

עוזיאל

### Seal 36 (Syria?, 7th cent.).

9. son of Hattus, <APP> 𒊭 son Seal 179 (7th cent.).  
<PREP> ,copy of possession, of, (belonging) to Seal 179  
(7th cent.).

10. Seal 205 (Dan, 9th/8th cent.), <PREP>  $\downarrow$  of possession, of, (*belonging*) to Seal 205 (Dan, 9th/8th cent.).

**11. appar. father of Eliakim, Seal 436 (7th cent.).**

**12. Beth-Shean ost. 4<sub>2</sub> (8th cent.).**

→ עז be strong + " Y.; פֶרְצֵעֶזֶה Perez-uzza.

\* עַזָּאֵל I 4.0.3 pr.n.[m.] Azazel (unless [except 4QAgESA  
 17.8] II rugged rocks or III scapegoat or IV entire  
 removal or V wrath of God)—Q—עַזָּאֵל demon in  
 steppe, to whom goat is sent on day of atonement,  
 <PREP> לְ of benefit, to, for, + נֹתֶן give, i.e. cast, lot Lv  
 16:8 11QT 26:4 (of lot) go up Lv  
 16:10; of direction, to, + שָׁלֹחַ pi. send Lv 16:10.26 11QT  
 26:13; עַל concerning 4QAgESA 17 (+ מֶלֶךְ angel) 18.

\* עַזָּזֵל II 4.0.1 n.[m.] jagged rocks, precipice (unless עַזָּזֵל I Azazel or III scapegoat or IV entire removal or V wrath of God)—Q עַזָּזֵל—where goat is sent on day of atonement, <PREP> לְ of benefit, to, for, + נְחַת give, i.e. cast, lot Lv 16:8 11QT 264 (... [וְנִחַת]) עַזָּזֵל[לְעַזָּזֵל] go up Lv 16:10; of direction, to, + שְׁלַח pi. send Lv 16:10.26 11QT 2613.

\* עַזָּאֵל עַזָּאֵל III 4.0.1 n.[m.] scapegoat (unless I  
 Azazel or II rugged rocks or IV entire removal or V  
 wrath of God)—עַזָּאֵל Q—lit. ‘the goat that goes’, as  
 descr. of goat sent into steppe on day of atonement,  
 <PREP> לְ of benefit, *to*, *for*, + נָתַן give, i.e. cast, lot Lv  
 16:8 11QT 26:4 (וְנִתְחַדֵּשׁ) ... [לְעַזָּאֵל] (עַלְעַזָּאֵל) go up Lv  
 16:10; as, + שָׁלֹחַ pi. send Lv 16:10.26 11QT 26:13.  
 → *she-goat* + אֵל go.

**עֹזָאֵל** IV 4.0.1 n.[m.] entire removal (unless I  
pr.n.[m.] Azazel or II rugged rocks or III scapegoat or  
V wrath of God)—Q **עֹזָאֵל**—entire removal of sin  
and guilt on back of goat sent into steppe on the day  
of atonement, <PREP> ל for (the purpose of), + נחן

*give, i.e. cast, lot Lv 16:8 11QT 264* ... **{לעוזאַל}** (וְנוֹתֵן ... לְעוֹזָאַל), *go up Lv 16:10, שָׁלַח pi. send Lv 16:10.26 11QT 2613.*

\* עַזָּאֵל V 4.0.1 n.[m.] wrath of God (unless עַזָּאֵל I  
 Azazel or II rugged rocks or III scapegoat or IV entire removal)—Q עֹזָאֵל—MT עֹזָאֵל as a metathesis of עֹזָאֵל; goat is for ‘the (powerful) wrath of God’, i.e. to appease him and thus make atonement for sin, <PREP> ל for, + נְחַנָּה give, i.e. cast, lot Lv 16:8 11QT 26:4 (וְנִחַנְתָּה) ... עַלְהָה [לעַזָּאֵל] go up Lv 16:10, שְׁלַח pi. send Lv 16:10.26 11QT 26:13.  
 → עַזָּאֵל strength, wrath + אל God.

**1a. leave, abandon, forsake,** (1) humans leaving humans (Gn 2:24 44:22.22 Nm 10:31 Jos 2:23 2 K 22:4.6 43:0 Jr 9:1 49:11 Ps 27:10 Pr 2:17 Ru 1:16 2:11 1QH 17:35 4QpNah 3:35 4QJubg 27:6 [<sup>וְ</sup>עַזְבָּה] 4QapJoseph<sup>b</sup> 1:16 4QparaKings 9:7).

(2) humans leaving Y. (Dt 28:28 31:16 Jos 24:16.20 Jg  
2:12.13 10:6.10.13 1 S 8:8 12:10 1 K 9:9 || 2 C 7:22 1 K 11:33 2 K  
21:22 22:17 || 2 C 34:25 Is 14:28 65:11 Jr 1:16 2:13.17.19 57:19 16:11.11  
17:13.13 19:4 Ho 4:10 Ezr 8:22 1 C 28:9 2 C 12:5 13:10.11 15:2 21:10  
24:20.24 28:6 29:6 1QpHab 8:10 1QDM 1:7 [עַזְבָּן] 4Qp  
Hos<sup>b</sup> 7:2 4QapJoseph<sup>b</sup> 1:27 4QapJoshua<sup>b</sup> 18:2 [עַזְבָּן]  
4QapJerCe 2:18 [עַזְבָּן] 4Q460 9:18 CD 13), house of