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# The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew

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חַמַּת

חַמַּת I 1 pr.n.m. **Hammath**, ancestor of the Rechabites (unless חַמַּת III family), <APP> אָב father 1 C 255. <PREP> מִן of direction, from, + בוא come 1 C 255.

חַמַּת II 1 pl.n. **Hammath**, town in Naphtali, perh. El-Hammām, 2 km S of Tiberias, appar. ident. with Hammon at 1 C 661 and Hammoth-dor at Jos 2132. <NOM CL> חַמַּת ... עָרֵי הַמְּבֻצָּר the fortified cities are ... Hammath Jos 1935.

חַמַּת 36 pl.n. **Hamath**—+ ה- of direction חַמַּת—city in Syria, on River Orontes, 214 km NNE of Damascus, <SUBST> גְּבול border Zc 92, בוש be ashamed Jr 4923, ידה hi. praise Ps 7611 (if em.; see Cstr.). <NOM CL> אִם־לֹא אִם־כִּי or is not Hamath like Arpad? Is 109, וְהָאֵרָפָד חַמַּת הַחֹמֶת ... הָאֵרָפָד this is the border of the land ... Hamath Ezk 4716 (or transfer before לבוא at 4715). <SUBST> שׁוּב hi. recover 2 K 1428. <CSTR> חַמַּת אָרָם Hamath of Aram Ps 7611 (if em. חַמַּת אָרָם wrath of humanity); אֱלֹהֵי חַמַּת gods of Hamath 2 K 1834||Is 3619, מֶלֶךְ king of 2 S 89 2 K 1913||Is 3713 1 C 189, אֲנָשֵׁי men of 2 K 1730, יד hand, i.e. side, of Ezk 481, אֶרֶץ land of 2 K 2333 2 K 2521||Jr 5227 Jr 395 529, גְּבול border of Ezk 4716.17, חַמַּת לְבוֹא perh. entrance of Hamath, but prob. name of area Lebo-hamath Nm 1321 348 (both לבוא) Jos 135 Jg 33 1 K 865 2 K 1425 Ezk 4716 (if em.; see Nom. Cl.) Ezk 4720 481 Am 614 1 C 135 2 C 78. <ADJ> רַב great Am 62. <PREP> בְּ of place, in, + בוא build 2 C 84; מִן of direction, from, + בוא hi. bring 2 K 1724, קנה buy Is 1111 (or em. מִן חַמַּת from the Hittites or מִן חַמַּת from Ecbatana). <COLL> חַמַּת + הֵלֵךְ go (to) Am 62, נכה hi. defeat (towards) 1 C 183  
⇒ חַמַּת לְבוֹא Hamath-zobah, חַמַּת חַמַּת Lebo-hamath

חַמַּת 3 n.[m.] **skin (bottle)**—cstr. חַמַּת—<SUBST> לקח take Gn 2114, מלא pi. fill with water Gn 2119. <CSTR> חַמַּת חַמַּת skin of water Gn 2114. <PREP> מִן of direction, from, + כלה be finished Gn 2115.

חַמַּת דֹּר 1 pl.n. **Hammoth-dor**, town in Naphtali, appar. ident. with Hammath at Jos 1935 and Hammon at 1 C 661, <SUBST> נָתַן give Jos 2132 (+ מְגֵרָשׁ pasture land).

חַמַּתִּי 2 gent. **Hamathite**, collective, inhabitant of Hamath, <SUBST> יָלַד give birth, i.e. beget Gn 1018||1 C 116. ⇒ חַמַּת Hamath.

חַמַּת צוּבָה 1 pl.n. **Hamath-zobah**, perh. the combined regions of Hamath and Zobah, <PREP> עַל against, + חזק be strong, i.e. prevail 2 C 83 (or em. Beth-zobah). <COLL> חַמַּת צוּבָה + הֵלֵךְ go (to) 2 C 83 (or em.; see Prep.)  
⇒ חַמַּת חַמַּת Hamath, חַמַּת חַמַּת Zobah.

חֵן I 69.11.3 n.m. **favour**—cstr. חֵן; sf. חֵנוּ—**favour, grace**, with human beings (e.g. Gn 3027 326 3411 394 504 Ex 321 Nm 325 Dt 241 1 S 118 1622 203 275 2 S 1422 1 K 1119 Pr 34 221 Ru 2 Ec 911 Est 215 58 Si 421 421 4423). with God (e.g. Gn 68 Ex 3312 349 Nm 1111 2 S 1525 Jr 312 Pr 34 Si 318(C)), **charm, elegance**, of woman (Na 34=4QpNah 3.27 Pr 1116 3130 Si 719 98 2615), of doe (Pr 519), of ornament (Pr 19 322 49), of stone (Pr 178), of speech (Ps 453 Pr 2211 Si 65).

<SUBST> חֵן הָיָה be Pr 322 (+ לְגֵרְתְּךָ for your neck; || חַיִּים life), כִּן ni. be established Si 3624(Bmg) (appar. error for חַן palate), יצק ho. be poured Ps 453, נצח flash Si 3510.

<NOM CL> חֵן חֵן חֵן charm is deception Pr 3130 (|| יָפִי beauty), חֵן דְּבָרֵי פִי־חָכָם the words of the mouth of a wise one are favour Ec 1012, חֵן שְׂפָתָיו רִצּוֹן מֶלֶךְ grace of lips is, i.e. wins, the favour of a king Pr 2211 (if em. רֵעֵהוּ his friend to רִצּוֹן favour of), חֵן מֶלֶךְ מִכֶּסֶף וּמִזָּהָב חֵן מֶלֶךְ favour is better than silver or gold Pr 221, חֵן לִיָּדַעִים חֵן favour is not to those who know Ec 911 (|| עֲשֶׂר רִיחַ bread), חֵן חֵן חֵן grace, grace be to it Zc 47.

<SUBST> חֵן מִצָּא find Gn 68 183 199 3027 326 338.10.15 3411 394 4725.29 504 Ex 3312.13.13.16.17 349 Nm 1111.15 325 Dt 241 Jg 617 1 S 118 1622 203.29 258 275 2 S 1422 1525 164 1 K 1119 Jr 312 Pr 34 (+ שִׁקְלָה insight) 2823 Ru 2.10.13 Est 58 73 85 Si 318(C) 421 4423 4QDibHame 1253 (|| וְיִמְצְאוּ) give Gn 3921 Ex 321 113 1236 Ps 8412 (|| חֵן חֵן honour) Pr 334 1315, נשא bear Est 215.17 (|| חֵן חֵן favour) 52.

<CSTR> חֵן חֵן favour of, i.e. for, the people Ex 321 113 1236, חֵן שְׂפָתָיו grace of lips Pr 2211 (unless one who is gracious of speech, i.e. חֵן be gracious, S2); חֵן אִשְׁת־חֵן woman of charm Pr 1116 Si 98 (+ יָפִי beauty), חֵן חֵן a good one of

חן

Na 34=4QpNah 3.27 (+ כַּשְׁפַּי *sorcery*) Si 7<sup>19</sup>, appar. *those ashamed of Si* 35<sup>10</sup>, יַעֲלֶתֶךָ *doe of Pr* 5<sup>19</sup> (|| אָהֵב *loved one*), שְׂפָתַי *lips of Si* 65, רִיחַ *spirit of Zc* 12<sup>10</sup> (|| תְּחִנּוּתִים *supplication*)\*, לְיָתִי\* *garland of Pr* 19 49 (|| תְּפִאֲרָתָהּ *beauty*), אֶבֶן *stone of Pr* 178, חן וכבוד *a shame (worthy) of favour and honour Si* 42<sup>1(C)</sup> (A *honour and favour*).

<PREP> לְ introducing predicate, or *as*, + הִיָּה *be Zc* 6<sup>14</sup> (if em. *and to Hen the son of Zephaniah as a memorial to Hen and to the son of Zephaniah as favour and a memorial, i.e. a favourable memorial*).

<COLL> חן *favour + בְּעֵינַי in the sight of Gn* 68 183 199 3027 326 338.10.15 34<sup>11</sup> 394.21 4725.29 504 Ex 32<sup>1</sup> 113 1236 33<sup>12</sup>.13.13.16.17 349 Nm 11<sup>11.15</sup> 325 Dt 24<sup>1</sup> Jg 6<sup>17</sup> 1 S 1<sup>18</sup> 1622 203.29 258 275 2 S 14<sup>22</sup> 1525 164 1 K 11<sup>19</sup> Pr 34 Ru 22.10.13 Est 2<sup>15</sup> 52.8 73 Si 3<sup>18(C)</sup> 42<sup>1</sup> 4423 4QDibHamc 1253 (|| בעניניכיהו) *before Est* 2<sup>17</sup> 85; חן וחסד *grace and favour Est* 2<sup>17</sup>, חן וכבוד *favour and honour Ps* 84<sup>12</sup> Si 42<sup>1(C)</sup>, חן ותחנונים *honour and favour Si* 42<sup>1(A)</sup>, חן ותחנונים *favour and supplication Zc* 12<sup>10</sup>, חן ושכל טוב *favour and good insight Pr* 34.

Also Si 26<sup>15</sup> 4Q415 28<sup>1</sup>.

<SYN> יָפִי *beauty, תְּפִאֲרָתָהּ beauty, כְּבוֹד honour, חֶסֶד favour, חַיִּים life, עֲשֵׂר riches, לֶחֶם bread, אָהֵב loved one, תְּחִנּוּתִים supplication.\**

→ חנן *be gracious*.

חֲנַן II 1 pr.n.m. **Hen**, son of Zephaniah, <APP> בֶּן *son Zc* 6<sup>14</sup> (or em.; see Prep.). <PREP> לְ of benefit, *to, for, + הִיָּה be Zc* 6<sup>14</sup> (or em. *and to Josiah, or em. and to Hen the son of Zephaniah for a memorial to Hen and to the son of Zephaniah for favour and as a memorial*).

[חַנְיָא] 0.0.0.1 pr.n.[m.]. **Hanna**, recipient of goods, Samaria ost. 30<sup>3</sup> (others חַנְיָאב *Hanniab*) → חנן *be gracious*.

[חַנְיָאב] 0.0.0.1 pr.n.[m.]. **Hanniab**, recipient of goods, Samaria ost. 30<sup>3</sup> (others חַנְיָא *Hanna*) → חנן *be gracious + אָב father*.

חָנַג 0.1 vb. **dance**—Htp. 0.1 Impf. Si 2ms תִּחַנְנַנְנָה—*dance, <SUBJ> בֶּן son Si* 37<sup>29</sup>(Bmg, D) (perh. error for עָנַג htp. *take delight; B שפך pu. be poured, i.e. be caused to slip*). <PREP> עַל *on account of, for + מְטַעֵם delicacy Si* 37<sup>29</sup> (Bmg, D).

חֲנַדָּד 4 pr.n.m. **Henadad**, father of Bavvai and Binnui, <CSTR> בְּרִי חֲנַדָּד *son of Henadad Ne* 3<sup>18.24</sup>, בָּנָי *sons of Ezr* 39 Ne 10<sup>10</sup>.

חָנָה I 143.3.7 vb. **encamp**—Qal 143.3.7 Pf. חָנָה; impf. תִּחַנֶּה; + waw וַיִּחַן; ptc. חָנָה; fs. חָנָה, pl. חָנָה; inf. חָנֹה; <CSTR> חָנָה; <APP> חָנָה; <PREP> לְ *encamp, in encampment of any sort (e.g. Gn* 26<sup>17</sup> 33<sup>18</sup> Ex 14<sup>9</sup> 1 S 11<sup>1</sup> Is 29<sup>1</sup> Zc 9<sup>8</sup>); <DECL> חָנָה *decline, of day towards evening (Jg* 19<sup>9</sup>).

<SUBJ> יְיָ Y. Is 29<sup>3</sup> Zc 9<sup>8</sup>, אֱלֹהֵינוּ *God* 4Q421 12<sup>3</sup>, מַלְאָכָא *angel of Y. Ps* 34<sup>8</sup>.

עַם *people Ex* 15<sup>27</sup> Nm 12<sup>16</sup> Jos 4<sup>19</sup> 8<sup>11</sup> Jg 7<sup>1</sup> 1 S 26<sup>5</sup> 1 K 16<sup>15.16</sup> 1 C 19<sup>7</sup>, Amalekites Jg 64<sup>33</sup>, Midianites Jg 64<sup>33</sup>, Philistines Jg 15<sup>9</sup> 1 S 4<sup>1</sup> 135.16 17<sup>1</sup> 284 2 S 23<sup>13</sup>, Sihon Jg 11<sup>20</sup>, Israel Ex 19<sup>2</sup> Nm 10<sup>31</sup> Jos 10<sup>31.34</sup> Jg 11<sup>18</sup> 1 S 4<sup>1</sup> 284 29<sup>1</sup> 2 S 17<sup>26</sup>, Israelite(s) Nm 10<sup>5.6</sup>, מִחַנֶּה *army Nm* 23 Jos 10<sup>5</sup> Ps 27<sup>3</sup> 1 C 11<sup>15</sup>, חֵייל *army 2 K* 25<sup>11</sup>||Jr 52<sup>4</sup>, גִּדּוּד *troop Jb* 19<sup>12</sup>, enemy Ps 53<sup>6</sup>, עֵדָה *congregation Ex* 17<sup>1</sup>, מִשְׁבֵּט *tribe Nm* 25.12.27.34, מִשְׁפָּחָה *family Nm* 323.29.35, מִשְׁבָּר *division perh. 11QT* 45<sup>5</sup>, רֹאשׁ *head of ancestral house Ezr* 8<sup>15</sup>.

Aaron Nm 3<sup>38</sup>, Abimelech Jg 9<sup>50</sup>, Absalom 2 S 17<sup>26</sup>, David 2 S 12<sup>28</sup> Is 29<sup>1</sup>, Ezra Ezr 8<sup>15</sup>, Gideon Jg 7<sup>1</sup>, Hobab Nm 10<sup>31</sup>, Isaac Gn 26<sup>17</sup>, Jacob Gn 33<sup>18</sup>, Joab 2 S 11<sup>11</sup> 24<sup>5</sup>, Joshua Jos 10<sup>31.34</sup>, Moses Ex 18<sup>5</sup> Nm 33<sup>8</sup> 10<sup>31</sup>, Nahash 1 S 11<sup>1</sup>, Nebuchadnezzar 2 K 25<sup>11</sup>||Jr 52<sup>4</sup>, Saul 1 S 17<sup>2</sup> 26<sup>3.5</sup> 28<sup>4</sup>, Sennacherib 2 C 32<sup>1</sup>.

מֶלֶךְ *king Jos* 10<sup>5.5.5.5</sup> 11<sup>5</sup> 1 C 19<sup>7</sup> 2 C 32<sup>1</sup>, אֲדוֹן *lord 2 S* 11<sup>11</sup>, שָׂר *prince, i.e. commander of army Nm* 31<sup>19.19</sup> 2 S 24<sup>5</sup>, לֵוִי *Levite Nm* 150.53 21<sup>7</sup>, גִּבּוֹר *mighty one 1QH* 225, archer Jr 50<sup>29</sup>, wise Si 4<sup>13(A)</sup>, עֶבֶד *servant 2 S* 11<sup>11</sup>, בֶּן *human being Si* 14<sup>24(A)</sup>, אִישׁ *man Jg* 18<sup>12</sup> 1 S 17<sup>1</sup>, בֶּן *son of Israel Ex* 13<sup>20</sup> 14<sup>2.9</sup> 17<sup>1</sup> 19<sup>2</sup> Nm 15<sup>2</sup> 22.2 9<sup>17.18</sup> 18.20.22.23 21<sup>10.11.12.13</sup> 22<sup>1</sup> 335+41t Dt 1<sup>33</sup> Jos 5<sup>10</sup> Jg 10<sup>17</sup>