. be moved Si 4017(B) (|| אַצְקָה righteousness), כְּרָת ni. be cut off Si 4017(M) פְּרָח flourish 4Q185 1.110, גָּבָר be mighty Ps 10311 (unless em. גָּבָר it is mighty to be mighty), גָּבָר he has made mighty, or גָּבָה it is high) 117₂ (+ אָמַת truth), אָמַן ni. be established Is 55₃ Si 5024, בָּנָה ni. be built, i.e. established Ps 89₃ (+ אָמָנוּה faithfulness), בָּרָך pass. be blessed Ps 144₂ (or em. חַסְנִי my stronghold or pass. be written 2 C 3232 3526 (both + word), פָּגֵש pi. meet Ps 8915 (|| אָמַת, + אָדָק justice), סִפְרָם pi. recount Ps 8812 (+ אָמָנוּה סָלָעִי my rock), פָּגֵש pu. be recounted Ps 8812 (+ אָמָנוּה סָלָעִי), ni. meet one another Ps 8511 (|| אָמַת, + אָדָק peace), בָּוָא come Ps 11941, pol. encircle Ps 3210, pursue Ps 236 (|| טֻוב goodness), עַזְב forsake Pr 3₃ (|| אָמַת), נְטַש forsake Si 472₂, נְחַם pi. comfort Ps 119₆, support Ps 9418, נְצָר guard Ps 4012 (+ רַחֲמִים compassion) 618 Pr 2028 (unless em. יִצְרָא they keep to, יִצְרָא he keeps, with חֶסֶד as obj.; all three || אָמַת).

<NOM CL> כָּל־אֶրְחֹות יְחִסְד וְאָמַת all the paths of Y. are loyalty and truth Ps 2510, חַסְדִי אֱלֹי שׁוֹעַתִי the mercies of God are my salvation 1QS 1112, חֶסֶד וְאָמַת חַרְשִׁי טֻוב loyalty and truth are (to) those who plan good Pr 1422 (or em. לְחַרְשִׁי to those who plan), חֶסֶד יְהִי שָׁלוֹם the faithfulness of Y. is from eternity to eternity Ps 10317 (+ אַצְקָה righteousness), חַסְדִי אֲשֶׁר מַעוֹלָם his mercies which are from eternity Si 518, כָּל־יּוֹם the faithfulness of God is, i.e. remains, all the day Ps 523 (or em.; see Cstr.), אָמָנוּה my faithfulness is with him Ps 8925 (+ חַסְדִי עַמּוֹ faithfulness), בְּהַשְׁמִים mercies of blessing are to your thousands 1QM 123, חֶסֶד לְטוּלָם your faithfulness is to eternity Ps 1388, חֶסֶד לְבַנְגָד עִינִי your faithfulness is before my eyes Ps 263 (+ אָמַת truth), בְּהַשְׁמִים your faithfulness is in the heavens Ps 366 (+ אָמָנוּה), חֶסֶד חַזְקָה the desire of a human is one's loyalty Pr 1922 (or em. סְחָרָם כַּעֲנָד־בָּקָר one's profit), חֶסֶד כְּמַעֲנָד חַזְקָה your loyalty is as a cloud of the morning Ho 64, כָּל־חַסְדוֹ כָּצִין, צִין your loyalty is as a cloud of the morning Ho 64,

all its loyalty, i.e. constancy, is as the flower of the field Is 406 (or em. חַרְרוֹ its glory, or חַמְדָה its desirability).

חֶסֶד קָדוֹם your faithfulness is great Ps 8613, sim. Ps 5711||1085 (+ אָמַת חֶסֶד), טֻוב חֶסֶד good is your faithfulness Ps 634 6917 10921 (or em.; see Cstr.).*

לְךָ אָדָני חֶסֶד to you, O Lord, is faithfulness Ps 6213, מַרְעַז חֶסֶד loyalty is (due) from his friend Jb 614 (or em.; see Obj.), עַמְקָד חֶסֶד with Y. is faithfulness Ps 1307, וְיַעֲשֵׂה חֶסֶד faithfulness be with you 2 S 1520 (or em. עַמְקָד may Y. do kindness with you; || אָמַת).

כִּי־לְעוֹלָם חֶסֶד for his mercy is to eternity Jr 3311 Ps 1005 (+ אָמָנוּה faithfulness) 1061||1 C 1634 Ps 107₁ 1181.2.3. 4.29 1361+25t (|| לְעַלְמָם at Ps 1363) Ezr 311 1 C 1641 2 C 513 7.3.6 2021 Si 5112(14t), חֶסֶד עַולְם לְכָל קָצִין הַמְּלָאכָה eternal mercies are to all their end times 1QH 135, חֶסֶד וְאָמַת סְבִיב פְּנֵיךְ faithfulness and truth are around his presence 1QPs^a 2610 (+ מְשֻׁפְט justice, קָדָשָׁה justice).

זֶה חֶסֶד this is your kindness Gn 2013, var. 2 S 1617, אָמַת חֶסֶד where are your acts of mercy? Ps 8950 (+ מַה־יָּקְרֵב חֶסֶד), אָמָנוּה how precious is your faithfulness Ps 368 1QH 16 (|| מַה־יָּקְרֵב חֶסֶד ... בָּאָרֶץ, מַה־יָּקְרֵב חֶסֶד ... דַּעַת knowledge of God), אָמַת there is no loyalty ... in the land Ho 41 (|| אָמַת, + דַּעַת knowledge of God), אָמַת [there is no loyalty among them] 4Q Jub^f 2323.

<OBJ> נְדָל pi. make great 11QPs^a 1814, hi. make great Gn 1919, גָּבָר pi. make mighty Ps 10311 (if em.; see Subj.), שְׁבָע pi. satisfy Ps 9014, חַפְּזִית delight in Ho 66 (+ דַּעַת knowledge, :: זָבֵח sacrifice) Mc 718, רָאָה hi. show Ps 858 (+ יְשֻׁעָה salvation), בָּבָר love Mc 68 (|| בָּבָר מְשֻׁפְט justice) 4Q298 37 Ketef Hinnom inscr. 15 (|| אָהָב), עַטְרָה pi. crown with Ps 1034, יְתַב hi. make good Ru 310, שְׁלָח send Ps 574 (|| אָמַת), דַּרְשָׁנָה pursue Pr 2121 (|| אַצְקָה righteousness), נְשָׁא raise, i.e. win favour Est 29.17 (|| נְתָן grace), give Mc 720 (|| אָמַת), נְתָן give Mc 720 (|| נְתָן), גַּמְלָה repay Si 3711(B), מְנַה pi. appoint Ps 618 (|| מְנַה appoint is lacking in mss), מְנַע withhold Si 733.

עַמְתָה do, i.e. perform Gn 1919 2013 2412.14.49 (|| אָמַת), truth) 3211 (|| אָמַת), 4014 4729 (|| אָמַת), Ex 206||Dt 510 Jos 212.12.14 (|| אָמַת), Jg 124 835 1 S 156 208.14 2 S 25.6 (|| אָמַת), 38 91.3.7 102.2 (|| C 192.2 2 S 2251||Ps 1851 2 S 1520 (if em.; see Nom. Cl.) 1 K 27 36||2 C 18 1 K 36 Jr 923 (|| מְשֻׁפְט), קָדָשָׁה righteousness) 3218 Zc 79 (|| חַמְמָה com-

passion) Ps 109:16 Jb 10:12 (|| חַיִים life) Ru 1:8 Ne 13:14 2 C 24:22 Si 46:7 49:3 CD 20:21 1QH 16:9 (|| חַסְדָּה) 16:13 (לֵשׁוֹת) 16:13 (|| עֹשֶׂה חַסְדָּה) (|| פָּلָא hi. make wonderful Ps 17:7(Gnz, mss) 31:22 (or em. חַסְדִּיו his faithful one) 1QM 14:9, hi. make distinct Ps 4:4 (if em. פָּלָה the loyal one to him to חַסְדָּה לִי [his] loyalty to me) 17:7, hi. make complete 1QM 16:12 (|| חַסְדִּיךְ) (|| מִשְׁךְ extend Jr 31:3 (+ נְשָׂה love) Ps 36:11 צַדְקָה (|| אַהֲבָה extend Gn 39:21, hi. extend Ezr 7:28 9:9, keep Dt 7:9,12 (both || בְּרִית covenant) 1 K 8:23 || 2 C 6:14 (|| Ho 12:7 (both || בְּרִית) Ps 89:29 (+ בְּרִית judgment) Dn 9:4 Ne 15:9 32 CD 19:1 (all four || בְּרִית) 1QM 14:4 4Q370 2:6 (|| שְׁמָרְיוֹן שְׁמָרְיוֹן חַסְדָּה) 4Q393 3:2 (|| בְּרִית) 4QShirb 10:10 (חַסְדִּין) (|| שָׁוֹמֵר חַסְדָּה) (|| שָׁוֹמֵר חַסְדָּה), keep Ex 3:4 Pr 20:28 (if em.; see Subj.) 1QH 16:8 נִצָּר bind Pr 3:3. קָשַׁר bind Pr 3:3.

pi. hide Ps 40:11 (|| מִאֵת truth), reject Jb 6:14 (if em. לְמַסְפֵּת [mss] to the despairing one loyalty is [due] from his friend to לֹא קָאֵס מִרְעָע a friend does not reject loyalty), forsake Gn 24:27 עֹזֶב (|| מִאֵת) Jon 2:9 Ru 2:20 11QPsa 19:6, אָסַף take away Jr 16:5, hi. remove Ps 6:6 20 (+ חַפְלָה prayer) 89:34(mss) (+ אַמְנוֹנָה faithfulness) 1 C 17:13, שִׁיר hi. violate Ps 89:34 4Q463 1:3 (|| בְּרִית) 4QShirb 1:3 (|| בְּרִית wipe out Ne 13:14, כְּרָתָה cut, i.e. make, covenant Is 55:3, hi. cut off 1 S 20:15, דְמָה pi. ponder Ps 48:10, בַּין htpol. consider Ps 107:43 זָכֵר remember Jr 2:2 Ps 25:6 (|| רְחַמִּים compassion) 9:8 3 (|| אַמְנוֹנָה faithfulness) 2 C 24:22 Si 5:18 (|| רְחַמִּים) 11QPsa 22:5, hi. mention Is 63:7, pi. command Ps 42:9, רַנֵּן pi. shout joyfully about Ps 59:17 (+ עַז strength), sing Ps 89:2 (+ אַמְנוֹנָה faithfulness) 10:11 (|| מִשְׁפָט judgment), יְדָה hi. make known 11QPsa 19:3 (+ אַקְדָּה righteoussness), שָׁמֵעַ hi. announce Ps 143:8 1QS 1:22, נִגְדָּה hi. declare Ps 9:23 סָפֵר, אַמְנוֹנָה (|| יִסְפֶּר) 11QPsa 19:1, חַסְדָּה (|| חַסְדִּין) write Pr 3:3.

<CSTR> חַסְדָּי mercy of Y. Ps 3:35 10:3, 17, חַסְדָּי mercies of Y. Is 63:7 Ps 89:2 (or em. חַסְדִּיךְ your mercies) 10:43 Lm 3:22, חַסְדָּה mercy of God 2 S 9:3 Ps 52:10, חַסְדָּי אלֹהִים mercies of God 4QShirShabba 1:2,20, אלֹהִים אל (the him) mercy of God Ps 52:3 (or em. אלֹהִים חַסְדָּי to חַסְדָּה to a godly one), חַסְדִּי אלֹהִים mercies of God 1QS 11:12, חַסְדִּי דָוד mercy of the Most High Ps 2:18, דָוד mercies of, i.e. shown to, David Is 55:3 2 C 6:42 (דָוד) חַסְדָּה נְעוּרִיךְ loyalty of your prophets 11QPsa 22:5, נְעוּרִיךְ loyalty

of your youth Jr 2:2, חַסְדָּה עֹזֶם mercy of eternity, i.e. eternal mercy Is 5:4, חַסְדִּי עַולְם mercies of eternity, i.e. eternal mercies 4QSd 4:11 (=1QS 10:4) 4Q Tanh 8:10 1QH 13:5, חַסְדָּה אֶתְתָּחַכָּה mercy of your truth 1QH 13:8, רְחַמִּים mercies of truth 4QBera 1:8 (+ compassion, רְמִימָה mystery), חַסְדִּי בְּרַכָּה mercies of blessing 1QM 12:3, חַסְדִּי רְחַמִּים mercies of compassion 1QS 1:22.

אלֹהִי חַסְדִּי God of mercies 1QM 14:8, אלֹהִי חַסְדִּי God of my loyalty Ps 59:11(Qr) 18, חַסְדָּה of his loyalty Ps 59:11(Kt), אִישׁ חַסְדָּה kings of loyalty 1 K 20:31, man of loyalty Pr 11:17 (mss חַסְדִּי loyal one), man of loyalties 4QMMT C:25, אִישׁ חַסְדָּה man of his loyalty Pr 20:6 (or em. חַסְדָּךְ of your loyalty Dt 33:8 (if em. חַסְדָּךְ your loyal one), אֲנָשִׁים חַסְדָּה men of loyalty Is 57:1 Si 44:1(B).10, בְּנֵי sons of 1QH 7:20, אֲבִינוֹן poor ones of, i.e. loyal poor ones 1QH 5:22, יָד חַסְדִּיכָה hand of your mercies 1QM 18:10, פְּנֵי חַסְדִּיךְ face of his mercies, i.e. his merciful face 1QS 2:4, רוח קדוש וְחַסְדָּה spirit of holiness and loyalty 1QSb 2:24, שֵׁם חַסְדָּה name of, i.e. for, kindness Si 41:11, לְהַזְרָת חַסְדָּה law of kindness Pr 31:26, לְהַזְרָת חַסְדָּה statute of your kindness 4Q521 2:31 (corrected from חַסְדִּיךְ), חַסְדִּיךְ גִּנְשָׁרוֹת אֶתְתָּחַכָּה hidden things of truth and kindness 1QH 11:17.

great of mercy Ex 34:6 (|| מִתְּהִלָּה truth) Nm 14:18 Jl 2:13 Jon 4:2 Ps 86:15 (|| חַסְדָּה) 10:38 (|| חַסְדָּה) 10:38 (|| אַמְתָּה) 10:38 (|| חַסְדָּה) Ne 9:17(Qr) 1QH 10:14 (|| אַמְתָּה) 16:16 (|| אַמְתָּה) 4Q Shirb 52:31 (חַסְדָּה) דָּבוּר חַסְדָּה abundance of mercy 1QH 12:14, דָּבוּר חַסְדִּים abundance of mercies 1QS 4:5, abundance of your mercy Ps 5:8 6:9 14:4 (Ps 106:7(mss) (חַסְדָּה) Ne 13:22 (חַסְדָּה) Si 5:13 (רְבוּב) 4QDib Ham 1:2,10 (רְבוּב חַסְדִּים) + חַסְדָּה strength, abundance of your mercies Ps 10:6 1QH 6:32 (|| חַסְדִּיכָה) 11:28 fr. 25 (both רְבוּב חַסְדִּיכָה) 4QapPsb 462 (רְבוּב חַסְדִּיכָה) 4QapPsb 462 (רְבוּב abundance of his mercy 1QS 4:4, רְבוּב חַסְדִּיכָה) (רְבוּב abundance of his mercies Is 63:7 (|| רְחַמִּים) compassion) Ps 106:45(Qr) Lm 3:32(Qr) (both Kt of his mercy) 4QHoda 7:2,13 (רְבוּב חַסְדִּיכָה) (רְבוּב חַסְדִּיכָה) abundance of your mercies 1QH 11:30, great of mercy Ps 145:8, great of mercies 1QH 14:24, נְדוּל חַסְדִּיכָה greatness of your mercy Nm 14:19, נְדוּל חַסְדִּיכָה greatness of your mercy 7:18 great of your mercies 1QH 1:32 (+ רְחַמִּים compassion) 7:18 (|| רְחַמִּים) (|| טוֹב חַסְדִּיכָה, חַסְדִּיךְ) (|| טוֹב goodness of your mercy 16:12) (|| טוֹב).

אהבת חסדך טוב חסידך good is your mercy), love of loyalty CD 1318 1QS 224 (+ צדקה righteousness, good, אמת truth) 54 (+ צדקה righteousness, משפט justice, אמת) 525 (+ ענוות humility) 82 (+ צדקה, משפט, צדקה, אמת, נזק) 1026 4QMySt^a 513 4Q418 169₃ (אהבת חסידך) 170₃ (אהבת) 4QRitMar 145, רחמי חסידו compassion of his mercy 1QS 2₁ 4QShirShabb^f 3.215 137 (רחמים) (רחמי חסידון) 4QShir Shabb^d 1.123, compassion of his mercies 4QShir Shabb^d 1.123, גמולות חסידיו recompense of, i.e. for, loyalty Si 3711(Bmg, D), covenant of loyalty 1QH fr. 7₇ 1QS 18, מושב חסדים withdrawal of his mercies 1QS 10₄, מפהח חסדי withdrawal of mercy 1QM 36 (unless shameful retribution, i.e. from חסד II shame).

כל החסדים all its faithfulness Is 40₆, all the mercies Gn 3211, all mercies of 1QS 122.

«APP» י. Ps 144₂ (or em.; see Subj.), צור rock Ps 144₂ (or em.; see Subj.), מצודה fortress Ps 144₂ (or em.; see Subj.), משגבות refuge Ps 144₂ (or em.; see Subj.), מפלט deliverer Ps 144₂ (or em.; see Subj.), מורה teacher Ps 144₂ (or em.; see Subj.), מגן shield Ps 144₂ (or em.; see Subj.), ברית covenant Is 55₃, תהילה praise Is 63₇, אהבה love Jr 2₂, תשועה salvation Ps 11941, שלום peace, compassion.

«ADJ» גָּדוֹל great 1 K 36||2 C 18 1 K 36, טוב good 4Q185 1.21 4Q370 26 (כחסידי הטובים) (כחשדי רשות), former Ps 8950 Ru 310, אחרון last Ru 310, זה this 2 S 25 1 K 36.

«PREP» לְ of benefit, to, for, + מצא hi. cause to come Jb 3713 (unless em. ימצאה he causes it to come to, יאמצאה he strengthens it); of possession, (belonging) to, 4Q416 34 (לחסדיין); introducing object, + זכר remember 2 C 64₂; לְ[ל]חסדיין; pi. wait for Ps 3318 147₁₁ 1QH 44₀ (... איחל לְ[ל]חסדיין) (כחשדי כהה) 9₁₀ 10₁₆ (כחשדי כהה), hi. wait for 1QH fr. 41₇ קוה לְ[ל]חסדיין (לחסדי כהה) pi. wait for 1QH 113₁ (goodness), give, i.e. make, into an object of kindness Dn 19 (יל נתן לְ[ל]חסדי כהה) (כחשדי כהה) 7₃₅ ותבנני לחשדי כהה (and you lead me in your kindness; =4QHod^b 7₁ ותקרני לחשדי כהה) and you meet me in your kindness).

בְּ of instrument, accompaniment, by (means of), through, with, in 1QH 225 7₂₇ (+ רחמים compassion) 9₁₄ (בכחשדי כהה) 9₁₈ (כח strength) 9₁₈ (כחשדי כהה) 11₁₈ 4Q418 81₈ (+ רחמים) (בחסדי כהה) 4QHod^a 7.1₂₂ (+

צדקה, רחמים) 4Q525 29₃, + כן righteousness) 4Q525 29₃, + ho. be established Is 165 (+ אמת truth), סעד be upheld Pr 2028 (or em.צדקה by righteousness), ni. be opened 1QH 12₁₃ פתח ... בצדקה גלה uncover ear 1QH 12₂₁ גלה (ונפהח חנון), (בחסדי כהה גליה) be gracious Ps 51₃(mss), ארש pi. betroth oneself Ho 2₂₁ (צדקה righteousness, משפט justice, רחמים compassion), hi. bring 1QS 11₁₃ (+ בוא רחמים compassion), lead Ex 15₁₃ (+ עוז strength), רחם pi. have compassion Is 54₈=4QTanh 81₀, פדה redeem 1QH 6₃ (... בצדדי כהה) you have redeemed ... in your mercies), כפר be atoned for Pr 16₆, ישע אמת (בצדדי כהה) hi. save Ps 31₁₇ 109₂₆(mss) 1QH 2₂₃, שפט judge 1QH 6₉ (+ רחמים אמת) (בצדדי כהה) pi. repay 4Q521 2.2₉ מות (ישלים) (ילם) ni. be moved Ps 21₈, צמות hi. exterminate Ps 143₁₂, זנה hi. reject 1QH 9₇, שמע hear Ps 119149(mss), שמח rejoice Ps 31₈, עד hi. make known 1QH 13₈ שעע dandle 1QH 9₃₁ יושעה בטה ב; (החשעני בחסדי כהה) trust in Ps 13₆ (+ salvation) 52₁₀, בְּ ni. lean upon 1QH 43₇ (נשען בצדדי כהה) (כחשדי כהה) pi. sing praises of 1QH 11₅ (גבורה might).

כ according to 4Q185 1.21 4Q370 2₈ (כחשדיין), + חנן be gracious Ps 51₃ (+ רחמים compassion), עשה do Gn 21₂₃ Ps 119₁₂₄, נמל repay Is 63₇, שפט judge 4QapPs^b 33₆ (יעש), hi. save Ps 109₂₆, ידה pi. preserve alive Ps 119_{88.159}, שמע hear Ps 119149 (+ משפט justice); according to, + זכר remember Ps 25₇.

מן of comparison, (more) than, + קטן be small, i.e. unworthy Gn 3211.

על upon, + שען ni. lean 1QS 10₁₆, סמך ni. lean 11QPs^a 19₁₃; on account of, + מנן give glory Ps 115₁ (אמת truth), ידה hi. give thanks Ps 138₂ (אמת). אמת (צדדי כהה).

לפנין for the sake of, שען hi. save Ps 6₅, פדה redeem Ps 44₂₇, נצל hi. deliver 4QBark^a 2.14.

לפי according to, + קוצר reap Ho 10₁₂ (+ הצדקה righteousness).

«COLL» חסד ואמת, and vars. loyalty and truth, i.e. reliability Gn 24_{27.49} 32₁₁ 47₂₉ Ex 34₆ Nm 14₁₈(mss, Sam), Jos 2₁₄ 2 S 2₆ 15₂₀ Ps 25₁₀ 40_{11.12} 57₄ 61₈ 85₁₁ 86₁₅ 89₁₅ 115₁ Pr 3₃ 14₂₂ 16₆ 20₂₈ 1QH 16₁₆ 11QPs^a 26₁₀, ... אמת (צדדי כהה) (אמת) (צדדי כהה) truth ... loyalty Ho 4₁ Mc 7₂₀ 1QH 11₁₇ טוב חסד ואמת, (צדדי כהה) (צדדי כהה) life and loyalty Jb 10₁₂, טוב חסד good-

ness and loyalty Ps 23₆, צַדְקָה וְחֶסֶד righteousness and loyalty Pr 21₂₁, חֶן וְחֶסֶד grace and kindness Est 2₁₇, חֶסֶד covenant and loyalty Ne 1₅ (mss חֶסֶד), אָרֵךְ אֲפִים וּרְבָּחֶד long of, i.e. slow to, anger and great of loyalty Ex 34₆ Nm 14₁₈ Jl 2₁₃ Jon 4₂ Ps 86₁₅ 103₈ Ne 9₁₇(Qr) 1QH 16₁₆ (קְ[אָרֵךְ] חֶסֶד) 4QShir^b 52.31 (הַחֶסֶד ... אָרוֹךְ נְ[אָרֵךְ] חֶסֶד), var. Ps 145₈ (גְ[אָרֵךְ] חֶסֶד).

לְיִתְהָנוּ לְיִתְהָנוּ חֶסֶד let them give thanks to Y. (for) his faithfulness Ps 107_{8.15.21.31} (all four נִפְלָא wonder), var. 11QPs^a 19₉, הַלְמִינִצְדִּיק חֶסֶד let the righteous one strike me (in) loyalty Ps 141₅ (or em. אָלְהִי חֶסֶד loyal one), אֱלֹהִי קָדוּשָׁה my God will meet me (with) his faithfulness Ps 59₁₁(mss, Kt) (mss אֱלֹהִים God; L, Qr אֱלֹהִי חֶסֶד the God of my faithfulness, i.e. my faithful God), מַעַטְרֵר חֶסֶד (he) crowns his loyal ones with kindness 11QPs^a 19₈ (רַחֲמִים compassion), מַלְאָה הָאָרֶץ חֶסֶד the earth is full of the faithfulness of Y. Ps 33₅, var. 119₆₄, חֶסֶד יְתַשְּׁלוּ מַחְסָדָם how will they be rewarded for their loyalty? 4QpsEzeka^a 2₃, חֶסֶד עַולְםָן his eternal mercies 1QS 10₄ (=4QS^d 4.1₁).

Also 1QH fr. 59 1QpPs 2₂ (חֶסֶד[וּ]) 4QMidrEschat^b 8₁₃ 4Q185 1.2₁₃ 4QBera^a 18 (חֶסֶד[מִן]) 4QPsJos^a 22.15 4QapPs^a 1.2₉ 4QShirShabba^a 1.1₁₈ (סְדִידָה) 4Q413 14 4Q415 13₄ 4Q434a₁₁ 4QRitMar 254₁ 4QPrFêtesc 3.15 (4QShir^b 26₂ 36₂) (חֶסֶד[וּ]) 4QShir^b 148₃ 4QRitPur 56₆ 5QRègle 23₂.

כְּרִיתָה אָמֹנוֹת covenant, אָמֵת truth, חֶסֶד faithfulness, חֶן grace, צַדְקָה righteousness, טֻוב righteousness, מִשְׁפָט goodness, טָבָּה justice, שְׁלָום peace, רַחֲמִים compassion, מִזְרָחָה might, אָנָּפָלָא wonder, חַיִם life, תְּפִלָּה prayer.

◀ANT▶ זְבַח sacrifice.*

→ צְדָקָה be loyal.

חֶסֶד II 2.1.1 n.m. shame—cstr. חֶסֶד; pl. Q חֶסֶדים—shameful thing, of incest (Lv 20₁₇), reproach, <NOM CL> חֶסֶד הוּא it is a shameful thing Lv 20₁₇, חֶסֶד לְאַמִּים חֶסֶד עַמִּים sin is a reproach of peoples Pr 14₃₄ (or em. חֶסֶד lack of). <CSTR> חֶסֶד לְאַמִּים reproach of peoples, i.e. a reproach to any people Pr 14₃₄ (or em.; see Nom. Cl.); חֶסֶד words of reproach Si 41₂₂(Bmg, M) (בְּחֶסֶד reproach), מִשְׁׂבַּב חֶסֶדים retribution of shame, i.e. shameful

retribution 1QM 3₆ (unless withdrawal of mercy, i.e. from חֶסֶד loyalty).

→ חֶסֶד be ashamed.

חֶסֶד III, see בְּנֵחֶסֶד Ben-hesed.

[חֶסֶד] 0.0.0.1 pr.n.[m.] Hasda, appar. son of Jeremiah, Seal 411 (Beth-Shemesh, 7th/6th cent.).

→ חֶסֶד be loyal.

חֶסֶד, see חֶסֶדרה Hasraha.

חֶסֶד^a 1.0.0.2 pr.n.m. Hasadiah—1. son of Zerubbabel, וּבְנֵי זְרֻבָּבֶל ... וּבְנֵי חֶסֶד and the sons of Zerubbabel were ... and Hasadiah 1 C 320(mss) (L וּבְנֵי חֶסֶד and the son of). 2. appar. father of Ahijah, Ramat Rahele ost. 3. appar. father of Seal 220 (c. 200 BCE).

→ חֶסֶד be loyal + 'Y.

חֶסֶד^b 1, see חֶסֶדרה Hasadiah.

[חֶסֶד] 1, see מִצְדָּקָה Mezad-hasidin.

חֶסֶד 37.2.3 vb. seek refuge—Qal 37 Pf. 3fs חֶסֶדי, חֶסֶדִי, חֶסֶדִי, impf. יִחְסֹד, תְּחַסֵּד אֶחָדָה (חֶסֶד) חֶסֶד, Q יִחְסֹד, אֶחָדָה (חֶסֶד); + waw יְחַסֵּד, וְחַסְדָּו, אֶחָדָה (חֶסֶד); impv. חֶסֶד, ptc. חֶסֶד (חֶסֶד), חֶסֶדים (חֶסֶד); inf. חֶסֶdot חֶסֶד (לְחֶסֶdot)—seek refuge, take refuge, <SUBJ> Israelites Dt 32₃₇, עַמִּים people Zp 3₁₂, Ruth Ru 2₁₂, worshipper 2 S 22₃||Ps 18₃ Ps 7₂ 11₁=4QMidrEschat^b 87 (חֶסֶד) Ps 16₁ 25₂₀ 31₂ 57₂ 61₅ (וּר sojourn) 7₁ 141₈ 144₂ 1QH 9₂₉ 11QPs^a 19₁₂ 24₁₇ (חֶסֶד) אָנוֹשָׁה human being Si 14₂₇ (לְחֶסֶdot) שָׁכֵן dwell, man Ps 34₉, בֶן son Is 30₂=4QpIsaac 21₁₂ (לְחֶסֶdot) עַזְזָה ... (בְּנִים) take refuge) Ps 36₈, עַנְיָה afflicted one Is 14₃₂, אָדִיק righteous one Ps 37₄₀=4QpPs^a 3.4₂₀ (לְחֶסֶdot) Ps 64₁₁ Pr 14₃₂, יִשְׁבָּב inhabitant Ps 9₁₄, קְזָב hi. ptc. one who holds CD 20₃₄, pious 2 S 22₃₁||Ps 18₃₁ Is 57₁₃ Na 1₇ Ps 2₁₂ 5₁₂ 17₇ 31₂₀ 34₂₃ 118_{8.9} (both trust) Pr 30₅ Si 51₈, נֶפֶש soul Ps 57₂, עַץ tree Jg 9₁₅.

◀PREP▶ בְּ of place, in, + Y. 2 S 22_{3.31}||Ps 18_{3.31} Is 57₁₃ Na 1₇ Ps 2₁₂ 5₁₂ 7₂ 11₁=4QMidrEschat^b 87 (חֶסֶד) Ps 16₁ 17₇ (if em. חֶסֶדים the ones who seek refuge to קְרָבָה).