

15.30.

עַל upon, over, + קָרֵן horn Ex 30:10, שְׂעִיר he-goat Lv 16:10; for, on behalf of, + Israel Ne 10:34 1 C 6:34 2 C 29:24 4QPrFetes^b 7:1 (עַל) 30:1 (עַל) people (לכְפָר עַל יְהוָה) 18:7 (וְכְפָר) congregation Lv 16:30.33 Nm 17:12 Ezk 45:15 4QMyst^a 5:5 11QT 16:14 26:9 32:6 עַדְתָּה congregation Lv 4:20 10:17 Nm 15:25 17:11 11QT^b 22:3 (לכְפָר), Aaron Lv 8:34, אָדָם human being Lv 14:1, אִישׁ man Lv 19:22 Nm 5:8 4QJub^f 32:13 אֲשֶׁר woman Lv 12:7.8 15:30, בֶּן son Lv 8:34 11QMelch 2:8, Israelite son Lv 16:34 23:28 Nm 8:19 25:13 28:22.30 29:5 Si 45:16.23, נָשָׁה prince Lv 4:26, כֹהֵן priest Lv 16:33, לְוִי Levite Nm 8:12.21, נָזִיר Nazirite Nm 6:11.

צָרָעָה pu. ptc. one whose skin is diseased Lv 14:18.20.21.29, צָבָב ptc. one who has a discharge Lv 15:15, טָמֵא impure one 4QTohB^c 17 (וְכְפָר הָוָא עַל מְמָמָה), pi. ptc. one who is cleansed Lv 14:19.31, אָרֶץ land 4QSd 7:29 (הַאֲרָצָה), בֵּית house Lv 14:53, קָדֵשׁ holy place Lv 16:16, מִזְבֵּחַ altar Ex 29:36.37 30:10 Lv 8:15 16:18, תִּירוֹשׁ new wine 11QT 21:8, new oil 11QT 22:15 (צִבְחָה), חַטָּאת sin Lv 4:35 Ps 79:9, עֻוּן iniquity Jr 18:23 CD 4:9, אַשְׁמָה guilt 1QS 9:4, מַעַל unfaithfulness 1QS 9:4, פְּשָׁע transgression GnZPs 1:13, שְׁגָגָה error perh. 1QMyst 6:2 (נֶפֶשׁ), soul, life Ex 30:15.16 Lv 4:31.35 5:6.10.13.16.18.26 17:11 Nm 15:28.28 31:50.

בְּעֵד for, on behalf of 1QDM 24:1 (לכְפָר), 4QM^a 14, + עַם people Lv 9:7 16:24, עַדְתָּה congregation 1QM 25 4QapMosa 1:26 (וְכְפָר), בֵּית house Lv 16:6.11.17 Ezk 45:17, Aaron Lv 9:7 16:6.11.17.24, שִׁיבָּה ptc. one who repents 4QShirShabba 1:1.16 CD 25, perh. first one CD 4:6 (שְׁנִינִים) 4:10, קָזֵב hi. ptc. one who holds ordinances CD 20:34, אָרֶץ land 1QS 8:6.10(mg) 1QSa 1:3 (הַאֲרָצָה), חַטָּאת sin Ex 32:30 4QDibHama^a 1:29, עֻוּן iniquity 1QS 11:14 CD 3:18, אַשְׁמָה guilt 1QH 17:12 (בְּעֵד אַשְׁמָה) fr. 2:13, מַעַל unfaithfulness 1QH 17:12 (בְּעֵד מַעַל), כָּל everyone 2 C 30:18.

לְפָנָי before, + י. Lv 10:17 14:18.29.31 15:15.30 23:28 Nm 15:28 31:50.

שְׁבַעַת יְמִינֵיכְפָר seven days you shall make atonement for the altar Ex 29:37, כִּי כְפָר אֶל בְּעַדְךָ thus will God atone for them CD 4:10.

סָלָחָה || כְּפָר ni. be forgiven Lv 4:20.26.31.35 5:10.13.16.18.26 Nm 15:25.28, טָהָר be clean Lv 12:7.8 14:20.53, pi. cleanse Nm 8:21 Ezk 43:26; + טָהָר pi. cleanse 1QS 11:14, סָלָחָה par-

don 1QS 2:8.

Also 1QMyst 6:3 4QRitMar 2:6 4QDibHama 11:3.

<סָלָחָה> ni. be forgiven, טָהָר be clean, pi. cleanse.

Pu. 7:0.5 Pf. (כְּפָר) impf. (כְּפָר) (חַכְפָּר)—be atoned for, <סָלָחָה> blood(guilt) 11QT 6:37, בְּרִית covenant Is 28:18, עֲוֹנָה sin Is 6:7 1QS 38, עֻוּן iniquity Is 22:14 27:9 Pr 16:6 1QS 3:6; subj. impersonal, Ex 29:33 Nm 35:33 11QT 17:2.

<PREP> ל of benefit, to, for 1QDM 4:3 (וְכְפָר), + אָרֶץ land Nm 35:33, Israelite(s) Is 22:14 11QT 6:37, בָּנָה people 11QT 6:37, בְּנֵי blood Nm 35:33; בְּ of time, in, on, + יוֹם day 1QDM 3:11; of instrument, by (means of), with, + חֶסֶד loyalty Pr 16:6, אֱמָת truth Pr 16:6, בָּשָׂר flesh Ex 29:33, רָוחַ spirit 1QS 38, לְחֵדָה bread Ex 29:33, תְּהִלָּה this Is 27:9; ל for, on behalf of 11QT 17:2.

Hi. 0:0.1 Pf. Q.—perh. הַכְּפָרָה—make atonement, 4Q PrFetes^c 54:2.

Htp. 1 Impf. —יְהִכְפֵּר—be atoned for, <SUBJ> עֻוּן iniquity of house of Eli 1 S 3:14. <PREP> בְּ of instrument, by (means of), + זְבַח sacrifice 1 S 3:14, מַנְחָה cereal offering 1 S 3:14; עד until, + עַם people Dt 21:8.

Ntp. 1 Pf. —כְּפָר—be atoned for, <SUBJ> בְּנֵי blood, i.e. guilt of innocent blood Dt 21:8. <PREP> ל of benefit, to, for, + בָּנָה people Dt 21:8.

כְּפָר hoar frost I כְּפָר ransom II כְּפָר asphalt, IV henna, כְּפָר atonement, cover.

כְּפָר 1.0.1 n.m. village—pl. כְּפָרִים—<PREP> בְּ of place, in, at 1 C 27:25 5/6HevBA 4:6, + יָעַד ni. meet Ne 6:2 (if em.).*

[**כְּפָר**] 8:0.20 n.m. atonement—Q כְּפָר pl.; כְּפָרִים cstr. Q כְּפָרִים—usu. pl. (sing. only at 4QBapt 4:3), atonement; sometimes perh. rite of atonement (e.g. 1QS 3:4); redemption.

<NOM CL> אֵין כְּפָרִים there is no atonement 4QJub^f 33:13.

<CSTR> כְּפָרִי נִיחּוֹת atonement of pleasing odour, i.e. pleasing atonement 1QS 3:11, כְּפָרִי רְצֹוֹת perh. atonement of, i.e. that brings, acceptance 4QOrd^b 13:2, כְּפָרִי רְצֹוֹת perh. atonement of acceptance 4QBapt 4:3, כְּפָרִי רְצֹנְכָה atonement of your acceptance 4QRitPur 1:12:3.

לְפָרֶךְ

I כְּפַרְךָתָה הַכְּפָרִים; (כְּפֹרֵן) רְצִוָּנָה(ה) (רְצִוָּנָה) 1.12₁₄ *sin offering of the atonement* Ex 30:10 Nm 29:11 11QT 25:14.15, יְמֵן אֵילָן ram of Nm 5:8, נְסָלָה the silver of, i.e. for, Ex 30:16,* יוֹם הַיּוֹם the day of Lv 23:27.28 25:9 1QpHab 11:7 (הַכְּפָרִים) 1QLitPr 2:6 (כְּפֹרֵי) 4QOt 72 4QMishA 4:37 (both כְּפֹרִים) 4.43 4.56 4.61 4QMishBa 2:22 (all three כְּפֹרִים) 2:26 (הַכְּפָרִים) 4QPrFetesb 2:2 (יְמֵן הַכְּפָרִים) 11QPs 27:8 (יְמֵן הַכְּפָרִים) 11Q Melch 2:7 (יְמֵן הַכְּפָרִים) 11QT 25:11 (הַכְּפָרִים) 11QT 25:11 חֻקָּק כְּפֹרֵן (כְּפֹרִים) statute of atonement 4QBapt 12:3.

<PREP> לְ to, for, as 4QRitPur 29:7₂₁ 4QOrd^b 13:2; בְּ of instrument, by (means of), with, + נִכְּה ni. be purified 1QS 3:4, נִכְּה ni. be purified perh. 4QRitPur 1:12:3 (בְּכְפָרִן) (רְצָה) ni. be accepted 1QS 3:11 (or בְּ on account of), קְדַשׁ pi. sanctify (בְּכְפָרִן) כְּפֹרֵן (בְּכְפָרִן) עַל on behalf of, for, + הַעֲשָׂה do, i.e. offer sacrifice Ex 29:36.

Also 4QRitPur 39:21 (כְּפֹרִים) 4QOrd^b 6:1 (כְּפֹרִים).*

I כְּפָרֶךְ 13.0.6 n.m. ransom—Q; כְּפָרֶךְ; cstr.; sf. כְּפָרֶךְ—ransom, redemption payment (Ex 21:30 30:12 Nm 35:31.32 Is 43:3 Ps 49:8 Jb 33:24 36:18 Pr 6:35 13:8 21:18 4QJub^d 21:20); bribe (1 S 12:3 Am 5:12 1QH 15:24), <SUBJ> שָׁיה ho. be imposed Ex 21:30, נִתְהַזֵּה hi. turn aside Jb 36:18. <NOM CL> כְּפָרֶךְ־אִישׁ עַשְׂרֵן his riches are the ransom of a man's life Pr 13:8, כְּפָרֶךְ־עַשְׂרֵן the wicked one is a ransom for the righteous Pr 21:18. <OBJ> מִצְאָה find Jb 33:24, תַּזְבִּין give Ex 30:12 Ps 49:8, לִקְחָה take Nm 35:31.32 1 S 12:3 Am 5:12 1QH 15:24 4QJub^d 21:20 (לוֹ תַקְחֵה שְׁוֹחֵד) (וְכְפָרֶךְ) (you are not to take a bribe or a ransom).

<CSTR> כְּפָרֶךְ ransom of, i.e. for, a life Pr 13:8, כְּפָרֶךְ redemption payment of, i.e. for, his life Ex 30:12 4QOrd^a 1:26,* רַב־כְּפָרֶךְ greatness of the ransom Jb 36:18, כְּפָרֶךְ every bribe Pr 6:35 (or em. לְכְפָרֶךְ as a ransom; + כְּפָרֶךְ bribe). <PREP> לְ as, + נָשַׁת raise, i.e. accept Pr 6:35 (if em.). <COLL> נִתְהַזֵּה כְּפָרֶךְ מִצְרַיִם I have given Egypt as your ransom Is 43:3, נִתְהַזֵּה רְשָׁעִים כְּפָרֶךְנוּ you have given the wicked as our ransom 1QLitPr 3:15, אֲשֶׁר נָתַנוּ אִישׁ כְּפָרֶךְ־בָּשָׂר the money of valuation that a man gives as a ransom for his life 4QOrd^a 1:26.

Also 1QLitPr 4:4 perh. 4Qplsac 145 (כְּפָרֶךְ).* → כְּפָרֶךְ cover.

II כְּפָרֶךְ II 1 n.m. bitumen, asphalt for Noah's ark, <PREP> בְּ of instrument, by (means of), with, + כְּפָרֶךְ cover Gn 6:14.* → כְּפָרֶךְ cover.

III כְּפָרֶךְ III 1 n.m. village, <CSTR> village of the open country, i.e. without fortified wall 1 S 6:18. <PREP> מִעֵד מִבָּצָר until 1 S 6:18 (+ מִבָּצָר from the fortified city).*

IV כְּפָרֶךְ IV 3 n.m. henna—pl. כְּפָרִים—henna (or perh. cyprus) blossom, <NOM CL> henna blossoms are with the nard Ca 4:13. <CSTR> אַשְׁלֵל הַכְּפָרֶךְ the cluster of henna blossom Ca 1:14. <PREP> בְּ of place, in, among, + לִין spend night Ca 7:12 (or III כְּפָרֶךְ village).

כְּפָרֶךְ הַעֲמָנִי 1 pl.n. Chephar-ammoni, town in Benjamin, <SUBJ> הִיא be Jos 18:24. <APP> עִיר city Jos 18:24. → כְּפָרֶךְ village + עֲמָנִי Ammonite.

I כְּפָרִין I adj. tarred, כְּלִין כְּפָרִין tarred vessels 3QTr 10:11 (unless כְּפָרֶךְ bowl or expiatory).*

II כְּלִין כְּפָרִין II adj. expiatory, כְּלִין כְּפָרִין expiatory vessels 3QTr 10:11 (unless כְּפָרֶךְ bowl or tarred).*

Cפְּרָת 26.0.2 n.f. cover, lid of ark of covenant, as base for cherubim (Ex 25:17), mercy seat, propitiatory upon which ritual of day of atonement was performed (Lv 16:13).

<NOM CL> הַכְּפָרָה אֲשֶׁר עַל־אָרוֹן הַעֲדָה the cover that is over the ark of the testimony Ex 30:6, וְזֹה בְּמַהוּר the cover that is upon it is pure gold 11QT 3:9, הַכְּפָרָה אֲשֶׁר מִלְמָעָלָה שְׁדֵדָת אַמְּנוֹת the cover that is above is two cubits 11QT 7:9. <OBJ> עַשֵּׂה make Ex 25:17||37:6 31:1||35:12, נָתַן give, i.e. place Ex 25:21 26:34 40:20, בְּיַהְנָן hi. bring Ex 39:35, כְּסָה cover Lv 16:13.

בֵּית הַכְּפָרָה כְּפָרָה זָהָב cover of gold Ex 25:17; כְּפָרָה זָהָב house of the mercy seat, i.e. holy of holies 1 C 28:11,* קְצֹוֹת הַכְּפָרָה ends of the cover Ex 25:18||37:7.

<PREP> מִן of direction, from, + עַשֵּׂה make Ex 25:19||37:9; אֲלָל־בְּנֵי אֱלֹהִים in front of, + Lv 16:2, אֶל to, + הִיוֹת be Ex 25:20||37:9; אֶל־עַל upon, over, + הִנֵּה ni. appear Lv 16:2, סְכָךְ cover Ex