

מצודה

see Cstr.); **לִין** upon, in, + **לִין** htpol. dwell Jb 39:28 (unless I, §3 eyrie); **to**, + **עַלְהָ** go up 1 S 24:23.

<coll. מִשְׁגֵּב || מצודה> **stronghold** Ps 144:2 (+) 1QH 9:28, **מִחְקָה** **refuge** Ps 91:2, **מִנּוֹס** **refuge** 1QH 9:28, **סֶלֶעֶת** **rock** 2 S 22:2||Ps 18:3 Ps 31:4 71:3 1QH 9:28 4QapPsb 24:7, **חֶסֶד** **loyalty** Ps 144:2; + **שָׁן־סֶלֶעֶת** **crag of rock** Jb 39:28, **צָור** **מַעֲזָן**, **צָור** **מַעֲזָן**, **צָור** **מַעֲזָן** **rock of a dwelling** Ps 71:3, **מַפְלָט** **deliverer** 2 S 22:2||Ps 18:3 Ps 144:2 4QapPsb 24:7 (**מצודה**; **מִפְלָט**(י) as vocative, Ps 91:2).

2. **siegeworks**, <obj> **קָוָם** hi. **raise up** Is 29:3(mss, 1QIs^a) (**מצארת** (L) **siegeworks**).

<asy> §1 **מִשְׁגֵּב** **stronghold**, **מִחְקָה** **refuge**, **מִנּוֹס** **refuge**, **סֶלֶעֶת** **rock**, **חֶסֶד** **loyalty**.

→ cf. II **מצודה**, II **stronghold**.

***מצודה** III 1 n.f. **steppe, place of wandering**, <prep> **בְּ** of place, **in(to)**, **בְּ** hi. **bring** Ps 6:11 (unless I **net**).

→ **צד** **wander**.

מצווה 181.9.45 n.f. **commandment**—cstr. sf; cf. **מצוות** pl. **מצוות** (Q **מצוות**); cstr. **מצוות** (Q **מצוות**, **מצוות**); cf. **מצוות** (Q **מצוות**, **מצוות**); **מצוות** (Q **מצוות**, **מצוות**); **מצוות** (Q **מצוות**, **מצוות**); —**command(ment)**, 1. of humans (e.g. Is 29:13 Jr 35:14.16.18.18 Pr 6:20 2 C 29:25), of king (1 K 2:43 2 K 18:36||Is 36:21 Est 3:3 Ne 11:23 Ne 12:24.45 2 C 8:14.15 24:21 29:15 30:6.12 35:10.15.16); **obligation** (Ne 10:33); perh. due of Levites, singers and gate keepers (Ne 13:5 [or em.; see Cstr.]); perh. terms of deed transferring property (Jr 32:11).

2. of Y., a. singular, used collectively (e.g. Ex 24:12 Nm 15:31 Dt 5:31 6:1 7:11 8:1 11:8 15:5 19:9 Jos 22:3 Ps 19:9 119:6 2 C 14:3 31:21 Si 6:37 10:19 15:15 35:18[Bmg, E] 23[B, Bmg] 37:12[B, D] 44:20 45:5 1QpHab 5:5 1QS 8:17 4QDc 16 GnZPs 110); particular command (1 S 13:13 1 K 13:21 Mi 2:1.4 Jb 23:12 2 C 29:25).

b. plural (e.g. Gn 2:6 Ex 15:26 16:28 20:6||Dt 5:10(Qr) Lv 4:2 22:3 26:3 27:4 Nm 15:22 36:13 Dt 4:2 5:29 8:6 11:1 13:5 26:17 28:1 30:8 Jg 2:17 3:4 1 K 2:3 3:14 6:12 9:6||2 C 7:19 1 K 14:8 2 K 17:13 18:6 Is 48:18 Ps 7:8 89:32 11:21 119:6+20t Ec 12:13 Dn 9:4 Ezr 7:11 9:10 Ne 15:9 13:1 1 C 28:7 29:19 34:31 Si 35:23[Bmg] 37:12[Bmg] 45:17 1QSb 1:1 4QpHos^a 24 11QT 59:16 CD 2:18).

3. of wisdom (e.g. Pr 2:1 3:1 4:4 7:1.2).

<subj> **הִיא** **be** Is 29:13, **נִי** **be wonderful**, i.e. difficult Dt 30:11, **לִמְדָה** **pass. be written** Dt 30:10, **בָּרְכוּ** **be learned** Is 29:13, **אֹורָה** **hi. enlighten** Ps 19:9, **חַכְמָה** **pi. make wise** Ps 119:98.

<nom cl> **בָּרְכוּ** **the commandment is a lamp** Pr 6:23, **אֱלֹהֶה הַמִּצְוֹת** **these are the commandments** Lv 27:34 Nm 36:13 1QDM 2:11 (וְאֵת הַמִּצְוֹת), **אֱלֹהֶה** **this is the commandment** Dt 6:1, **מִצְוֹת הַמֶּלֶךְ הִיא**, **it was the commandment of the king** 2 K 18:36||Is 36:21, **מִה דֹּאָה** **what is the commandment?** 4QMyst^a 32:2, **כִּי** **such was the commandment of David** 2 C 8:14, **אֵלֶיךָ** **this command is for you** Mi 2:1, **מִצְוֹת הַמֶּלֶךְ עַלְיכֶם** **there was a commandment of the king concerning them** Ne 11:23, **בִּידֵי נָבִיאוֹ**, **the commandment was by Y. through his prophets** 2 C 29:25, **רַחֲבָה** **מצוות** פָּאֵר **your command is very broad** Ps 119:6, **מִצְוֹת יְהוָה** **the commandment of Y. is pure** Ps 19:9, **מִצְוֹת הַמֶּלֶךְ אָמְנוֹת** **all your commandments are reliability**, i.e. reliable Ps 119:86, sim. Ps 119:151, **כָּל**, **מִצְוֹתֶיךָ** **צָדֶק** **all your commandments are righteousness**, i.e. righteous Ps 119:172, **מִצְוֹת שָׁעַשְׂעֵד** **my delight** Ps 119:143, **רַצוֹן** **מִכְלָא** **[אָבִים]** **gracious commandments are better to me than any precious stones** GnZPs 2:29.

<obj> **צָוָה** pi. **command** Lv 27:34 Nm 36:13 Dt 4:2.40 62:17 7:11 8:1.11 10:13 11:8.13.22.27 13:19=11QT 55:13 Dt 15:5 19:26.13 27:1 28:1.13.15.45 30:8.11 31:5 Jos 22:5 Jg 3:4 1 S 13:13 1 K 2:43 8:58 13:21 2 K 17:34 18:6 Jr 35:14.16 Ne 17:9 14:1 1 QH fr. 2:8 (וְאֵת הַמִּצְוֹת) 2:11 (וְאֵת הַמִּצְוֹת) 1QDM 2:1 (וְאֵת הַמִּצְוֹת) 4QpsMose 2:14, **דָּבָר** pi. **speak** Nm 15:22 Dt 5:31, **לִמְדָה** **learn** Ps 119:73, pi. **teach** Dt 5:31 6:1, **דָּרְשָׁנ** **seek** 1 C 28:8 4QDc 16, **שָׁמַע** **hear**, i.e. obey Jg 2:17 3:4, **לִקְרָב** **accept** Pr 10:8 Si 35:18 (Bmg, E), **כְּתָב** **write** Dt 24:12 2 K 17:37, **שָׁלַח** **send** Mi 2:4 4QpsMose 15, **נָתַן** **give** Ex 24:12 1 K 9:6||2 C 7:19 Ne 9:13 13:5 (or em.; see Cstr.) Si 45:17 4QapPsb 69:5 (וְאֵת הַמִּצְוֹת), **שִׁימָס** **place** Si 4:5, **שָׁלֵךְ** **hi. cast** 4QpHos^a 2:4, **עַלְהָ** **hi. cause to go up**, i.e. offer 2 C 35:16, **עַמְדָה** **hi. cause to stand**, i.e. place, obligations Ne 10:33, **זָכַר** **remember** Nm 15:39.40 4QBark^d 2:1.15 (וְאֵת הַמִּצְוֹת), **אֶחָדָה** **fear** Pr 13:13, **יְרָא** (וְאֵת הַמִּצְוֹת), **אֶחָדָה** **love** Ps 119:47.48, 127, **חַפְץ** **delight in** Ps 119:166(ms), **צָפֵן** **treasure** Pr 2:1 7:1, **שְׁמַר** **keep** Gn 26:5 Ex 16:28 20:6||Dt 5:10 Lv 22:31 26:3 Dt 4:2, 40 5:29 6:2.17 7:9.11 8:1.2.6.11 10:13 11:1.8.22 13:5.19=11QT 55:13 Dt

מצוות

155 199 2617.18 271 281.9.13.45 3010.16 Jos 225 1 S 1313 1 K 23 314 612 858.61 1 K 97 1134.38 1321 148 2 K 1713.19.37 186 233 3518 Ps 8932 11960 Pr 44 72 1916 Ec 85 1213 Dn 94 Ne 15.7.9 1030 1 C 2919 3431 Si 1515 3523 3712 4420 1QH 1613 (מצוותיך) 1617 (מצוותה) 1QpHab 55 1QDM 21 (מצוותה) ... 1QSb 114QCommGenC 43 4Qps Ezek 16.28 (שומרם) 4QsapHymnA 1.12 (שמרנו) 11QT 5916 CD 218.21 32 192, נצָר keep Ps 787 119115 Pr 31 620, עשה do Lv 2231 2614.15 Nm 1522.39.40 Dt 531 61.25 711 81 1122 155 199 2710 281.13.15 308 Jos 225 2 K 1737 Ps 119166 Ne 19 1030 1 C 287 2 C 143 3012 3516 perh. 4Q417 1.2.13 (מצוון) קומ (מצוון) hi. fulfil Jr 3514.16 CD 97, hi. glorify GnzsPs 46.

שְׁכַח forget Dt 2613 Ps 119176, forsake 1 K 1818 2 K 1716 2 C 719 Ezr 910, פְּרֹר hi. break Nm 1531 Ezr 914 4QpsMose 2.14, עֲבָר transgress Est 33 2 C 2420 Si 1019, סָהָר hi. hide Ps 11919 (or em. אֶמְרָהךְ your word).

<CSTR> מצוֹת י' commandment of Y. Jos 223 1 S 1313 2 C 2420(mss), מצוֹת commandments of Lv 42.13.22.27 517 Nm 1539 Dt 42 617 86 1013 1127.28 289.13 Jg 217 34 1 K 1818 2 K 1716.19 Ezr 711 Ne 1030 1 C 288 2 C 2420 4QapMosc 2.25 מצוֹת ... אֲדֹנֵינוּ (מצוות יהוה), commandments ... of our Lord Ne 1030, מצוֹת אֱלֹהֵינוּ commandment of our God Ezr 103, מצוֹת אֱלֹהֵיכֶם commandment of... your God Jos 223, מצוֹת אֱלֹהִי commandments of my God Ps 119115, מצוֹת אֱלֹהֵינוּ commandments ... of his God Lv 422, אֱלֹהִיךְ of your God Dt 86 1013(ms, Sam) 289.13, אֱלֹהֵיכֶם of your (pl.) God Dt 42 617 1127.28 1 C 288, אֱלֹהֵים of their God 2 K 1716.19, מצוֹת אֱל commandments of God 4QCommGenC 43 4QD^a 1.17 CD 218 32.6.12 521 819=1932 97, עליון of the Most High Si 4420, פָּעַלְתָּם of their maker CD 221.

מצוות commandment of + pr.n. Asaph 2 C 3510 (...מצוות), Gad 2 C 2925, David Ne 1224.45 2 C 814 2925 3515, Heman 2 C 3510 (...מצוות), Jeduthun 2 C 3510 (...מצוות), Jehonadab Jr 3518, Moses 2 C 813, Nathan 2 C 2925, Solomon Ne 1245.

מצוות commandment of the man of God Ne 1224 2 C 814 (both ... אֲנָשִׁים), מצוֹת of men Is 2913, אֲבִיךְ of your father Pr 620, אֲבִיכֶם of your father Jr 3518 (...מצוות), בָּנוּ אֲבִיהם of their father Jr 3514.16, בָּנוּ of his son Ne 1245 (...מצוות), הַמֶּלֶךְ of the king 2 K 1836||Is 3621 Est 33 Ne

1123 2 C 815 2421 2915 306.12 3510.16, הַשְׁרִירִם of the princes 2 C 3012 (... הַנְּבִיא, מצוֹת of the prophet 2 C 2925 (...מצוֹת), הַזָּהָר of the seer of the king 2 C 2925 (...מצוֹת קְדוֹשִׁים), מצוֹת ... חֹזֵק commandment(s) of the holy ones 4QapMes 2.22, of their teacher CD 38, מצוֹת שְׁפָחִיו commandment of his lips Jb 2312, מצוֹת commandment of his word GnzsPs 46, מצוֹת רְצָוֹנֶךְ commandments of your pleasure, i.e. your gracious commandments GnzsPs 229, מִצּוּחָתֵיכֶם due of the Levites and the singers and the gatekeepers Ne 135 (or em. מִנְיוֹת portions of).

שומר one who keeps the commandment(s) Si 3712(B, D) (Bmg) מצוֹתיו of his commandments, שָׁמֵרִי ones who keep my commandments Ex 205 CD 192, מִצְוָתָיו his commandments Dt 510(Qr) 79(Qr) (both Kt his commandment; mss מִצְוָתִי Dn 94 Ne 15 1QSb 11 (שומר) מצוֹת(Y)) 4QConfess 64 (שומר) 4Qsap HymnA 1.12 (שומר) כל מצוֹת(Y) ones who keep your commandments 1QH 1613 (מצוותיך) (מצוותיך) (smoker) ones who keep the commandments of 4QCommGenC 43, מִצְוָתוֹ ones who seek his commandment(s) 4QD^c 16, יְרָא מצָנָה one who fears the commandment Pr 1313, משמרה מצוֹת charge of the commandment of Jos 223, דֶּרֶךְ-מִצְוָתִיךְ way of your commandments Ps 11932, נְהִיב path of Ps 11935, דְּבָרֵי מצוֹת matters of the commandments of Y. Ezr 711.

כל-המצוות all the commandment Dt 531 625 81 118.22 155 199 271 Dt 315 1QS 817, כל-מצוות all your commandment Dt 2613, all the commandments Lv 2614 Nm 1522 4Q365a 15, כל-מצוות (כל) all the commandments of Lv 42 (כל) 413.22.27(mss, Sam) 517 Nm 1539, (כל) מצוֹתוֹ(Y) 2 K 1716 Ne 1030 1 C 288 4QapMosc 2.25, כל-מצוות all my commandments Lv 2615 Nm 1540 Dt 529 (mss, Sam lack 1) (כל) 1 K 612 4QpsMose 2.14 11QT 5513, כל-מצוות (כל) מצוֹת(Y) all your commandments Dt 2613(ms, Sam) Ps 119.6.86.151, כל-מצוות(Y) all his commandments Dt 1319 2618 281.15 308 Jr 3518 4QsapHymnA 1.12 (כל).

<APP> קול voice CD 38, מַעֲשֵׂר tithe Ne 135 (or em.; see Cstr.), תֹּורָה law Si 455.

<ADjs> טוב good Ne 913, אלה these Lv 2614 Nm 1522,

מצוֹלה

זאת this Dt 6:25 11:22 15:5 19:9 30:11 Ml 21:4.

<PREP> **ל-** to perh. 4Q365a 15, + אָזְן listen Ex 15:26, hi. pay attention Is 48:18, שָׁמַע listen Ne 9:29 CD 38; יִאָבֶל long for Ps 119:131; introducing object, + עֲשָׂה do 4QapMose 2:25. יְעֻשֵּה] לְכֹל מְצֻוֹתָה ().

בְּ of accompaniment, in perh. 4QDa 1:14 (בְּמְצֹוֹתָה), + חָלַל walk 1 K 6:12 2 C 17:4 perh. 4QapLamb 17; of cause, because of, at Ezr 10:3 הַחֲרְדִים בְּמְצֹוֹת אֱלֹהִינוּ those who tremble at the commandment of our God); according to, + עַמְדָה hi. place 2 C 29:25, הַלְלָה pi. praise Ne 12:24, hi. give thanks Ne 12:24, רָגְם stone 2 C 24:21, hi. begin 2 C 31:21; against 4QDa 1:17; introducing object, + אָמֵן hi. trust Ps 119:66, בֵּין htpol. consider Si 6:37, קְדוּשָׁה hi. grasp CD 3:12, מַאֲסָה reject CD 8:19=19:32 19:5; delight in Ps 112:1 4QUnidC 1:1 (בְּמְצֹוֹתָה) שְׁעָעָב pilp. delight in Ps 119:47.

בְּ according to 2 C 35:15.16, + הַלְלָה go 2 C 30:6, come 2 C 29:15, עַמְדָה stand 2 C 35:10, hi. reprove CD 7:2, give Dt 26:13, עֲשָׂה do Dt 3:15 2 K 17:34, שְׁמַר keep Ne 12:45, hi. cause to go up, i.e. offer 2 C 8:13, pi. הַלְלָה praise Ne 12:24(mss), יִדְהָ hi. give thanks Ne 12:24(mss).

בְּn of direction, from, + וּרְסָה turn aside Dt 17:20 Dn 9:5 2 C 8:15(mss) (L lacks בְּנָסָה) 1QS 8:17, סָגָן ni. turn back 4QapMes 2:22, שָׁגָן go astray Ps 119:21, hi. cause to stray Ps 119:10, זָנָה act as prostitute 11QT 59:14.

בְּn partitive, some of, + חַטָּאת sin (in respect of) Lv 4:2, transgress Dt 26:13, עֲשָׂה do Lv 4:13.22.27 5:17; from among, from out of CD 10:3.

בְּn to, + שְׁמַע listen, i.e. obey Dt 11:13.27.28 28:13 Ne 9:16, hi. pay attention Ne 9:34, נְבָט look Ps 119:6, כּוֹן pol. direct way GnZPs 1:10, שְׁלַב lift hands Ps 119:48.

בְּn to, + שְׁמַע listen, i.e. obey Jr 35:18; against, + זָעַם ni. take counsel CD 3:6, דְּבָר pi. speak rebellion CD 5:21.

לְחַקִּים between, i.e. concerning 2 C 19:10 (+ בֵּין) לְמִשְׁפָטִים and statutes and ordinances).

<COLL> תּוֹרָה law Gn 26:5 Ex 16:28 24:12 Jos 22:5 2 K 17:13 (+) 17:34.37 Ps 19:9 Pr 31:6 20:23 7:2 Ne 9:13.14.29 (+) 2 C 14:3 31:21 4QapPs 6:95 GnZPs 4:6.

|| קְרָב statute Dt 4:40 5:31 61:2(Sam).17 7:11 26:17 27:10 1 K 3:14 8:58.61 2 K 17:37 Jr 32:11 Ps 119:48 (+) Ezr 7:11 (+) Ne 1:7 9:13.14 10:30 1 C 29:19 2 C 19:10 34:31 Si 45:17 (+) 4QDa 1:17 CD 19:5.

|| קְרָב statute Gn 26:5 Ex 15:26 (+) Lv 26:3.15 (+) Dt 6:28.11

10:13 11:1 28:15.45 30:10.16 1 K 2:3 6:12 (+) 9:6 || 2 C 7:19 1 K 11:34.38 2 K 17:13.34 23:3 Ps 89:32 (+) 4QpsEzek 16:28 4QpsMose 2:14 11QT 59:16.

|| מְשֻׁפֵּט ordinance Lv 26:15 (+) Nm 36:13 Dt 5:31 6:1 7:11 8:11 11:1 26:17 30:16 1 K 2:3 6:12 8:58 2 K 17:34.37 Ps 19:9 (+) Dn 9:5 Ne 1:7 9:13.29 (+) 10:30 1 C 28:7 2 C 19:10 Si 45:17 (+).

|| פְּקוּד precept Ps 19:9, עֲדָה testimony Dt 6:17 1 K 2:3 2 K 23:3 Ne 9:34 1 C 29:19 2 C 34:31, עֲדָות testimony Ps 19:9, מְשֻׁרָת charge Gn 26:5 Dt 11:1, אָמֵר word Jb 23:12 (+) Pr 2:1 7:1.

+ קְבָר word Ps 119:172, קְבָר word Nm 15:31 Dt 4:2 Pr 4:4 13:13 2 C 34:31, שְׁבּוּעָה oath 1 K 2:43, יְרָאָה fear of Y. Ps 19:9 Si 6:37, הַזְכָּחוֹת מִוסְרָה reproofs of discipline Pr 6:23.

מצוֹות the commandments of Y. (concerning) that which should not be done Lv 4:2.13.22. 27 5:17, as for the commandment of his lips, I have not departed (from it) Jb 23:12, הַמְלָקָה הַטְּרִים בְּדָבָר יְיָ the commandment of the king and the princes by the word of Y. 2 C 30:12, מְצֹוֹת מִשְׁאָה the commandments of God by the hand of Moses CD 5:21, כָּל מְצֹוֹת יְהוָה בְּפִי מֹשֶׁה all the commandments of Y. by the mouth of Moses, his anointed one 4QapMose 2:25, מְלָכָה וְלִבְנֵי שָׂרִים וְלִבְנֵי לְבָנִים the commandment of the king for the priests and Levites 2 C 8:15, מְצֹוֹת מִתְּבָנָה הַמְלָקָה וְהַחֲקִים ... הַמְצֹוֹת ... הַמְצֹוֹת perh. the deed of purchase, the sealed copy ... (containing) the terms and conditions Jr 32:11 (unless according to commandment and statutes).

Also 1QH 17:7 4QJube 21:5 (מצוֹות יְהוָה) 4QpsJuba 3:2.10 4QPrayers 1:4 4QapPs b 8:66 4Q417 19:4 4Q418 19:72 4QDibHam b 12:12 (מצוֹות יְהוָה) 6QBen 3:2.

<SYN> מְשֻׁפֵּט law, קְרָב statute, תּוֹרָה ordinance, פְּקוּד precept, עֲדָה testimony, עֲדָות testimony, מְשֻׁרָת charge, אָמֵר word.*

→ צוֹה command.

[מצוֹלה], see depth.

מצוֹלה 12:0.8 n.f. depth—מצוֹלה pl. מצולות; cstr.