

## עָרַל

אֶת *with*, + שכב *lie down* Ezk 3229 (+ חָלַל *one slain by sword*, ירד *ptc. one who goes down to the pit*), ho. *be laid down* Ezk 3219.

בְּחֶדְךָ *among*, + שכב *lie down* Ezk 3118 (+ חָלַל *one slain by sword*), ho. *be laid down* Ezk 3232 (+ חָלַל), ni. *be broken* Ezk 3228 (+ חָלַל).

מִבֵּין מְבִין *appar. from among* Si 416(Bmg) (מבין ערל; B מִבֵּין *from an unjust son*).

5. used adverbially of ירד *go down* Ezk 3224, שכב *lie down* Ezk 3230.

<SYN> §4 טָמֵא *impure one*, פְּרִיץ *violent one*, פְּלִשְׁתִּי *Philistine*.

→ ערל *regard as foreskin*.

\*[עָרַל] 0.0.1 n.[m.] *foreskin*—Q cstr. עָרוּל—*foreskin*, i.e. *uncircumcision*, <CSTR> עָרוּל שִׁפְהָ *uncircumcision of lip*, i.e. *lack of ability in speech* 1QH 1018 (+ אַחֲרַת *another tongue*), שִׁפְחִי *of my lips* 1QH 107 (ערנול). <PREP> לְ *of direction, to*, + נתן *give* 1QH 107 (לערנול); בְּ *of instrument, by (means of), with*, + מור *hi. change* 1QH 1018.

→ ערל *regard as foreskin*.

עָרְלָה 16.0.6 n.f. *foreskin*—cstr. עָרְלָתָה (Q עורלתה); sf. עָרְלָחוּ *ערלחתם, עָרְלָתְכֶם, עָרְלָחוּ*; pl. עָרְלוֹתָהּ; cstr. עָרְלוֹתָהּ (Q עורלותה); sf. עָרְלָתֶיהֶם—*usu. of man's penis; of heart* (Dt 1016 Jr 44 1QpHab 1113 1QS 526 [[עורל[ח]ת]]) 4Q MidrEschat<sup>b</sup> 916 4QBark<sup>a</sup> 1.14 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 411 4QPr Fêtes<sup>c</sup> 287 [[עורל[ח]ת]], *inclination* (1QS 55), *fruit tree* (Lv 1923).

<NOM CL> לֹא עָרְלָהָ לּוֹ *there is to him a foreskin*, i.e. *he is uncircumcised* Gn 3414.

<Q> בוא *hi. bring* 1 S 1827, סור *hi. remove* Jr 44 4QMidrEschat<sup>b</sup> 916 (הס[יר]ה) מול *circumcise* Dt 1016 1QpHab 1113 1QS 55 4QBark<sup>a</sup> 1.14 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 411 4QPrFêtes<sup>c</sup> 287 (עורל[ח]ת), כרת *cut* Ex 425, ערל *regard as foreskin* Lv 1923 (אֶת־פְּרִיָו) *and you shall regard its fruit as its foreskin*, i.e. *forbidden*.

<CSTR> עָרְלוֹת פְּלִשְׁתִּים *foreskins of Philistines* 1 S 1825 2 S 314, בְּנֵהָ עָרְלָתָהּ *foreskin of her son* Ex 425, לְבַבְכֶם *foreskin of his heart* Dt 1016, לְבָבוֹ עָרְלָתָהּ *foreskin of his heart* 1QS 526, עָרְלָתָהּ לְבָבוֹ *foreskin of his heart* 1Qp

Hab 1113, [לבנו] *of our heart* 4QDibHama<sup>a</sup> 411 4QPr Fêtes<sup>c</sup> 287 (עורלת לב, עורלת לבנו) *foreskins of the heart* 4QMidrEschat<sup>b</sup> 916, לְבָבְכֶם *of their heart* 4QBark<sup>a</sup> 1.14 (עורלות) *foreskins of your heart* Jr 44, וְעוֹרְךָ *foreskin of the inclination and a stiff neck* 1QS 55; בָּשָׂר עָרְלָתוֹ *flesh of his foreskin* Gn 1714.24.25 Lv 123 4QD<sup>a</sup> 6.26 (ובשר) *ערלחון*), עָרְלָתְכֶם *of your foreskin* Gn 1711, עָרְלָתָם *of their foreskin* Gn 1723, גִּבְעַת הָעָרְלוֹת *Hill of the Foreskins* Jos 53 (unless Gibeath-haaraloth or Hill of Araloth).

<PREP> בְּ *of place, in*, + מול *pass. be circumcised* Jr 924; *of cause, on account of*, + שָׂנֵא *hate* 1QS 526 (ובעור[ל]ח); (a desire) *for* 1 S 1825; *of price, (in exchange) for*, + אָרַשׁ *pi. betroth* 2 S 314.

<COLL> מֵאָה עָרְלוֹת פְּלִשְׁתִּים *a hundred foreskins of Philistines* 1 S 1825 2 S 314.

→ ערל *regard as foreskin*, גִּבְעַת הָעָרְלוֹת *Gibeath-haaraloth*.

עָרַם I 1 vb. *heap up*—Ni. 1 Pf. נָעַרְמוּ—*be heaped up, pile up*, <SUBJ> מַיִם *water* Ex 158 (+ נֹצַב כְּמוֹ נֹד *ni. stand as in a heap, קפא be congealed*). <PREP> בְּ *of instrument, by (means of), with*, + רִיחַ *breath* Ex 158.

Pi. *stoke (fire)*, <SUBJ> אִפְהָ *baker* Hos 74 (if em. יִשְׁבּוֹת מְעִיר *he ceases stoking*, i.e. עור I hi., to יִשְׁבּוֹת מְעִיר *he ceases from stoking*\*).

→ עָרְמָה *heap*.

עָרַם II 5.1 vb. *be prudent*—Qal 4.1 Impf. יִעָרַם (unless hi.), 2ms Si העָרַם (unless hi.); inf. abs. עָרוּם—1. *be prudent*, <SUBJ> בֶּן *son* Si 632 (|| חכם htp. *make oneself wise*), פְּתִי *simple one* Pr 1925 (+ בִּין *understand*), שֹׁמֵר *ptc. one who heeds reproof* Pr 155.

2. *be crafty*, <SUBJ> דָּוִד 1 S 2322.22 (עָרוּם יִעָרַם *he is very crafty*).

<SYN> §1 חכם htp. *make oneself wise*.

Hi. 5.1 Impf. יִעָרַם (unless qal), 2ms Si העָרַם (unless qal) —1. *show prudence* (unless qal), <SUBJ> בֶּן *son* Si 632 (|| חכם htp. *make oneself wise*), פְּתִי *simple one* Pr 1925 (+ בִּין *understand*), שֹׁמֵר *ptc. one who heeds reproof* Pr 155.

2. *show craftiness* (unless qal), David 1 S 2322.22