

מְלֵאָה

<APP> מִן *manna* Ex 16³³, פִּקְעוֹת *gourds* 2 K 4³⁹, יַיִן *wine* Arad ost. 25, פִּיחַ *soot* Ex 9⁸, גַּחְלֵת *coal* Lv 16¹², קְטֹרֶת *incense* Lv 16¹², אֲזִקְרָה *token offering* Lv 5¹², עֵמֶל *gold* Nm 22¹⁸ 24¹³, כֶּסֶף *silver* Nm 22¹⁸ 24¹³, עֵמֶל *toil* Ec 4⁶ (unless em. *and*, i.e. with, *toil*), נַחַת *rest* Ec 4⁶ (unless em. *and*, i.e. with, *rest*).

<PREP> מִן *of comparison, (more) than* Ec 4⁶.

<COLL> מְלֵאָה *his handful of fine flour and oil* Lv 2², וַיִּפֹּל מְלֵאָה קוֹמָתוֹ אֶרְצָה *and he fell with his full height to the ground* 1 S 28²⁰, הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ רְחוּקָה מִן הַשַּׁעַר מְלֵאוֹ *the sun is distant from the gate by its own fullness* CD 10¹⁶.

2. *fullness, i.e. that which fills, contents*, <SUBJ> מְלֵאָה *glorify* Is 42¹⁰ (if em. *those who go down to the sea to let the sea glorify him*), שִׁיר *sing* Is 42¹⁰ (unless em.; see above), שָׁמַע *hear* Is 34¹, קָשַׁב *pay attention* Mc 1², רָעַם *roar* Ps 96¹¹||1 C 16³² Ps 98⁷, יָשַׁם *be desolate* Ezk 19⁷.

<NOM CL> מְלֵאָה *the fullness of all the earth is his glory* Is 6³ (or em. *all the earth is full of*), מְלֵאָה *the fullness of the heavens and the earth is the strength of your might* 1QH 16³, [הַרְדָּה כַּבּוֹדְךָ מְלֵאוֹ כְּוֹל תְּהִלָּה] *the majesty of your glory is the fullness of all the world* 1QH 16³, לִי הָאָרֶץ וּמְלֵאוֹ *the earth and its fullness is Y.'s* Ps 24¹, מְלֵאוֹ *his is the world and its fullness* GnZPs 4³, לִי תְהִלָּה וּמְלֵאוֹ *mine is the world and its fullness* Ps 50¹², var. Ps 89¹².

<OBJ> מְלֵאוֹ *found* Ps 89¹² 4QapPs^b 15⁵, שָׁמַם *make desolate* Ezk 30¹², אָכַל *devour* Jr 8¹⁶, שָׁטַף *overflow* Jr 47², סָגַר *deliver up* Am 6⁸.

<CSTR> מְלֵאוֹ *fullness of all the earth* Is 6³ (or em.; see Nom Cl.), מְלֵאוֹ *fullness of the heavens and the earth* 1QH 16³, [כְּוֹל תְּהִלָּה] *of all the world* 1QH 16³; מְלֵאוֹ *excellence of the earth and its fullness* Dt 33¹⁶.

<PREP> מִן *privative, of, (so as to be) without, +* שָׁמַם *(of land) be desolate* Ezk 12¹⁰ (ms *and its fullness*), שָׁמַם *(of land) ni. be made desolate* Ezk 32¹⁵.

<COLL> מְלֵאוֹ *produce* Is 34¹; + יָשַׁב *ptc. one who dwells* Jr 8¹⁶ Ps 24¹ 98⁷ GnZPs 4³, בּוֹ *everything that is in it* Ps 96¹¹||1 C 16³²; מְלֵאוֹ *and*

vars. the earth and its fullness Dt 33¹⁶ Is 34¹ Mc 1² Jr 8¹⁶ 47² Ezk 19⁷.12(ms) 30¹² Ps 24¹ 4QParGenEx 2¹³ (וְהָאָרֶץ וּמְלֵאוֹ) GnZPs 4³, תְּהִלָּה וּמְלֵאוֹ *the world and its fullness* Ps 50¹² 89¹² 4QapPs^b 15⁵ (וְהָאָרֶץ וּמְלֵאוֹ), תְּהִלָּה וּמְלֵאוֹ *the sea and its fullness* Is 42¹⁰ Ps 96¹¹||1 C 16³² Ps 98⁷, עִיר וּמְלֵאוֹ *the city and its fullness* Am 6⁸.

3. *multitude*, <SUBJ> הִיא *be* Gn 48¹⁹, קָרָא *ni. be called* Is 31⁴. <CSTR> מְלֵאוֹת הַגּוֹיִם *multitude of the nations* Gn 48¹⁹, רְעִים *of shepherds* Is 31⁴.

<SYN> §2 צָאצָא *produce*.*

→ מְלֵאָה *fill*.

מְלֵאָה 3.0.3 n.f. *full produce*—sf. מְלֵאָה *—*<SUBJ> מְלֵאָה *be holy, i.e. forfeited* Dt 22⁹ 4Q418 103.28 (יִקְדָּשׁ). <OBJ> אָחַר *pi. delay* Ex 22²⁸ 4QHalakhaha 5². <CSTR> מְלֵאוֹת הַמְּלָאָה *choicest of the full produce* 4QHalakhaha 5³. <APP> זֵרַע *seed* Dt 22⁹, תְּבוּאָה *yield* Dt 22⁹. <PREP> כַּ *as, +* חָשַׁב *ni. be reckoned* Nm 18²⁷. <COLL> מְלֵאוֹה *juice* Ex 22²⁸, דָּגָן *grain* Nm 18²⁷; + בְּכוֹר *firstborn* Ex 22²⁸, בְּכוֹרִים *firstfruits* 4QHalakhaha 5², זֵרַע *seed* 4Q418 103.28, תְּבוּאָה *yield* 4Q418 103.28 (תְּבוּאוֹת); מְלֵאוֹת מִן יֵקֵב *full produce of the wine press* Nm 18²⁷.

<SYN> דָּמַע *juice*, דָּגָן *grain*.

→ מְלֵאָה *be full*.

[מְלֵאָה] 3.1 n.f. *setting*—cstr. מְלֵאָה; pl. cstr. מְלֵאוֹת; sf. מְלֵאוֹת *—*setting of precious stone, <NOM CL> מְלֵאוֹת *settings in pure gold ... is the sound of song with pleasant wine* Si 35^{6(B)} (Bmg מְלֵאוֹת). <OBJ> מְלֵאוֹ *pi. set* Ex 28¹⁷. <CSTR> מְלֵאוֹת אֶבֶן *setting of a stone* Ex 28¹⁷, מְלֵאוֹת *settings of, i.e. in, pure gold* Si 35^{6(B)} (Bmg מְלֵאוֹת). <APP> טוֹר *row* Ex 28¹⁷. <PREP> בְּ *of place, in, +* הִיא *be* Ex 28²⁰, סָבַב *ho. be enclosed* Ex 39¹³.*

→ מְלֵאוֹ *be full*.

מְלֵאָה 213.1.81 n.m. *messenger*—cstr. מְלֵאָה; sf. מְלֵאָה; pl. מְלֵאָה (2 S 11¹); cstr. מְלֵאָה; sf. מְלֵאָה—1. *messenger, sometimes with task other than conveying of message* (e.g. Jos 7²² 1 S 19¹¹.14.20 2 K 7¹⁵ 6³² Pr 17¹¹);

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as description of political envoy (e.g. Is 14:32 30:4 Jr 27:3 Ezk 17:15 2 C 35:21), spy (Jos 6:17.25), prophet (Hg 1:13 2 C 36:15), priest (Ml 2:7), perh. delegate from high priest to enquire after vows (Ec 5:5);* wind as messenger of Y. (Ps 104:4).

<SUBJ> אָמַר say Gn 32:4 Nm 21:21 22:5 Dt 2:26 Jg 7:24 9:31 11:2.14(mss).17 1 S 6:21 11:9 2 S 11:19.23.25 1 K 19:2 20:5.9 22:13|| 2 C 18:12 2 K 5:10 6:33 (if em.; see below) 10:8 14:8 16:7 19:9||Is 37:9 Hg 1:13 Jb 1:14 Ne 6:3 2 C 35:21, רַבּוּ pi. speak 1 S 11:4 2 S 11:19 1 K 22:13||2 C 18:12, נָגַד hi. tell 1 S 11:9 2 S 11:22 2 K 7:15 10:8 Jb 1:14, נָבֵא htp. prophesy 1 S 19:20.21.21, קָרָא pi. bless 1 S 25:14, דָּרַשׁ inquire of 2 K 12:16, קָרָא summon Nm 22:5, נָחַם pi. comfort 1 C 19:2, רָאָה see 1 S 19:15, נִי. appear Ml 3:1.

הָלַךְ go 2 S 11:22 1 K 20:9 22:13||2 C 18:12 2 K 12:18 Is 18:2, בָּוֵא come Gn 32:7 1 S 11:4.9.9 19:16 23:27 2 S 11:22 (בּוֹא lacking in mss) 2 K 6:32.32 9:18 10:8 Jr 27:3 Ml 3:1 Jb 1:14, hi. bring Jos 7:22, יָצָא go out appar. 2 S 11:1 (mss הַמְלָאכִים the kings) Ezk 30:9, hi. bring out 1 C 19:16, הִיאַר hi. bring up 1 S 19:15, יָרַד go down 2 K 6:33 (or em. הַמְלָךְ the king), עָבַר pass Is 23:2 (if em. מָלְאוּךְ they filled you, i.e. מָלְאוּ pi., to מְלָאכִיךְ your messengers, as 1QIsa*), רוּץ run Jos 7:22, נָדַד flee Ps 68:13(mss), שׁוּב go back Gn 32:7 1 K 20:5 2 K 15:7.15, hi. bring back 2 S 3:26 1 K 20:9, קָרָא meet 1 K 22:13||2 C 18:12, נָגַע hi. reach Is 30:4 (or em. מְלָכֵיךְ his kings), שָׁלַח pass. be sent Ezk 23:40 Pr 17:11.

רָגַל pi. spy on Jos 6:25, צָלַח succeed Si 43:26, נָפַל fall Pr 13:17 (or em. נִפְלָה hi. cause to fall), יָשַׁב sit Ml 3:1, יָחַל hi. wait 2 K 6:33 (if em.; see above), יָצַק hi. set down Jos 7:22, כָּלָה pi. finish 2 S 11:19, פָּנָה pi. prepare Ml 3:1, טָהַר pi. purify Ml 3:1, זָקַק pi. refine Ml 3:1, לָקַח take Jos 7:22 1 S 19:14.20, שָׁמַר watch 1 S 19:11, בָּכָה weep Is 33:7, מָלַט ni. escape Jb 1:14, חָרַד hi. startle Ezk 30:9, מוּת hi. kill 1 S 19:11.

<NOM CL> הוּא מִלְאָךְ יְיָ צְבָאוֹת הוּא he (priest) is the messenger of Y. of hosts Ml 2:7, מַחַת־מֶלֶךְ מִלְאָכֵי־מָוֶת the anger of the king is messengers of death Pr 16:14.

<NOM CL> צִוָּה pi. command Gn 32:4 2 S 11:19, עָנָה answer Is 14:32, שָׁלַח send Gn 32:4 Nm 20:14 21:21 22:5 24:12 Dt 2:26 Jos 6:17.25 7:22 Jg 6:35.35 7:24 9:31 11:12.14.17.19 1 S 6:21 11:3 16:19 19:11+5t 25:14 2 S 25:3 31:2.14.26 51:1||1 C 14:2 2 S 11:4.22 12:27 1 K 19:2 20:2 2 K 12:16 5:10 14:8 16:7 17:4 19:9||Is 37:9 Is 42:19 Ezk

17:15 23:16 Ml 3:1 Ne 6:3 1 C 19:2.16 2 C 35:21 4QTobite 47, קָרָא meet 2 K 13, חָבֵא hi. hide Jos 6:17.25, לַחֵץ press 2 K 6:32, עָשָׂה make (into) Ps 104:4, חִפְּץ delight in Ml 3:1.

<CSTR> מִלְאָךְ messenger of Y. Ml 2:7, מִלְאָכֵי הָאֱלֹהִים messengers of God 2 C 36:16, גּוֹי of a nation Is 14:32 (or em. גּוֹיִם of the nations), בֶּן־הַדָּד of Ben-hadad 1 K 20:9, דָּוִד of David 1 S 25:42, יִפְתָּח of Jephthah Jg 11:13, שָׂאוּל of Saul 1 S 19:20, מֶלֶךְ of the king of 2 K 13, מִלְאָכֵי צְבָאוֹת messengers of armies Ps 68:13(mss) (L kings of), מִלְאָךְ הַבְּרִית messenger of the covenant Ml 3:1, [מִלְאָךְ שְׁלוֹמִים] perh. messenger of peace 3Q8 12 (but prob. §2), מִלְאָכֵי שְׁלוֹמִים messengers of peace Is 33:7 4QHodh 17:3 4Q474 1:8 (מִן[ל]אֶכֶי; unless both §2), מוֹת of death Pr 16:14.

יַד הַמְלָאכִים hand of the messengers 1 S 11:7 2 K 19:14||Is 37:14 Jr 27:3 (or em. מִלְאָכֵיהֶם of their envoys), יַד מִלְאָכֵי [יְיָ] hand of the messengers of 4QMysta 35:2 (unless §2), יַד מִלְאָכֵיךְ hand of your messengers 2 K 19:23, מִלְאָכֵיךְ of his messengers 2 C 36:15, קוֹל מִלְאָכֵיךְ voice of your messengers Na 2:14 (or em. מִלְאָכֵיךְ in same sense, or מִאֲכָלֶיךָ your feeding), עֲצַת מִלְאָכֵיךְ counsel of his messengers Is 44:26.

<APP> חָגִי Haggai Hg 1:13.

<ADJ> קָל swift Is 18:2, רָע bad Pr 13:17, אַכְזָרִי cruel Pr 17:11, אֲחֵר other 1 S 19:21, שְׁלִישׁ third 1 S 19:21.

<PREP> לְ of direction, to, + אָמַר say 1 S 11:9 2 S 11:19.

בְּ introducing object, + לַעֲבֹד hi. deride 2 C 36:16.

בְּיַד by the hand of, i.e. by means of, + שָׁלַח pi. send 1 S 11:7 Jr 27:3 2 C 36:15, חָרַף pi. revile 2 K 19:23.

כִּי as Is 42:19.

אֵל to, + אָמַר say Jg 11:13 2 S 11:25 2 K 12:5, דַּבֵּר pi. speak Nm 24:12 2 K 13.

עַל upon, + הָיָה be 1 S 19:20.

לְפָנַי before, + אָמַר say Ec 5:5 (unless §2; or em. הִמְלָאךְ it has been fulfilled by you, i.e. מָלַא ni.).

אַחֲרַי after, + הָלַךְ go 1 S 25:42.

<COLL> מִלְאָךְ || עֲבָד servant Is 42:19 44:26, מְשֻׁרֵת minister Ps 104:4, נָבִיא prophet 2 C 36:16, שָׂר officer Is 30:4; + צִיר envoy Pr 13:17.

2. heavenly messenger, angel, as good (1 S 29:9), wise, discerning (2 S 14:17.20), powerful (2 S 19:28), malevolent (e.g. 1QM 13:11 1QS 3:20), destructive (e.g. 2 S

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24^{16.16} 2 K 19³⁵||Is 37³⁶ 1QM 13¹² 1QS 4¹²), <SUBJ> היה be 2 S 24¹⁶ 4QShir^b 35⁴, אמר say Gn 16^{9.10.11} 21¹⁷ 22^{11.15} 31¹¹ Nm 22^{32.35} Jg 2¹ 5²³ 6^{12.20} 13^{3.13.16.18} 1 K 19^{5.7} Zc 19¹⁴ 22⁷ 3⁶ 4^{1.5} 5^{5.10} 6⁵ 1 C 21¹⁸, דבר speak Zc 19^{13.14} 22⁷ 4^{1.4.5} 5^{5.10} 6⁴, pi. Nm 22³⁵ Jg 24¹ K 13¹⁸ 2 K 13¹⁵ Zc 27, ענה answer Zc 1¹² 4⁵ 6⁵, קרא call Gn 21¹⁷ 22^{11.15}, ברך pass. be blessed 11QM 1.26, pi. bless Gn 48¹⁶ Ps 103²⁰, הלל pi. praise Ps 148², רנן shout joyfully 11QPs^a 26¹², עוד hi. admonish Zc 3⁶, ארץ hi. urge Gn 19¹⁵ (or em. האנשים the men), ארר pass. be cursed 4QBera 7.27 (מלאך ... (ארר)), ראה see 1 C 21²⁰ (ms המלך the king) 11QPs^a 26¹², ni. appear Jg 6¹² 13^{3.9(ms).21} Ex 3², שמע listen Ps 103²⁰, ידע know 11QPs^a 26¹², בכה weep 4QpsJub^a 2.25.

הלך go Ex 14¹⁹ 23²³ 32³⁴ Jg 6²¹, htp. go about 1QM 13¹², נסע depart Ex 14¹⁹, בוא come Gn 19¹ (or em.; see Coll.) Jg 6¹¹, hi. bring Ex 23^{20.23}, יצא go out Nm 22³² 2 K 19³⁵||Is 37³⁶ Zc 27 (or em. יצא to standing) 27 5⁵ 4QShirShabb^f 20⁹ (if em. יצא he goes out to יצאו they go out), עלה go up Gn 28¹² Jg 2¹ 13²⁰, ירד go down Gn 28¹², עבר pass Nm 22²⁶, שוב go back 1 K 19⁷ Zc 4¹ 4QShirShabb^f 20⁹, סור turn aside CD 16⁵, רוץ run Zc 27, רדף pursue Ps 35⁶, עמד stand Nm 22^{24.26} 2 S 24^{16(4QSam^a)}||1 C 21¹⁵ Zc 1¹¹ (or em.; see Obj.) 27 (if em.; see above) 3⁵ 1 C 21¹⁶ 4QpsJub^a 2.25, יצב htp. stand Nm 22²² 11QM 1.2¹⁴ (מתיצב[ים]), ניצב ni. stand Nm 22^{23.31.34}, ישב sit Jg 6¹¹, חנה encamp Ps 34⁸ 4QBarka 1.2¹², קרא meet Nm 22³⁴ Zc 27, פגע meet Gn 32², מצא find Gn 16⁷, נשא lift Ps 91¹¹, יסף hi. add Nm 22²⁶ Jg 13²¹, שלח send Jg 6²¹, i.e. stretch, hand 2 S 24¹⁶||1 C 21¹⁵, נגע touch Jg 6²¹ 1 K 19^{5.7}, רפה hi. drop hand 2 S 24¹⁶||1 C 21¹⁵, דחה push Ps 35⁵, שלך throw perh. 4QNarra 18.

אכל eat Jg 13¹⁶, עור hi. waken Zc 4¹, גאל redeem Gn 48¹⁶, ישע hi. save Is 63⁹, חליץ pi. deliver Ps 34⁸, שמר keep Ex 23²⁰ Ps 91¹¹, משל rule 4QpsMose 1¹⁰ 2.1⁶ (ומלאכי), שחת pi. destroy 2 S 24¹⁶, hi. 2 S 24^{16(mss).16}||1 C 21^{15.15} 1 C 21¹², כחד hi. destroy 2 C 32²¹, נכה hi. strike 2 S 24¹⁷ 2 K 19³⁵||Is 37³⁶, עשה do Ps 103²⁰, עזר help 1QS 3²⁴.

<NOM CL> קודש the images of their figures are holy angels 4QShirShabb^f 19⁷, מלאך יש עליו מלאך, Jg 6²² 13^{16.21}, הנה מלאך there is an angel for him Jb 33²³, [מלאך]

(there was) an angel 4QJub^h 32²¹, מלאכי קודש [בעצתם] holy angels are in their assembly 1QSa 28, מלאכי the holy angels are among them 4QDa 8.19, קודש עם צבאותם יחד the holy angels are together with their hosts 1QM 7⁶ (=4QM^a 1¹⁰ במערכותמה are in their battle lines), מיא מלאך who is the angel? 1QM 13¹⁴.

ראה see Nm 22^{23.25.27.31} Jg 6²² 2 S 24¹⁷ 1 C 21^{16.20} (ms המלך the king) 1QM 10¹¹, hi. show 11QPs^a 26¹², ענה answer Zc 1¹¹ (or em. העמד בין the angel of Y. who was standing among the myrtles to האיש the man) 1¹³, צוה pi. command Ps 91¹¹, שלח send Gn 24^{7.40} Ex 23²⁰ 33² Nm 20¹⁶ 1 C 21¹⁵ 2 C 32²¹ 4QapPsb^b 29² 11QPsAp^a 4⁵ ((ישלח)), קרא meet Zc 27 Gn 19¹, עצר detain Jg 13^{15.16}, עשה make 1QM 13¹¹, ברא create 4QJub^a 22 ((ברא)).

<CSTR> מלאך angel of Y. Gn 16^{7.9.10.11} 22^{11.15} Ex 3² Nm 22^{22+9t} Jg 2^{1.4} 5²³ 6^{11.12.21.21.22.22} 13^{3+9t} 2 S 24¹⁶||1 C 21¹⁵ 1 K 19⁷ 2 K 13² 2 K 19³⁵||Is 37³⁶ Zc 1¹¹ (or em.; see Obj.) 1¹² 3^{1.5.6} 12⁸ Ps 34⁸ 35^{5.6} 1 C 21^{12.16.18.30} 4QpsEzke^e 5²⁵, האלהים of God Gn 21¹⁷ (אלהים) 31¹¹ Jg 6²⁰ 13^{6.9} 1 S 29⁹ (אלהים) 2 S 14^{17.20} 19²⁸ 1 C 21¹⁵ (if em. מלאך God sent an angel), מלאכי אלהים angels of God Gn 28¹² 32², מלאכי מלך angels of the king 4QShirShabb^d 1.2²³.

מלאך angel of the presence 1Qsb 4²⁵ 3QTJud 5³, מלאכי angels of 1QH 6¹³ 1Qsb 4²⁶ 4QJub^a 22, מלאך פניו angel of his presence Is 63⁹, מלאך אבות angel of intercessions 4QPrEnosh 2¹.

מלאך angel of his glory 4QShir^b 20.1², כבוד of his glory 4QShirShabb^f 17⁴, תפארת of beauty 4QShirShabb^f 17⁵, קודש of holiness, i.e. holy angels 1QH 1¹¹ (קנודש) 1QM 7⁶ 10¹¹ 1Qsa 2⁸ 1Qsb 3⁶ (מלאכין קודש) 4QJub^a 2² (הקודש) 4QpsJub^a 2.2⁵ 7⁶ (הקודש) 4QDa 8.1⁹ (הקודש) 15¹ (הקודש) 4QShirShabb^f 19⁷ 20⁹ 23.1⁸ 4QShirShabb^h 1³ (מלאכין) 11QShirShabb 37¹ (מלאכין) (קודש) 4Q418 5⁵⁸, קודשו of his holiness, i.e. his holy angels 11QM 1.2^{6.14} (קודשו), צדק of righteousness 6QHymn 5² (ומלאכי), צדקתה of your righteousness 4QBera^b 2¹³ (ומלאכי), הדעת of knowledge 11QShirShabb 10⁶.

מלאך

angel of peace 3Q8 12 (unless §1), angels of peace 4QHod^b 173 4Q474 18 (מ[ל]אכי; unless both §1), angel of his peace 4QCitJub 1.18, שלומכה of your peace 4QPrEnosh 1.29, of his truth 1QS 324.

angels of his dominion 1QM 115, of authority 4QBera^a 32, of loftiness, i.e. lofty angels 4QShirShabb^d 1.11 (ומ[ל]אכי), of the firmament of 4QDibHama^a 1.76, of the lights of 4QShir^b 2.18 (מלאכי), of clouds of rain 4QBera^a 34, of fire 4QBera^b 44, of the sounds of 4QJuba^a 22, of the winds/spirits 4QJuba^a 22.2 (ומלאכי הרוחות), of the spirits of 4QJuba^a 22 (מלאכי רוחות) 22.

angel of darkness 1QS 320.21, of animosity (or of Mastema) 1QM 1311 CD 165 (המשטמה), angels of 4QpsJuba^a 2.26 (המשטמה), (המשטמות) 4QpsEzek^c 3.34 (המשטמות) 4QpsMose^e 110, angels of evil Ps 7849 (or em. evil angels), angels of destruction 1QM 1312 1QS 412 4QTwoWays 27 (מלאכי), angel of the pit 4QBera^a 7.27, [מלאכי] angels of the dwelling place 4QShirShabb^f 812.

God of the angels of 4QShirShabb^d 1.11, commander of his angels 4QM^a 13, ones who see the angels of 1QM 1011, of the hand of the angel of 1QS 320, of the angels of 4QpsEzek^c 3.34 4QpsMose^e 2.16 (י[ד] מלאכי), of all the angels of 1QS 412 perh. CD 26 (in the hand of all), spirits of the angels of 4QShira^a 15.

host of angels 1QM 128 4QM^a 51, hosts of 1QM 121, (ומ[ל]אכי), troop of angels of Pr 7849 (or em. of angels), multitude of all the angels GnzPs 123, goings out of the angels of 4QShirShabb^f 23.18, might of the angel 1QM 176, מראה appearance of the angel of Jg 136, חכמת wisdom of 2 S 1420, חרב sword of 1 C 2130.

all the angels 4QapMes 5.215 (כול) 4Q HymnB 12 GnzPs 123, כול מלאכי all the angels of 1QS

412 4QDibHama^a 1.76 (corrected from מלאכי) 4QTwo Ways 27 (מלאכי) 11QM 1.26 CD 26 (כל) all his angels 11QPs^a 2612 11QPsAp^a 34 (מלאכי).

God Zc 128, mighty one Ps 10320, hi. ptc. mediator Jb 3323, Belial 1QM 1311, spirit 1QM 1312.

another Zc 27, ראשון 4QNarrA 18 (הרישון), evil Ps 7849, perh. majestic 1QM 176 (but prob. האדיר is אדר hi. make glorious), תקיף mighty 45.

of direction, to perh. 11QShirShabb 106, + say 2 S 2416||1 C 2115 1 C 2127, נתן give perh. 4QPseud^a 13 (unless §1); introducing predicate, + היה be 1QH 111; introducing object, + ברא create 4QJuba 22 (לכול מלאכי) (וברא) (hi. adjure 11QPsAp^a 34) (וברא) (hi. adjure 11QPsAp^a 34)

of place, in perh. 4QMyst^c 2b6, + שים place, i.e. charge with, folly Jb 418; of cause, on account of, or of agent, by (means of) 1QS 321 412.

as 1 S 299 2 S 1417 1928 1QSb 425, + היה be Zc 128, pi. speak 4QapMos^c 2.211.

to, + אמר say Nm 2234 Jg 612 1315.17 Zc 22 44 510 64; with, + שור strive Ho 125 (or em. אל God*).

with 1QH 613 1QM 124 1QSb 36 4QShir^b 2.18 (מלאכי), + נפל hi. make fall, i.e. cast, lot 1QSb 426.

before, + עשה do, i.e. prepare Jg 1315, עמד stand Zc 31.3 (or del.).

spirit 4QBera^b 44 4QShirShabb^f 175 (+), prince 1QM 1314 1QS 320, קדוש holy one 1QM 121.4, host Ps 1482 4QShir^b 354 (+); + אל God 1QS 324 4QShirShabb^f 23.18, עבד servant Jb 418, משרה minister 4QShir^b 354, כהן priest 4QShir^b 354, עם people 4QShir^b 354.

as vocative 4QBera^a 7.27 (מלאכי).

the two angels Gn 191 (or em. המלאכים the men), מלאך האדיר למשרת מיכאל perh. the majestic angel of the authority of Michael 1QM 176 (but prob. he has made glorious the might of the angel for the authority of Michael).

Also 4QBera^b 212 4QBera^d 32 (ומלאכי) 4QMyst^a 511 (מלאכי) 4QapPsb 110 (מלאכי) 4QShirShabb^f 493 4Q418 1643 (מלאכי) 4QPrFêtes^c 10.25 4QOrd^b 2.24 (ומלאכי) 11QShirShabb 99.

מְלָאכָה

3. **salesman**,* <SUSB> עֶבֶר *pass* Is 232(1QIsa^a) (unless §1; MT מְלֹאֲךָ *they filled you*, i.e. מלא pi.).

<SYN> §1 עֶבֶד *servant*, מְשָׁרָת *minister*, נְבִיא *prophet*, שָׂר *officer*; §2 רוּחַ *spirit*, שָׂר *prince*, קָדוֹשׁ *holy one*, צָבָא *host*.*

→ מְלָאכִי *Malachi*; cf. מְלִאכּוּת *message*.

מְלָאכָה 166.7.19.1 n.f. **work**—cstr. מְלֹאכָתְךָ; sf. מְלֹאכָתְךָ (מְלֹאכָתְךָ), מְלֹאכָהוּ, מְלֹאכְתָּם; pl. cstr. מְלֹאכּוֹת; sf. מְלֹאכּוֹתֶיךָ (מְלֹאכְתֶיךָ)—1a. **work, task, deed, business, trade**, of Y. (Ps 7328), in creation (Gn 22.2.3), in judgment (Jr 48₁₀ 50₂₅); of humans (Gn 39₁₁ Jon 18 Ps 107₂₃ Pr 18₉ 22₂₉ 24₂₇ Si 317[C] 429.30(A) 7₁₅ 11₂₀ 1QS 62 4QWays^b 114 11QT 479 CD 10₁₉ Lachish ost. 131), specif. of potter (Jr 18₃), perh. playing of timbrels (Ezk 28₁₃), particular assignment (4Q424 16); work as prohibited on sabbath and holy days (Ex 12₁₆ 20_{9.10}||Dt 5_{13.14} Ex 31_{14.15.15} 35_{2.2} Lv 16₂₉ 23_{3+10t} Nm 28_{18.25.26} 29_{1.7.12.35} Dt 16₈ Jr 17_{22.24} 4QJub^c 227 11QT 14₁₀ 17_{11.16} 19₈ 25₉ 27_{6.7.10} CD 10₁₅); work in service of the king (1 S 8₁₆ 1 K 5_{30.30} 9_{23.23} 11₂₈ Est 3₉ 9₃ Dn 8₂₇ 1 C 4₂₃ 27₂₆ 29₆ 2 C 8₉), of the sanctuary (Nm 4₃ Ne 10₃₄ 11_{12.16.22} 13_{10.30} 1 C 6₃₄ 9_{13.19.33} 23_{4.24} 25₁ 26₃₀ 28_{13.21} 4QRP^c 23_{5.8}); work of priests dealing with sacrifices (2 C 29₃₄), of the Levites as officers and judges (1 C 26₂₉), of Israelites, in putting away foreign wives (Ezr 10₁₃); work of constructing tabernacle and furnishings (Ex 35_{21.24.29} 36_{1+8t} 38₂₄ 40₃₃), temple and furnishings (1 K 7_{14.40}||2 C 4₁₁ 1 K 7₅₁||2 C 5₁ 1 C 22₁₅ 28_{19.20} 29₁ 2 C 8₁₆), repairing temple (2 K 12₁₂||2 C 24₁₂ 2 K 12_{15.16} 22_{5.9}||2 C 34_{10.10.17} 2 C 24_{13.13} 34_{12.13}), rebuilding temple (Hg 1₁₄ Ezr 3_{8.9} 6₂₂ Ezr 2₆₉||Ne 7₇₀ Ne 7₆₉), rebuilding walls of Jerusalem (Ne 2₁₆ 4_{5+5t} 5_{16.16} 6_{3.3.9.16}), building Ramah (2 C 16₅).

b. **handiwork, craft**, in making tabernacle and temple and their furnishings (distinction from §1a not alw. clear) (Ex 31_{3.5}||35_{31.33} 35_{35.35} 36₈ 38₂₄ 39₄₃ 1 K 7_{14.22} 1 C 29₅).

2. **(product of) work** (Lv 13₄₈).

3. **use, purpose** (Lv 7₂₄ 11₃₂ 13₅₁ Jg 16₁₁ Ezk 15_{3.4}. 5.5 4QD^f 2₁₁ [מְלֹאכָה]).

4. **property, object, livestock** (Ex 22_{7.10} Gn 33₁₄

1 S 15₉ 2 C 17₁₃ 1QS 6_{19.20}).

5. **trading mission** (Ps 107₂₃ Pr 22₂₉; both unless §1).

<SUSB> הָיָה *be* Ex 36₇ appar. Ne 4₁₆ (mss מְלֹאכָה *for work*) 2 C 17₁₃, עָשָׂה *ni. be done* Ex 12₁₆ 31₁₅ 35₂ Lv 11₃₂ 23₃ Jg 16₁₁ Ne 6₁₆ 4QD^f 2₁₁ ((יְעִשֶׂה מְלֹאכָה) *be complete* 1 C 28₂₀ 2 C 29₃₄, חָמַם *be complete* 1 K 7₂₂, שָׁלַם *be complete* 1 K 7₅₁||2 C 5₁, כּוֹן *ni. be established* 2 C 8₁₆, שָׁבַח *cease* Ne 6₃, בּוֹזָה *ni. be despised* 1 S 15₉, מָסַס *ni. be melted*, i.e. worthless 1 S 15₉).

<NOM CL> הַמְּלֹאכָה הַרְבֵּה וְרַחְבָּה *the work is great and widely spaced* Ne 4₁₃, הַמְּלֹאכָה גְדוֹלָה *the work is great* 1 C 29₁, הַיְאֵה צְדִיקָה *it is a work of righteousness* 4QWays 114, מָה מְלֹאכְתְּךָ *what is your business?* Jon 18, הַמְּלֹאכָה אֲשֶׁר לִפְנֵי *the livestock that is before me* Gn 33₁₄, הַמְּלֹאכָה הִיא לְאֲדֹנָי *that is the work of the Lord* Jr 50₂₅, מְלֹאכְתְּךָ וְנִקְבִיךָ בְּךָ *the work of your settings and your engravings was within you* Ezk 28₁₃, הַמְּלֹאכָה אֲשֶׁר לַמֶּלֶךְ *the work which is for the king* Est 9₃, הַמְּלֹאכָה לֹא לְיוֹם אֶחָד וְלֹא לְשְׁנַיִם *the work is not for one day or two* Ezr 10₁₃, עָלֵיהֶם הַמְּלֹאכָה *the work was upon them*, i.e. it was their responsibility 1 C 9₃₃ (if em. בְּמְלֹאכָה *in the work*).

<NBS> כָּלָה *pi. complete* Gn 22 Ex 40₃₃, עָשָׂה *do* Gn 22.2.3 39₁₁ Ex 20_{9.10}||Dt 5_{13.14} Ex 31_{14.15} 35_{2.29.35.35} 36_{1+8t} 49₄₃ Lv 16₂₉ 23_{3+9t} Nm 4₃ 28_{18.25.26} 29_{1.7.12.35} Dt 16₈ 1 K 7_{14.14.40}||2 C 4₁₁ 1 K 7₅₁||2 C 5₁ 1 K 11₂₈ 2 K 12₁₂||2 C 24₁₂ 2 K 12_{15.16} 22_{5.9}||2 C 34_{10.10.17} Jr 17_{22.24} 18₃ 48₁₀ Hg 1₁₄ Ps 107₂₃ Est 3₉ 9₃ Dn 8₂₇ Ezr 3₉ Ne 2₁₆ 6₃ 11₁₂ 13₁₀ 1 C 22₁₅ 23₂₄ 27₂₆ 2 C 24₁₃ 34₁₃ 4QJub^c 227 11QT 14₁₀ ((תַּעֲשֶׂוּ)) 17_{11.16} 19₈ ((יְעִשׂוּ)) 25₉ 27_{6.7.10} 47₉ CD 10_{15.19} Lachish ost. 131, בָּרָא *create* Gn 2₃, כּוֹן *hi. prepare* Pr 24₂₇, קָרַב *hi. bring near* 1QS 6₁₉, צָנַע *hi. guard* 4Q424 16, שָׁבַח *hi. cause to cease* Ne 4₅ 2 C 16₅, רָאָה *see* Ex 39₄₃, סָפַר *pi. tell of* Ps 73₂₈, שָׁכַל *hi. cause to understand* 1 C 28₁₉, חָרַם *hi. devote to destruction* 1 S 15₉.

<CSTR> מְלֹאכְתְּךָ *work of*, i.e. for, Y. Jr 48₁₀ 1 C 26₃₀, הַמְּלֹאכָה *of*, i.e. for, *the king* Dn 8₂₇ 1 C 29₆, שְׁלֹמֹה *of Solomon* 2 C 8₁₆, מְלֹאכְתְּךָ *craft of an artisan* Ex 35₃₅.

הַיְעִבְדָּה *work of labour* Ex 35₂₄ (הַיְעִבְדָּה) Lv 23_{7.8.21.25.35.36} Nm 28_{18.25.26} 29_{1.7}(mss).12.35 Dt 15₈(Sam)